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A

LIST OF Coat Armour

USED IN

NORFOLK

before the date of the first Herald's

Visitation of 1563

COLLECTED BY

WALTER RYE

COPIES OF THIS 8vo. EDITION ISSUED TO SUBSCRIBERS ONLY
AT 5/- NETT.

Norwich :

ROBERTS & Co., TEN BELL LANE.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.



- ... p. ... = Blomefield's Norfolk, 8vo. edition.
- A, No. } = These refer to the Codices A, B, & C in
- B, No. } = Three Norfolk Armories (1886).
- C, No. }
- A.D. = Ancient Deeds in the Public Record Office (1890-1915), as divided into classes.
- B.M. = British Museum Seals.
- Bardolph = Seals at Stow Bardolph (by the Rev. G. H. Dashwood, privately printed).
- Brackley = Friar Brackley's Armory, *circa* 1460 (Rye MSS., No. 38), described in N.A.M., iii., pp. 424-438, and now given by me to the Public Library, Norwich.
- Burke = Burke's General Armory.
- Caer. = Caerlaverock Roll of Arms.
- Dashwood = Dashwood's Sheriffs of Norfolk.
- Erpingham Window = At the Church of the Augustin Friars, in Conesford (B.N., iv., p. 86).
- Farrer = Church Heraldry of Norfolk.
- Foster = Foster's Some Feudal Coats of Arms, 1902.
- Mason = Roll of Arms in Mason's Norfolk, i., p. 110.
- Nicolas = Nicolas' Roll of Arms.
- Norris = Norris' Deeds (Rye MSS., No. 8).
- N.A.M. = Norfolk Antiquarian Miscellany (Rye).
- Norf. Arch. = Transactions of the Norfolk & Norwich Archæological Society.
- N. F. = Norfolk Families [Rye, 1913].

PREFACE.

Many years ago the late J. G. Nichols, F.S.A., whose good work in genealogical matters will never be forgotten, suggested to me that an investigation of the numerous unidentified Coats in Blomefield's Norfolk would be a very useful piece of work, and ever since I have from time to time noted anything which proved or identified early Coats in the hope that I might some day undertake such work.

Now that my working days are drawing very rapidly to a close (I am in my 75th year) I think it best that such memoranda should find their way into print for the benefit of the next generation, so I am now passing them through the Press.

I have included the names of the gentry of 1433, given by Fuller, and a similar list for 1500 given by Mason (vol. i., p. 110, from Coxe's MSS. British Museum 155, fol. 365), and of the High Sheriffs, for all these no doubt bore arms, though they have not come down to us.

When quoting from Dashwood's Sheriffs I have intentionally used the expression "ascribed by him," for I fancy that in the cases of many early sheriffs he has assumed that they bore the arms which their descendants undoubtedly bore, and this much discounts the historical value of his book.

I have thought it best to restrict my list to all coats proved to have been borne in the county before the first Herald's Visitation of 1563. It may be asked why I did not include the arms borne at such visitation, but I have more than a suspicion that the heralds granted many new Coats at such visitation.

I had intended to have brought out this collection in my series of Norfolk Handbooks, but while working at it I found the material grew so rapidly that it was impossible to do so, and I have therefore decided to print it separately and to issue in another part a rough ordinary. My chief object in printing this and the ordinary is to enable future antiquaries to identify the very numerous unnamed Coats which occur in Blomefield and the other topographical works on Norfolk, and in Church windows, monuments, brasses, &c.

In the list of abbreviations will be found the names of the sources from which I have mostly collected the following Coats.

For great help in the revision of the proofs I am much indebted to Capt. E. E. Dorling, F.S.A., the well-known authority on Heraldry, author of the "Heraldry of the Church," 1913, "Leopards of England," 1913, &c., who very luckily for me is stationed just now in Norwich.

Of course this compilation cannot be considered a perfect one, but it will be better than none, and I shall be grateful to anybody who will add more Coats, either by sending them to me direct or to the City Librarian, Norwich, in order that they may be written in the interleaved copy of this work, which I have deposited at the Public Library of Norwich. Exact references to the authority for the new Coats must be given.

The second part will include an "ordinary" of all the Coats mentioned in the first under the headings of:

Bars and Barry.	Chiefs.	Pales.
Bends and Bendlets.	Crosses.	Piles.
Bordures.	Fesses.	Quarterly of 4.
Chevrons.	Orles.	

It would have been as well to have exactly followed the methods of Papworth in compiling this, but I felt that the labour would be too great for me, so I hope this rougher way will serve the purpose of those who want to identify old monuments, windows, and brasses.

31st October, 1917.

WALTER RYE.

ARMS BEFORE FIRST VISITATION.

- Abbott, John.** Returned in 1433 as one of the gentry.
- Ade, Edmund.** Returned in 1433 as one of the gentry.
- Albini, de.** Gu., a lion rampant or, armed and langued gu. (or az.).
- Alcock, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Aldrich, of Yarmouth and Norwich, Sheriff 1497.** Or, on a fess vert a bull passant arg., armed and unguled of the field.
- Alenzun, Herbert de.** High Sheriff 1227. Said by Dashwood to bear: Gu., 3 crescents or, a canton erm.
- Aleyn, of Tacolneston, in 1375.** A bend lozengy. (B.M. 6804).
- Algor, William, of Fincham, 1418.** Two bars wavy, in chief a lion passant. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., v. 1).
- Ainwick.** Bishop of Norwich 1426. Arg., a cross moline sa. (iii., p. 531).
- Andrew, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Andrews, Thomas.** One of the gentry in 1500.
- Angevyn, Robert.** Gu., a fleur de lis or. (Henry III. Roll).
- Ansell, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Antingham, Sa., a bend arg.** (Ashmol. Roll, and iii., p. 75). vi., p. 503, gives: Arg., a bend sa.
- Apagh, Henry.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Appleyard, Sir William.** Before 1492. Az., a chev. sa. [or] between three owls [arg.]. (v., p. 92, and vii., p. 109).
— Nicholas and William. Two of the gentry, 1433.
— Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Arblaster, of Worstead.** Erm., an arblast in pale (i., p. 391).
- Arderne, de, 1315.** Erm., a fess checky. (B.M. 6901).
- Ardesly.** [Impaled by Blundell in 1571]. Arg., 5 fusils gu., confoined in fess, in chief 3 wolves heads erased ermines. (i., p. 179).
- Argentine.** Gu., 3 covered cups arg. (B.M. 6904-9).
- Armiger, of North Creake.** [Impaled by Wheatly]. Az., 2 bars arg., between 3 helmets or.
- Arnold, John.** Per pale a chevron between 3 billets counter-changed. (B.M. 6918; in Norwich Museum 945).
— John, Thomas, and William. Three of the gentry in 1433.
- Arsick.** See Harsick.
- Arundel, Sir Edward, sheriff 1497.** Sa., 6 swallows [hirondelles], 3, 2, and 1 arg.
- Aslack, Walter, of Sprowston.** At Agincourt. One of the gentry in 1433. Sa., a chevron erm., between 3 Catherine wheels arg.
- Aslake, Thomas.** One of the gentry in 1500.
- Aspale, Alice.** Widow of Sir Robert de in 1342. Three chev. (B.M. 6967-8).
- Astley, Sir Ralph de, 1348.** A cinquefoil within a bordure [engrailed] gu. (ix., p. 468).
— Nicholas de Estley, 1350. A chev. between 3 cinquefoils. (Bardolph, ii., No. 8).
— Sir Ralph, 1385, with John of Gaunt.
— Sir Thomas de. The bordure engrailed or. (ix., p. 411).
— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.

Atterton, of Rainham. Gu., 3 falcons [arg.] beaked and jessed or. (vii., p. 149).

Atte Hagh, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

— **Lee**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

— **Mere**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Attlebridge, John. At Agincourt.

Audley, Philip, of Palgrave. Quartered by Paston. Quarterly 1 and 4. Gu., a fret or, 2 and 3 erm., a chev. gu., a crescent for difference. (Norf. Archy., iv., p. 48).

Aunterous, John, of Stow. Four shields joining in base. (1) Three roundels 2 and 1. (2) An eagle displayed. (3) A bend. (4) Illegible. (Bardolph, xiii., No. 9).

Austyn, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Avenel, John de, 1355. King's Lieutenant in Brittany 1355. Arg., a fess between 6 annulets gu. (ix., p. 429).

Aylmer, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500. He may be the man of this name who was a grocer in St. Andrews, 1500. I cannot trace the arms alleged for the name. Arg., a cross sa. between 4 Cornish choughs of the same. (History of Fincham, p. 104).

Ayreminne, Bishop William de, died 1336. Erm., a saltire engrailed gu., on a chief of the second 2 lions (sometimes 1 lion), rampant arg. (iii., p. 504, and see B.M. 7048).

Ayrl. A reference is given in Index to Norf. Archy. to viii., p. 163, but this is a misreference, and I know of no such name.

Bache, John. One of the gentry in 1500.

Bachelor, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Bacon, Sir Robert, of Baconsthorpe. Arg., a cross engrailed counterchanged gu. and sa. (vi., p. 503). This is unintelligible and doubtful.

— Sir Thomas. Son and heir in 1249, bore: Gu., 3 boars or. (vi., p. 503).

— Thomas, of Methwold, 1366. Three boars passant, 2 and 1. (B.M. 7066).

— John, 1435. Three boars passant, 2 and 1 (*id.*, 7063).

— of Hevingham. Az., 2 boars passant arg., impaling Thwayt. (vi., p. 377).

— Az., 3 boars passant or. (Brackley, No. 53).

— of Thurgarton. Gu., a boar passant, and in chief a crescent between 2 estoiles or. (vii., p. 178).

— of Baconsthorpe. As quartered by Norgate, who married Mary, daughter and heiress of Henry Bacon, of Baconsthorpe. (Visitation, p. 208). Az., 3 boars passant or., a mullet for difference. But he married the daughter of Henry Bacon, the mayor of Norwich, of Colegate Street.

— Gu., on a chief arg., 2 mullets pierced sa. The same coat for Isabel, daughter of Sir Robert Bacon, as sister and heiress of Sir Bartholomew Bacon, of Erwarton, Suffolk. (l., p. 145). (Also see vi., p. 516 and vii., p. 64).

— of Baconsthorpe, at Hardwick. Az., 3 boars arg., an annulet of the field, "orate pro aia Georgii Bakon fil' Thomas Bakon at" (? moved here to bolster up the descent). (v., p. 220).

— of Norwich and Harleston. Az., 3 boars or (for difference a fleur de lis).

— Maud, 1449, wife of Sir Thomas Bedingfield. A boar.

- Bailey**, John and William. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Baker**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Baldock**, Robert de, Bishop of Norwich, died 1327. Checky or and gu., on a fess az., 3 escallops arg. (iii., p. 501).
- Balle**, of Flitcham, 1386-7. A chev. between 3 Catherine wheels. (B.M. 7099).
- Balliol**, Edward de, King of Scotland, died 1363.
- Ballord**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Barbour**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bardell**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Bardolf** [early 14th century]. Three cinquefoils. (B.M. 7132).
 — John, of Frettenham, 10 Edward III. Az., 5 cinquefoils, 2, 1, and 2. (Bardolph vii., No. 8).
 — of Spixworth. Gu., 3 cinquefoils arg. (x., p. 420).
 — John, Lord, 12 Edward III. ..., 3 cinquefoils a... (Bardolph, ix., No. 6).
 — Sir Thomas, 1308-14. Or, 3 cinquefoils az. (Nicolas Roll, p. 46).
 — William. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Bardolph**, Sir William, 1308-14. Az., 3 cinquefoils arg. (Nicolas Roll, p. 50).
- Bardwell**, of Gasthorpe, 1404. A goat salient. (B.M. 7126).
 — of West Harling (i., pp. 301-3). Arg., a goat salient gu., armed or. (i., pp. 301-3).
 — of Suffolk. Per pale indented on a chief a demi-lion rampant issuant. (B.M. 7373).
- Barker**, Richard. Alleged the heralds had granted him a hound barking on a shield of.....before 1542 (Ancestor, ii., p. 52), but I find no such coat.
- Barnham**, Sir Walter de. Sa., a cross between 4 crescents arg. (A 459).
- Barret**, of Great Snoring [?]. Impaled by Shelton. Arg., a fess between 3 mullets sa. (ix., p. 257).
- Barrett**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Barry** or **Berry**, *circa* 1460. Arg., a chev. between 3 bears' heads sa., muzzled or (Brackley, No. 9); also on monument at Ashwellthorpe, *circa* 1417.
 — A chev. between 3 bears' heads. (Berry, 1420). (Norris, iv., p. 46).
 — of East Dereham, 1428. A chev. between 3 bears' heads (B.M. 7429).
- Barshale**, William de, 1366. A fess lozengy between 6 leopards heads [?]. (Bardolph, xiv., No. 1).
- Bartholomew**, of Watlington. Sa., a bend erm., between 2 goats' heads coupé arg., barbed and attired or. (vii., p. 487).
- Basset**, Richard. Sheriff in 1154. Said by Dashwood to have borne: Or, 3 piles gu., meeting in base, on a canton arg., a griffin segreant. Sed query, as it seems a very complicated coat for the date. Possibly the griffin is for Redvers.
- Bateman**, William, Bishop of Norwich, died 1352 (?). Sa., a crescent erm., within a bordure engrailed arg. (iii., p. 506, and vi., p. 31).
- Batisford**, Thomas de, Sheriff 1341-3. Burke gives: Arg., 2 crescents gu., a canton sa. charged with a crescent or. This

should probably be 3 crescents, the first of the 3 being covered by the canton.

Bavent, Sir John. Arg., a chev. gu., within a bordure sa., besanty. (Mason, p. 70).

Bawde. See under Middleton.

Baxter, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Bayfield, Sir Geoffrey, *temp.* Henry III. Sa., 2 bars wavy erm. (ix., p. 359).

Baynard, Sir Robert, 1308-14. Sa., a fess between 2 chevs. or. (Nicolas Rolls, p. 49).

— at Methwold. A fess between 2 chevs. and a label. (ii., p. 206).

— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.

Beanland, William de, of Rockland, held half a knight's fee in 1232. Arms [?].

Beauchamp, William de, 1198, was seneschal of Alina de Rye, wife of John le Marshall.

— William de, of Terrington, killed at siege of Paris 1348. Gu., a fess between 6 cross crosslets or. (ix., p. 93).

Beaufoy, of South Creake. Arg., a chev. between 3 eaglets gu. Burke says: Arg. on a chev. sa., 3 crosses patée or. (vii., p. 19).

Beaumont, William de Bellomont, of Drayton. (x., p. 410).

Beaupré, of Upwell. Arg. on a bend az., a pallet [?] between 2 cross crosslets or. Probably an error for: Arg. on a bend az., 3 crosslets or. (iv., p. 216, and vii., p. 471).

— Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Beck, Anthony, Bishop of Norwich, died 1443. Gu., a cross moline arg. [? erm.]. (iii., p. 504, and ix., p. 367).

Beckham [W.], Sir Roger de (1379). Checky or and sa., a fess erm. (vi., p. 471, and viii., p. 7).

Bedingham. Az., a lion rampant or, in dexter paw a cross crosslet fitchy arg. (vii., p. 297).

Bedenham, Hugh. Returned as one of the gentry in 1433.

Bedingfield, Peter de. Gu., an eagle erm. (Henry III. Roll).

— Sir Edmund, K.B. Knighted at Stoke, 1487. Dashwood cannot allege any early arms.

— John. One of the gentry in 1500.

Bedingham, Richard de, 21 Edward III. A saltier between 2 cross crosslets fitchy in pale and 2 mullets of 6 points in fess. (Norris i., p. 1).

Bee, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Begeville, of Winterton. Sa., an inescutcheon and orle of martlets or. (xi., p. 199).

Bekeswell, John, 1 Edward IV. [or Bexwell]. Within a bordure engrailed 6 annulets, 3, 2, and 1. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., 6; viii., p. 207).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Belet, Sir Ingram, 1308-14. Arg., on a chief gu., 3 cinquefoils arg. (Ingelram, viii., p. 434. Nicolas Roll, p. 47).

— William. Arg., on a chief gu., 2 cinquefoils or (vii., p. 378), crescents or (p. 380).

Belhus, William de, sheriff in 1289. Dasinwood quotes an Edward II. Roll to prove he bore: Arg., 3 lioncels gu., a bordure indented sa.

- “**Belisforde**, Thomas de,” sheriff in 1340. Dashwood alleges no arms. No doubt his error for Batisford *q.v.*
- Bell**, of Beaupré Hall. Sa., a fess erm., between 3 bells arg. (vii., p. 472).
- Belsede**, Sir ..., of Norfolk. Arg., 4 bars sa., a canton of the 1st. (Edward II. Roll). Quoted in Feudal Coats, probably Belstead.
- Belstead**, Edward I.. Barry arg., and sa. “e un ... quartier d’or, and d’arg.” (Woodhouse Roll trans. le Neve, also Mason, p. 70).
- Benhale**, Sir Robert de, 11-24 Edward III. Gu., a cross moline arg. surmounted by a bendlet sa. (x., p. 434). Owned Horsford by right of his wife.
- Sir Robert, 1353-4. A bendlet, and over it a cross recercele; also a cross lozengy with a bend. (Norris, iv., p. 7).
- Berdewell**. See Bardwell.
- Berford**, Adam de. Brass in Cringleford. A fess, between 3 leopards’ heads, an annulet. (Martin’s Notes, and ii., p. 484).
- Bernak**, Sir William, of Hethersett, which he owned *jure uxoris*, died 1339. Erm., a fess gu. (v., p. 30).
- Bernard**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Berners**, Baron. See Bouchier.
- Bernewell**, John, in 1385. Per pale, 10 billets, 4, 4 and 2. (B.M. 7423).
- Berney**, John de, 28 Edward III. ... an elephant. (Norris 4, p. 38). Possibly a merchant’s mark.
- 1403. Quarterly, a cross engrailed erm., in the 1st quarter a crescent. (B.M. 7427).
- of Reedham. Per pale az. and gu., a cross engrailed erm. (Brackley, No. 12).
- of Witchingham. One of the gentry in 1433.
- John and Ralph. Two of the gentry in 1500.
- Bernham**. Sa., a cross between 4 crescents arg. (Burke).
- Berningham**, Sir Walter de. Arg., on a bend gu., cotised az., 3 escallops or. (Nicolas Roll, p. 47).
- Humfrey de. Arg., on a bend cotised az., 3 escallops or. (vi., p. 318), and sometimes: Az., a bend engrailed or.
- Berry**, of East Dereham, 1428. See Barry. A chevron between 3 bears’ heads. (B.M. 7429).
- Berton**, Thomas de, 1371. Arg., a lion rampant murry with a forked tail. (i., p. 455).
- Bertram**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433. See ix., p. 34.
- Bettys**, of Irningland. Old coat: A fess engrailed between 3 escallops; and later: Sa., in chief 2 swans proper respecting one another, and in base, a herring naiant or; sometimes the field is Per chevron gu., and sa. (vi., p. 364). See Cobbe.
- John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bevill**. Gu., a chevron or, between 3 plates [or besants]. (viii., 170).
- Bexwell**. See Bekeswell and Shorditch.
- Bigod**, Roger, 6th Earl, 1270-1301. Per pale a lion rampant. (B.M. 7471). [This is said to be used quarterly, see A 508]. Per pale or and vert, a lion rampant gu. (Jenyn’s Roll). These are the arms of the marshalship, not the family arms.
- Bigot**, Roger, late Henry III. A cross ... (B.M. 7469).
- Sir Ralph. 1308-14. Or, on a cross gu., 5 escallops arg. (Nicolas Roll). Also see Wodehouse Roll, all escallops de arg.

- Bigot**, of Stockton. On a cross engrailed 5 escallops. (B.M. 7465).
- Billingsford**, at Ickburgh. Sa., 2 watch bills in saltire arg. (ii., p. 237).
- Thomas and William Two of the gentry in 1500.
- Billingsforth**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Billys**. Gu., an inescutcheon in an orle of martlets arg. (? The old coat of Reedham). (Brackley, No. 11).
- Bilney**. Sir Roger de, 1308-14. Arg., an eagle vert. (Nicolas Roll, p. 47). At Heverland, a Norman French inscription, but no arms. (viii., p. 233).
- Bintre**, Thomas de, of Brandeston, 18 Edward III. On a bend cotised, 3 cross crosslets. (viii., p. 196).
- Blake**, John, of Trowse, died 1491. Per chevron in chief, 2 cinquefoils pierced, in base, a ? a merchant's mark. (v., p. 459).
- of Wimbotsham, Swaffham. Erm., on a pile indented sa., bezanty between 2 lions' jambs erect and erased gu., and an orle of escallops of the 2nd, a bendlet over all vert. (vii., p. 518).
- Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Blakeney**, Nicholas, of Norwich, 12 Richard II. ... a chevron erm., between 3 bulls' heads. (C. 97).
- John, Esq. of Honingham by 1575. Sa., a chevron erm., between 3 leopards' heads or. (ii., p. 446).
- of Sparham. Sa., a chev. erm., between 3 leopards' heads or. (viii., p. 257).
- Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Blevehassett**. Gu., 3 dolphins embowed arg. (Jenyn's Roll).
- Sir Ralph, died 1475. Gu., a chev. erm., between 3 dolphins embowed arg., an annulet for difference. (i., pp. 142 and 146).
- Blickling**, Thomas de, 7 Henry IV. A saltire engrailed. (Norris viii., p. 38).
- Blodge**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Blomeville** or **Blundevile**. Said to bear: Quarterly per fess indented or and az., a bend gu. I doubt the identity.
- Blomeville**. See Blumville.
- Blondeville**, of Newton Flotman. Quarterly per fess indented or and az., a bendlet gu. (*id.*, 284, also ii., p. 494).
- Blonnevyse** [?], William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Blower**, Adam de [? le]. Arg., 3 hunters' horns sa. (ix., p. 82).
- Blumville**, Bishop Thomas de, died 1236. Said to bear: Quarterly, per fess indented or and az., a bend arg. [?]. Same coat as Blondeville. (iii., p. 483).
- Blundeville**, Robert de. Quarterly, per fess indented or and az., over all a bendlet gu.
- Blyant**, John, of Intwood, 10 Henry VIII. On a fess between 2 chev. 3 escallops. (B.M. 12321).
- Bocking**. See Bokkyng.
- Body**, Simon. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bois**, de. See Boys.
- Bokenham**. Arg., a lion rampant gu., over all a bendlet az., charged with 3 besants. (i., p. 419).
- of Snetterton, 1325. A lion rampant, on a bend 3 bezants. (B.M. 7563).
- of Walcote, 1344. A cross checky. (*id.*, 7567).
- George, of Snetterton, died 1523. Arg., a lion rampant gu., over all a bendlet az., charged with 3 bezants. (i., p. 420).

- Bokyngham**, de, 1384. ...A cross crosslet. (*id.*, 7565).
Bokenham, John, 1423. ...Fretty. (*id.*, 7566).
Bokkyng, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — Richard. One of the gentry in 1500.
Bolayn, Geoffrey. One of the gentry in 1433.
Boleyn. Arg., a chev. gu., between 3 bulls' heads coupé sa., armed or. (i., pp. 197-337; ii., p. 18; iv., p. 35; vi., p. 386).
Bolle, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
Bonet, Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.
Borgyloun, Sir Robert, 1308-14. Quarterly or and gu., "a bend sa., in the gules quarters roundels pierced arg." (Nicolas' Roll, p. 49).
Borough, John de, Sheriff of Norwich. In Church of St. Clement (iv., p. 455): "The Mercers' arms impaled with a merchant's mark and a fess between 3 thistles impaling a chev. between 6 crosslets."
Bosard, Philip, of Pirnow, died 1490. (x., p. 133).
Bosoun, Sir Piers, 1308-14. Arg., 3 "bosons" gu. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 47). Arg., 3 boujons [great arrows] gu., feathered and knobbed or, headed or. (x., p. 82).
Bosse, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
Bosome. Is an error for Bosoun. (vii., 284).
Bosvile [P.] A fess gu. between 6 fleur de lis sa. (i., p. 115).
Boteler, John. One of the gentry in 1500.
Botetort, Sir Guy, 1308-14. Erm., a saltire engrailed gu. (Nicolas Roll, pp. 46-49, and i., p. 210).
 — Sir William. Erm., on a saltire a mullet or. (Nicolas' Roll, pp. 46-49, and i., p. 210).
 — Sir Thomas. Or, a saltire engrailed sa., a label gu. (Nicolas' Roll, pp. 46-49, and i., p. 210).
Botylsham, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
Bourchier, Sir Humphrey, killed at battle of Barnet 1471. Arg., a cross engrailed gu., between 4 water bougets sa. (i., p. 224).
Bourgillon. See Burgillon.
Bourne, J. de. Arg., a chev. gu., between 3 lions rampant sa. (v., p. 194).
Bovil. Quarterly or and sa. (viii., p. 47).
Bowde, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
Bowet, Sir William, of Horsford, from Cumberland. Arg., 3 stags' heads, cabossed sa. (x., p. 404). Reindeers' heads. (Jenyn's Roll 368, No. 175).
Boylard, Sir John, 1308-14. Az., a saltire engrailed or. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 46, and i., p. 73).
Boys or Bois, of Fersfield. Erm., a cross sa. (i., pp. 78 and 105, and ix., p. 192).
 — Roger de, of Ingham, died 1300. Arg., 2 bars and a canton gu., over all a fillet; and at Antingham, ditto. (viii., p. 75, and vi., p. 377).
 — John, of Felmingham, in 1396. Two bars and a canton, over all a bend. (B.M. 7702). Arg., 2 bars and a canton gu., over all a bendlet sa. (Brackley, No. 47).
 — Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — James. One of the gentry in 1500.
Bozoun. See Bosoun. Arg., 3 bird bolts gu., feathered arg., garnished or. (Richard, 1350). (x., p. 83-4, and see ix., p. 402).

- Braham**, W. de, 37 Henry III. A cross flory. (A 11,579). Sa., a cross flory or. (i., pp. 134-143), also by John Braham, 1500.
- Brampton**, Thomas (vi., p. 434), and *see* Thomas Brampton, 1576 (i., p. 248). Impaled Aylmer of Suffolk in 1497. Said to have used a saltire between 4 cross crosslets fitchy arg., and to have passed then on to Goddard. Sed query. (vi., p. 436). In 1479, Brampton bore this coat. (B.M. 7739). Misread as John de Brompton. (Jenyn's Roll 378, 325).
- John and William. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- John, sen. One of the gentry in 1500.
- John, Thomas, and William. Three of the gentry in 1500.
- Brancaster**, Adam de, 11 Edward II. A bend fretty. (Bardolph 7, No. 9).
- Branche** or **Braunch**, Peter. Erm., fretty gu. (Edward II. Roll).
- Branch**, *circa* 1460. Arg., a lion rampant gu., over all a baston sa. (Brackley, and ix., p. 403).
- Brandon**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sir Robert, Sheriff 1491, said by Dashwood to bear Barry of 10 arg. and gu.
- Braunch**, Sir Philip, "brother-in-law" of Sir John Fastolf, died or was slain in France. (Paston Letters, i., p. 456).
- Braose**. *See* Breouse.
- Brasyer**, Robert, died 1513 at St. Stephen's. Erm., a coronet or, between 3 bells, probably a merchant's mark. (C 395 and iv., p. 156).
- Breccles**, de. Checky or and sa. (ii., p. 275).
- Brecham**, Ralph. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brechingham**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brechintun**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bredeman**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Breese**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brekerope**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Breouse**, Sir Richard de, 1308-14. Erm., a lion rampant gu., with tail forked "and renewé." (Nicolas' Roll, p. 47).
- Giles, son of Sir Richard de. [34 Edward I. ? 1305]. A shield with a lion rampant, round the shield 6 small shields, each with a plain cross. (Norris, ii., p. 14).
- Breton**, Robert, died 1479. Quarterly per fess indented gu. and arg., in first quarter a mullet sa. (xi., p. 137, and *see* viii., p. 257, and xi., p. 137).
- John le, 1301. Quarterly, a bordure. (B.M. 7783).
- Brewer**, Robert, 1415. A chev. semée of crosslets, a lion rampant. (Norris, ii., p. 20).
- Brewster**, Geoffrey. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brian**, William, 1350. A fess between 3 boars' heads coupéd. (B.M. 7800).
- Brigg**, John atte, of Salle, 1383, said to bear gu., 3 bars gemelles or, a canton arg. (iv., pp. 215-16).
- Thomas. Returned as one of the gentry in 1433.
- Brigge**. Arg., 3 owls sa., beaked, &c., or. (vii., p. 380).
- Brisingham**, de. Senior branch: Or, a chev. gu., a chief az. Younger branches: Sa., two wings conjoined and elevated or, and Arg., 3 mullets sa., between 2 bendlets engrailed gu. (i., p. 57).
- Brom**, Henry, of Ditchingham, 1400. Erm., a chief indented. (B.M. 1835),

- Brom**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brome**. See Brom and Broome.
- Brond**, Robert, or de Catton, Prior of Norwich, 1528. Gu., a lynx arg., spotted sa., between 3 annulets arg., on a chief or, a pale az., thereon a mitre of the 4th between 2 cinquefoils pierced of the 2nd. (x., p. 408).
- Brook**, Roger. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Broome**, Sir Nicholas. Erm., a chief indented gu. (Mason, p. 70).
— Richard, Esq., temp. Henry VII. Same arms. (iv., p. 10, and viii., p. 219).
— Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Broughton**. Arg., a chev. between 3 mullets gu. (ix., p. 81).
- Browne**, Robert, of Heigham, Mayor 1522. (B. 73, and iv., p. 155). Sa., 3 cranes arg. (B. 73, and iv., p. 155). B. 73 gives a trefoil or, between 3 cranes.
—, Bishop Thomas, died 1445. "Az., 3 martlets in pale, on 2 flaunches sa., 3 lions passant of the field" (iii., pp. 533, 535), which is impossible.
— John, of Wiveton. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Browning**, Ralph. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brustbone**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Brydge**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Buckeham**. See Bokenham.
- Buckle** (ante 1551). Or, a chev. between 3 buckles, quartered by Jenny in 1551. (i., p. 143).
- Buckskyn**, Thomas, of Stokesby, 1356. Three bucks' heads cabossed. (Bardolph, pl. 13, No. 6).
— Peter, of Fishley. Two bucks running. (A.D. A 275).
- Buckton**, Piers de, at the siege of Rouen, 1418. Quarterly, arg. and gu., on the gu. quarters 3 goats' heads or [?], 2 and 1.
— John de [of Norfolk?]. Arg., a goat saliant sa., head and beard of the field (*sic*), horns vert. (Jenyn's Roll).
— Robert de, of Oulton, in 1402. Three bars gemelles, on a canton a crescent, and *see* Buxton *post*.
- Buers** [Bures]. Erm., on a chief indented sa., a lion rampant or. (ix., p. 446). [A mistake for 2 lions].
- Bullman**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bullok**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Bulwer**. I can trace no early arms.
- Bumpsted**, Thomas de, 1351. On a bend engrailed 3 mullets. (Norris, viii., p. 2). Also at Colney in 1351: Arg. on a bend sa. (v., p. 6).
- Bundevile**, error for Blundevile, *q.v.* Quarterly, or and az., per fess indented a bendlet gu. (i., p. 489).
- Burcham**, Ralph. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Burdeleys**, de, of Grimston. Erm., on a chief gu., a lion passant or. (viii., p. 450, and ii., p. 47).
- Burgh**, John de, son of Hubert de Burgh (*n.d.*). Seven lozenges, 3, 3 and 1, over all a label of 3 points. (Norris' Deeds, viii., p. 52). Arg., a fess lozengy sa. (C 381).
— Hubert de, temp. Henry III. Gu., 7 lozenges vair.
— Elizabeth de, Lady of Clare, 10 Edward III. Three chevrons. (Bardolph, ix., No. 5).
— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Burghersh, Sir Bartholomew de, Calais 1345-8. (viii., p. 127).
Burghwash, *temp.* Edward III. Gu., a lion rampant, double-queued or. (A. 61).

Burgillon, Sir Robert, *temp.* Edward I. Quarterly or and gu., a bend sa., on the 2nd and 3rd quarters annulets arg. (Wodehouse Roll, ii., p. 352, and Edward II. Roll).

Burnham, Sir Walter, 1308-14. "Sa., a une cross e iiij cressums de argent. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 50)."

Burston, or Birston, or Briston. Quarterly, arg. and az., over all a bend gu. (i., p. 130, ix., p. 375). Quarterly, arg. and sa., over all a bend or (ix., p. 375). [These are the arms of Wolterton, whose heiress they married]. John Birston one of the gentry in 1433.

Burwash. See Burghersh. (iv., p. 5).

Bury, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Bussy, de.

Buttry. Az. [*sic*] on a chev. gu., 3 boars' heads coupéd between 3 cross crosslets fitchy or. (viii., p. 175).

Butts, of Thornage. Az., on a chev. erm., between 3 stars arg., as many lozenges gu., on a canton per pale gu. and az., 2 jamps erased in saltier arg. (B 83).

Buxton, of Tibenham [also see Buckton]. Earlier coat was : Sa., 2 bars arg., on a canton of the 2nd a buck trippant of the 1st attired or. (v., p. 275).

Arg., a lion rampant, tail elevated and turned over the head sa. (A. 9).

In 1572, a monument to John Buxton had a lion rampant, quartered with 2 bucks couched, impaling Warner. This could not have been erected till later ("Ancestor," vol. vi., p. 11). It looks as though this was founded on the "escutcheon" which impaled the same. They afterwards got a grant in 1574 of 2 bars and a canton.

Cailly, Caly, &c. Adam fil' Osbert de, *temp.* Henry III., 1216-1272. Checky, an inescutcheon arg. [?]. (Bardolph, v., No. 1).

— Sir Adam de, 1308-14. Checky or and gu., a bend erm. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 45).

— John de, Sheriff 1333. Dashwood states he bore the same.

— Edmund de, in Fincham, 1333. Checky, a bend.

— Thomas de, *n.d.*, in Wimbotsham. Quarterly, a bend between an annulet and a mullet. (Bardolph, xi., No. 7).

— Sir William, of Scratby, 1272. Quarterly, on a bend 3 mullets. (B.M. 8292).

— Geoffrey de, South Creak. Checky, a bend erm, a pheon (?) in sinister chief. (Norris iii., p. 28).

Calster, John de. Sa., an eagle barry in 12 arg. and gu. (Edward II. Roll). See Castre.

Calais or Caly, Ralph de, 1372. ... a fess. (B.M. 8013).

Caldecot, de, *temp.* Edward I. Per pale or and az., on a chief gu., 3 lions' [?] heads or. (Wodehouse Roll). Ditto, leopards' heads. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 48).

— The sieur of, ditto. (Parliament Roll).

Calibut, of Castle Acre. Az., a chevron between 3 crosses patée or. John Calibut, a Commissioner for plunder of Church goods in 1523.

— Francis. One of the gentry in 1500.

- Call**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Calleston**, Roger. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Calthorp** or **Calthrop**, of Hickling. Monument at Ashwellthorpe, *circa* 1417. (i., p. 222; ii., p. 375). Checky or and az., a fess erm., also B.M. 8265, *temp.* Edward II. (Also at Anmere, viii., p. 335).
- William de. [Private seal, *temp.* Henry III.]. Three roundels [?], 2 and 1. (Stow Bardolph, ii., No. 6).
- Erm., a maunch gu., which were arms of Gestingthorpe, of Essex, and assumed by them. (vi., p. 82, also *see* Edward III. Roll under Galthorpe).
- Sir William. Checky or and az., a fess erm. (Mason, p. 70).
- William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- William, John, and Christopher. Three of the gentry in 1500.
- Camera**, William de, Sheriff 1175.
- Camois**. Or, on a chief gu. 3 plates. (vii., p. 372).
- Candeler**, Thomas and William. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Canon**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Capra de** or **Chevère**. A goat saliant. (x., p. 61).
- Carbonel**, Joan, in 1306. A pierced cinquefoil, each leaf charged with a cross. (B.M. 8330). Probably a device only.
- Robert, Sheriff 1390. Gu., a cross arg., a bordure engrailed or.
- Carew**, Sir William, Sheriff 1493. Dashwood quotes a roll, *temp.* Edward III., to show he bore: Or, 3 lions passant, sa.
- Carleton**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433. A chev. between 3 crosslets fitchy. (vi., p. 32).
- Carville**, Humphrey. One of the gentry in 1500. [*See* Kervile].
- Castell**, Nicholas, in 1334. Three castles. (viii., p. 48).
- At Horningtoft. [Early]. Arg., 3 castles triple-towered gu. (ix., p. 522).
- Nicholas, Sheriff in 1433. According to Dashwood bore: Arg., 3 castles triple-towered gu. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Castle Acre**, John, of London. 1319. A fess between 3 triple-towered castles. (B.M. 8396).
- Caston**. Impaling Reedham, Gu., a chevron between 3 eagles displayed arg. (Brackley, No. 13).
- Arg., on a bend sa., 3 cross crosslets fitchy of the first [but ? an error for Cawston]. (vii., p. 284).
- Gu., a chevron between 3 eagles displayed arg. (xi., p. 128, also ii., p. 283).
- Castre**, Sir John de, *temp.* Edward I. Sa., an eagle displayed Barry arg. and gu. (A 450, Nicolas' Roll 1308-14, p. 48, Wodehouse Roll). *See* Caister.
- Cat**, Henry, of Hevingham, 1418. One of the gentry in 1433. Gu., 3 cats passant guard arg. (vi., p. 376). *See* Kett.
- Catelyn**, Richard, Sheriff of Norwich, 1531, had a grant. (viii., p. 31). Per chevron sa. and or, 3 leopards' passant counterchanged, "the ancient coat of the Catlines, to which he added: On a chief arg. 3 bezants."
- Catesby**, Humphry, Sheriff 1500. Arg., 2 lions passant sa., crowned or. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Catisfield**. Gu., 3 [buckles or] Catherine wheels or. (Brackley, No. 24).
- Catlin**, Thomas, St. Lawrence. Az., 3 escallops arg. (iv., p. 268).
- Caus**, Thomas de, of Holkham, 1375. A griffin segreant. (B.M. 8416).

Causton, John de, 17 Edward III.

Cawston, John de, 17 Edward III. On a bend 3 cross crosslets fitchy. (Bardolph ii., No. 9).

— again, 24 Edward III. (*id.* B, No. 2).

— Sir Robert de. On a bend 3 cross crosslets fitchée. (*id.*, 2nd series ii., No. 8).

— Sir Robert de, Sheriff 1335. Dashwood states he bore: Gu., a chevron between 3 eagles displayed arg. But this is Caston?

Cavendish, Andrew, Sheriff 1384. Dashwood quotes a roll temp. Richard II. that he bore: Sa., 3 cross crosslets fitchy or, 2 and 1.

Cavenham, Nicholas de, 40 Edward III. No arms shown. (Bardolph 14, No. 2).

Chamberlain, Sir William, of Suffolk, buried at East Harling 1462. Gu., a chevron between 3 escallops or.

— Roger, Sheriff 1440. Dashwood ascribes: Arg., fretty sa., on a chief of the last 3 plates.

Chambre, John, of Thurgarton, Sheriff 1435. Dashwood ascribes: Az., a key in pale between 3 mullets of 6 points or.

Chapman, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Charles, Sir Edward, 1308-14. Erm., on a chief gu., 3 mascles of the field. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 48, and Wodehouse).

— Sir Edward, at Billingsford. Erm., a chief charged with 5 lozenges. (viii., p. 194).

Chaucer, Thomas. Per pale arg. and gu., a bend counter-changed. (viii., p. 127).

Chaumbir, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Chaumpayne, Russel, in Fincham (1323). A goat's head erased. (Bardolph, viii., No. 6).

Chauvers, Luke de, about 1367. A fess lozengy between 6 . . .

Chelton (Shelton?), Ralph de, at Dunstable Tournament 1334. Arg., on a bend az. [sa. ?], 3 fleur de lis [or ?].

— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Cherche, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.

Chevere, of Tittleshall. A goat salient. Capra *g.v.* (x., p. 61).

Cheyne, William de, Sheriff 1156. Dashwood ascribes: Gu., a fess erm., between 2 chevs. or.

Churchman, John, 1451, Chapel-in-the-Field. Az., 2 bars and in chief, 2 pallets sa. [or ?]. Earlier: Sa., 2 bars humette, in chief 2 pallets or, in base an escallop or. (iv., p. 175).

— At Ickburgh. (ii., p. 237). Or, 2 chevs. gu.

Clare. Or, 3 chevrons gu.

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Clavering, Alexander de, Sheriff 1312, and Richard de 1313. Dashwood ascribes: Quarterly, or and gu., a bend sa.; and to Alexander de Clere, Sheriff 1312, the same coat, with 3 mullets arg. on the bend. (*See* Brackley, No. 28).

Claxton, Leonard. One of the gentry in 1433. Some of the name bore: Gu., 3 hedgehogs or.

Clere, Ralph de, 1161-1180. A label of 5 points in chief. (Norris, ii., p. 24).

— Of Ormesby. Pedigree doubted by Blomefield and myself. Arg., on a fess az., 3 eagles displayed or (xi. p., 235. 240). Arg., a fess az. (Brackley, No. 20 and 61).

Clere, William, of Narburgh, *temp.* Henry VI. 1422-1460). One of the 20 gentlemen of coat armour to serve as lances. (vi., p. 149, and *see* i., p. 337).

— Edward, 1579. Quarterly fretty and a lion rampant [*sic*]. (A 12230).

— Sir Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.

Clerk, Nicholas, 1395. Three demi lions holding a shield checky issuing from the corners of the shield. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., pl. 3, No. 3). This is not his coat but of one "Ralph."

— Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.

Clifton, John de, of Hilburgh, died at Rhodes, *temp.* Richard II., 1377-1399. (vi., p. 114).

— John, of Topcroft, 1427. Five bendlets. (B.M. 8679).

— Robert (1464).

— Robert, Sheriff 1423. Checky or and gu., a bend erm. Quarterly, 1 and 4, Bendy of 8 gu. and arg; 2 and 3, Checky or and gu., a bend erm. (viii., p. 327).

— Robert, Sheriff 1423. Checky or and gu., a bend erm, an annulet for difference. (Dashwood, and *see* Brackley, No. 7).

— of Toftrees. Monument at Ashwellthorpe. (C 1417). Checky or and gu., a bend erm. (Brackley).

— Also at Buckenham on glass.

— of Walsingham. Sa., semée of cinquefoils and a lion rampant arg., within a bordure charged with verdy of trefoil. (A 216). "As borne by Sir Robert Clifton, of Clifton, Bart."

Clippesby, of Clippesby, 1428. Returned as gentleman of coat armour; also (xi., p. 161): Quarterly arg. and sa., on a bend gu., 3 mullets of the first. Brackley (No. 42) has sa. and arg. The pedigree quoted by Blomefield, which he doubts, shows a match with Wodehouse. Possibly their surname was once Curcin. (*See* Norf. Families, p. 107).

— On a font at Repps by Bastwick: Quarterly arg. and or [sa. ?], on a bend, &c. (xi., p. 182).

— John [2]. Two of the gentry in 1500.

Clopton, John, Sheriff 1451. Sa., a bend arg., between 2 cotises dancetty or. (Brackley, Nos. 16 and 49).

Cobald, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Cobbe, William, of Sandringham, died 1541. On monument: Per chev. sa. and gu., in chief 2 swans proper respectant, and in base a herring cob naient or. (ix., p. 71).

— Gu., a chev. between 2 swans ("cobs") in chief, and in base a fish or. (B 118).

— John and Geoffrey. Gentry in 1433.

Cock, Thomas, Mayor of Norwich 1552. Quarterly gu. and or, on the first quarter a cock or.

Cockfield, John de, of Hockwold. A cross gobonny [checky ?]. (ii., p. 183).

— John de. Az., a cross checky or and gu. (*Temp.* Edward I., Nicolas and Wodehouse Rolls). In 1316, ...checky ... on a ... cross... (B.M. 8773).

Coke, Robert, of Mileham, had a grant of arms, viz., Arg., on a chevron engrailed gu., between 3 tigers' heads erased sa. (x., p. 22). 2 and 3 P. & M. (Norf. Fam., p. 109). But his son [?], Sir Edward Coke, the judge, by Cooke, clarencieux; Per pale gu and az., 3 eaglets

displayed arg. (*id.*). Sometimes the eagles are counterchanged (x., p. 319), as borne by the present Earl of Leicester.

Colby, John de, Sheriff 1348. Az., a fess dancettée between 3 escallops or. (Dashwood).

— Sir John, in 1359. A fess indented between 3 scallops. (A 499). From an old seal in possession of A. Norris.

Cole, Edward and William, were among the gentry in 1433.

Colet, Thomas, bore arms in 1479. On a chev. between 3 colts [hinds?], 3 annulets.

Coleville, Roger de, Sheriff in 1266. Dashwood ascribes: Az., a lion rampant arg.

Colleman, Baldwin fil' Ralph of Lynn. A lion passant. (Norris ii., p. 39).

Colles, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Colville, Richard. One of the gentry in 1500. (*See* ix., p. 82).

Conyers. Az., a maunch or. (i., 329).

Coney, of Walpole. William Coney bore: Sa., a fess between 2 cotises or, and 3 conies sejant arg. (ix., p. 112).

— of Lynn. Sa., 3 conies sejant sa. (C 129).

Coo, Hugh. One of the gentry in 1500.

Cook, Simon. One of the gentry in 1433.

Copping, Stephen, of Norwich, in 1595. Per pale az. and gu., 3 boars' heads coupé or. (B.M. 8933).

Corbett, John, of Sprowston and Spixworth, said to have borne: Or., a raven sa., a cinquefoil for difference. (x., p. 459).

Corby, Robert de. Said to have had a grant of arms of Baldwin de Maneriis from Sir Robert de Morley [none named]. (ii., p. 436).

Cordy, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.

Cornerth, or Cornherd. Arms similar to those of Fitz Walter, Baynard, and de Grey, viz., Az., a fess sa., between 2 chevrons or. (ii., p. 302). Baynard with tinctures altered. (v., p. 136).

— John de, Sheriff 1203. Dashwood ascribes the same.

Cornwall, impaled by Howard at Garboldisham. Within a bordure engrailed with 9 besants a crowned lion rampant. (i., p. 266).

— Richard de, at Wiggshall. Arg., a lion rampant gu., on a bordure engrailed sa. 10 besants. (ix., p. 191).

Cornwallis, Thomas, of Broome, Suffolk, Sheriff 1552. Sa., guttée de larmes on a fess arg., 3 Cornish choughs ppr. (A 300).

Cory, of Bramerton, since 1403. Arms mentioned by Blomefield but not given. (v., p. 473). Later, Sa., on a chev. between 3 griffins' heads erased or, as many estoiles gu.

Cotewyk, John, son of Richard de, of Over Stretton (1383). (B.M. 8988). "Two shields joined in fess, Dexter per pale, dexter a fess between 6 (?) martlets, Sinister, 3 crescents 2 and 1."

Courtenay, Bishop Richard, died 1415. Or, 3 torteaux and a label of 3 points az., on each point 3 plates. (iii., p. 426).

Cove, Sir John de, *temp.* Edward I. Gu., a bend arg., cotised or. (Wodehouse's Roll and Nicolas' Roll, p. 47).

Cowell, David. One of the gentry in 1500.

Crangle [Cranele?], John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Crane, John, Esq., 1420. A fess between 3 crosslets fitchy, impaling a bend charged with 3 lions. (Norris, iv., p. 46).

— One of the gentry in 1433.

Cranewayc [Cranewiz?], Geoffrey. One of the gentry in 1433.

- Cravell**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Creke**, de. Gu., an eagle displayed erm. (A 412).
— At Cambridge in 1325. Or [?], on a fess sa., 3 lozenges vair. (Norris, p. 347).
- Cressener**, Alexander, Sheriff in 1464. Arg., on a bend engrailed sa., 3 cross crosslets fitchy or.
— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Cressingham**, Hugh, early 14th century. A swan with wings expanded in a ford, elsewhere 3 swans in pale. (See B.M. 9064).
- Cressy**, William de, 1297. Arg., a lion rampant, queue fourchée sa. (C 170).
— Arg., 3 beacons sa. (i., p. 146).
— Roger de, of Norwich, before 1246. Six crescents, 3, 2, and 1. (B.M. 9065).
- Cretyng**, Edmund de, Sheriff in 1341. The Suffolk family bore : Arg., a chevron engrailed sa., between 3 mullets pierced. (Caer. Roll).
- Creven** or **Creuen**. Arg., a fess between 6 crosslets fitchy gu. (A 481).
- Crispyng**, of Happisburgh. [?] Sir John Crispyn in French wars 1359. Arg., a chev. az., between 3 chaplets gu. (Nichols in his "Hall of Lawford Hall").
- Cromwell**, of Melton. Arg., a chief gu., over all a bendlet. (v., p. 8).
— Ralph, Lord, Governor of Rising Castle. Arg., a bend engrailed az., and a chief gu. (ix., p. 115).
— Of Elmham. (Granted to Gregory Cromwell in 1536). Quarterly per fess indented az. and or, 4 lions passant counter-changed. (ix., p. 488).
- Crosse**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Sa., on a fess between 3 mullets pierced arg., as many crosses patée of the 1st. (ii., p. 492).
- Crowmer**, at Yarmouth, Robert, bailiff 1470-97. Or, a chevron engrailed wavy arg. and az., between 3 crows sa.
- Crowne**. Arg., on a fess gu., 3 crowns or. (Brackley, No. 6).
- Cumbes**, Edmund de, in 1318. A lion rampant, over all a bend. (Bardolph x., No. 4).
- Cupper**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Gurzon**, John de, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., a bend gu. bezanty. (viii., p. 188, Wodehouse's Roll, and Nicolas' Roll 1308-14).
— Sir Robert, Sheriff 1416. Dashwood ascribes : Erm., a bend gobonny arg. and sa.
— Sir John. One of the gentry in 1433.
— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Dagworth**, Monsieur Thomas, ii., p. 10, killed 1346. (N.F., p. 8; Jenyns' Roll 123). Erm., on a chev. gu., 3 besants. (C 116).
— Of Blickling, 1347. Erm., on a fess gu., 3 besants. (vi., p. 385).
— Sir Nicholas, of Blickling, died 1401. Erm., on a fess gu., 3 besants.
— Thomas, in 1347. Erm., on a fess gu. 3 besants.
- Dakeny**, Sir Thos., of Northwold, 1308-14, in wars against Scots. (*temp.* Edward I.). Arg., a cross erm. between 4 lions gu. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 47). (ii., p. 213).

Dakeny, Sir Thomas. Arg., a cross between 4 lions rampant gu. (Edward II. and Parl. Rolls).

Dalimer [Davilliers ?]. Arg., 3 inescutcheons gu. (i., p. 145).

Dalling, of Wiggenhall. Arg., 2 chevs. sa. (ix., p. 179).

— William. One of the gentry in 1433.

— al's Bulwer. Gu., on a chev. engrailed between 3 eagles or, as many cinquefoils sa. (viii., p. 321). This I doubt.

Damme, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

— Sa., a chev. erm., between 3 dolphins erm. (viii., pp. 169, 175).

— Sa., 3 fishes naiant in pale arg. (B 140).

Daniel, Thomas, Sheriff in 1446, said by Dashwood to bear: Arg., a pale fusilly sa.

— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.

Dannev [see Denny], Roger, of Snetterton (1385). A fess engrailed between 3 leaves. (B.M. 9181).

— Sir John. Arg., on a bend vert, cotised az., 3 cinquefoils or. (Edward III. Roll).

Dany, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Possibly Davy.

Daubeney. Arg., a cross between 4 fermaulx or. (C 50).

— Of Sharrington. Arg., a fess indented gu., in chief 2 martlets respecting sa. (A 133, ix., pp. 253, 405).

— William. One of the gentry in 1433. (See ix., p. 437). These are the same arms as Dakeny. (See ante).

Daveney, Thomas, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., a cross and 4 lioncels gu. (Wodehouse Roll). But this is Dakeny.

Of late people of the name at Corton have affected to bear: Sa. between three nuns' heads coupéd at the shoulders proper. (See Norfolk Families, p. 152), but these are the arms of Maidestone.

Davey, of Easton. Sa., a chev. engrailed erm. between 3 annulets arg. (ii., p. 395).

Davilliers, of Shelfhanger, quartered by Bacon and Calthrop. Arg., 3 escutcheons gu. (i., p. 122. See Dalimer).

Davy, Philip. Arg., on a chev. sa., between 3 mullets pierced gu., a crescent of the 1st. (Surrey Roll).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Dawes, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Debenham, Gilbert, Sheriff in 1394. Sa., a bend between 2 crescents or. (iv., p. 5).

De Grey, John, Bishop of Norwich, died 1214, said to bear the old coat, viz., Barry of 6 arg. and az., a label erm. (iii., p. 482). De Grey, before 1306, abandoned the old coat and assumed the arms of Cornherth, which were a variant of Bainard, (ii., p. 302).

— Az., a fess between 2 chevs. or (or arg), and see Brackley).

— Thomas de, clerk, 1403. Arg., 3 bars az., a mullet. (v., p. 137).

— Thomas, of Merton, 1554. A fess between 2 chevrons. (B.M. 10285).

De la Hay, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.

De la Pole, Sir Walter, in 1345-8. Az., 2 bars wavy or.

— Az., 2 bars wavy or. (vii., p. 38).

— Az., on a fess between 3 leopards' heads or, a mullet sa., as impaled by Stapleton at Ingham. (ix., p. 324).

— Quartering Wingfield in Brockdish (illus. Winter).

- Dengayne**, of Brunstead. Az., a fess dancetty, between 6 escallops arg. (ix., p. 29)
- **John Engayne**. Az., a fess dancette, between 6 escallops arg. (Richard II. Roll).
- **Thomas**. One of the Norfolk gentry in 1433.
- Denny**. See Danney.
- **Sir Anthony**, in 1546. A saltire between 12 crosslets. (B.M. 9251).
- Denston**, John, High Sheriff in 1453, said by Dashwood to bear: Az., 2 lions passant guardant or.
- Deopham**, Sir Stephen de, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., on a fesse gu., 3 lions passant guard or. (ii., p. 495).
- Arg., on a fess gu., 3 leopards or. (Wodehouse Roll and Parl. Roll).
- Among gentry in 1433.
- Dereham**, Thomas de, "an eminent lawyer," in 1403, said to seal with a buck's head cabossed (vii., p. 426), but I doubt the whole story, for his descendants bought Dereham Abbey, whose arms were bucks' heads, and so created themselves "Dereham, of Dereham." (See *Norf. Families*, p. 163).
- **Thomas**. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Despenser**, Henry, Bishop of Norwich, died 1406. Quarterly arg. and gu., fretty or, and over all a bend sa. (iii., p. 515-545).
- Dethick**, Robert. Arg. a fess vairy or and gu., between 3 water bougets sa. (vii., p. 306, Edward III. Roll).
- Deye**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Deynes**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Blomefield (i., p. 48) ascribes the arms: Or 2 bars in a bordure sa.
- Dix**, William, of Wickmere. Az. on a bend or, 3 martlets gu., on a chief arg., 2 bucks' heads (reindeers?) cabossed sa. (See *Harl Vis.*, p. 112; vi., p. 458).
- Dodge**, of Mannington. Barry of 6 or and gu., on a pale of the 2nd a woman's breast ppr. distilling drops of milk arg. Blomefield (vi., p. 462) ascribes: Barry of 6 or and sa., and makes the pale guttée de larmes.
- Dodingsells**. See Odingsells.
- Doggyng** [?], John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Dooke** [Duck?], of Hemesby (1539). Or 3 lions' heads erased gu., on a chief of the 2nd 3 mullets of the 1st. (xi., pp. 168, 245, and see i., p. 143, Duke quartering Banyard).
- **Robert**. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Doreward**, John, 1383. Erm., on a chev. sa., 3 crescents (or). (B.M. 9504, vi., p. 817).
- Dory**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Dovedale**, Elizabeth, married Robert Clere, of Ormesby, died 1492. Sa. [no doubt Arg.] (see ix., p. 392), a cross moline gu. pierced arg. (iv., p. 35).
- Downes**. Arg., 3 pales wavy gu. (v., p. 21).
- Dowsing**, Richard, of North Walsham (1391). Fretty, on a chief ... a lion passant. (B.M. 9316).
- Doyly**. Old coat: Or, 2 bends gu.
- Of Shotesham. Gu., 3 bucks' heads cabossed arg., attired or. (v., p. 511).
- Draper**, John and Alexander. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Drayton, Sir Simon de, 1322. Arg., a cross engrailed gu.

Drew, Thomas, of West Bilney. A chev., in dexter chief a T, in sinister chief a D, in base a cross crosslet fitchy. (viii., p. 355). This would seem to be only a merchant's mark.

Driby, Alice de, married Sir William Bernak, and brought Horsford to him.

— W. (*temp.* Edward II.). Arg., 3 cinquefoils and a canton gu. (v., p. 30). (*See* Dryby).

Drue, Thomas, 1410. A griffin within a bordure. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iv., No. 8).

Drury. On a chief, between 2 mullets a tau. (i., p. 278).

— William. One of the gentry in 1500.

Dryby, impaled by Harsick at South Acre. Gu., a fess between 3 leopards' heads jessant de lis. (vi., p. 81).

— Of Hethersett. Arg., 3 cinquefoils and a canton gu. (A III, v., p. 30). (*See* Driby).

Ducket, Richard, High Sheriff in 1221, said by Dashwood to bear Sa., a saltire arg.

Dunham, Alexander, High Sheriff in 1204, said by Dashwood to bear : Az., a chief indented or.

Duraunt, of Setche, 1437. Quarterly 1 and 4, Barry of 6, a bend over all, 2 and 3, 3 cinquefoils. (viii., p. 544).

Dusgate, of Cley. Arg., 3 magpies ppr. (vi., p. 41). But query before 1563.

Dykone, Simon. One of the gentry in 1433.

Dynne, of Heydon, 1471. Sa., a plume of 4 feathers between 4 crosslets, patée arg. (vi., p. 250).

Dyton, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Earle, of Heydon. Az., a fess between 2 bars gemelles or. (A 226). Two bars gemelles or. (vi., p. 248).

Earlham [Hauvill], John de, of Earlham (1370). A fess voided, in chief 3 mullets.

Eccles, de. Arg., a saltire gu., 2 crossier staffs in saltire or, and a leopard's head of the 1st in the centre. (ix., p. 289).

— At Bawsey. Arg., on a saltire gu., 2 leopards' heads of the 1st in the centre. (viii., p. 342).

Ede, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Edrich, Bartholomew, 1398. Three lions' heads erased. (Norf. Archy., viii., p. 328).

Ellingham, Alexander de, of Rockland (1370). Semée of fleur de lis. (B.M. 9460).

— Ralph de, 1360. On a chev., between 3 escutcheons (each Barry of 6), 5 fleur de lis. (*id.*, 9461).

— Az., a bend. ... (C 301).

— Of Geldeston. Gu., a cross arg. (viii., p. 7).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Ellis, Thomas, of St. Peter Mancroft, 1464 (illus. Winter). Sa., on a chevron engrailed between 3 women's heads arg, 3 cinquefoils gu. (iv., p. 109). A 404 makes the heads of men.

— of St. Andrew's, Norwich. Arg., 3 eels naiant, in pale sa.

Elmham, Sir William, 1383. Arg., a fess gu., between 3 eagles displayed or. [Possibly Sir Wm. D'Engayne, of Elmham].

— William de, of Hilgay. Chevalier. Governor of Bayeux vex 1390.

- Elmbrugge**, Sir ..., who married Margaret de Astley. Sa., on a chief arg., 3 elmleaves slipped vert. (ix., 418).
- Elred**, John, Rector of Oxburgh, 1398. Two shields, an eagle displayed and 3 chevrons. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., pl. 3, No. 8).
- Elsing**, William de, 1331. A shield of the Passion. (B.M. 9452).
- Ely**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Elys** or **Ellis**, Bartholomew, of Gt. Yarmouth (1393). A chevron erm., between 2 cinquefoils in chief, and a merchant's mark in base.
- Richard and Robert: Two of the gentry, 1433.
- Thomas, Mayor of Norwich, 1474. Sa., on a chevron engrailed between 3 women's heads erased arg., crowned or, 3 cinquefoils gu.
- William. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Engayne**. See D'Engayn.
- Arg., on a bend gu., 3 lozenges or. (vii., p. 372).
- Sir William. Arg., a fess gu., between 3 eagles displayed sa. (Henry VI. Roll).
- English**, Richard, *n.d.* A lion passant. (Norf. Archy., v., p. 312).
- Erpingham**, Sir Thomas. Vert., an escutcheon and an orle of martlets arg. (viii., p. 207, and see Norf. Archy., ix., p. 118).
- Ditto at Gt. Snoring, with motto Pinche *or* Pink [possibly Think]. (ix., p. 257). Also Mason, p. 70; also Wodehouse Roll, also on Erpingham Gate.
- Esmond**. Erm., a saltire engrailed sa. (x., p. 201).
- Espigornel**, Nicholas, High Sheriff, 1262. Said by Dashwood to bear: Gu., fretty arg., on a chief ... a lion passant of the 1st.
- Essex**, Katherine de, of Oulton. Two leopards' heads impaling by dimidiation a shield within an orle of martlets (?) looking sinister. (Bardolph, viii., No. 7).
- Sed query. I have a note, it is 3 hawks' claws? "Esteshull," Sir Nicholas, 1308-14. Arg., 3 quatrefoils [gu]. (Woodhouse's Roll and Edward II. Roll). In Nicolas' Roll the surname is misread Estattishude, p. 49.
- Estle**, Nicholas (23 Edward III., 1349). [Error for Astley]. A chevron between 3 cinquefoils. (Bardolph ii., No. 8).
- Estoteville**, Sir Nicholas de, 1308-14. Barry arg. and gu., 3 lioncels sa. (Nicolas' Roll, p. 49, and Wodehouse's Roll). Later (i., p. 308): Barry of 10 arg. and gu., a lion rampant sa.
- Esturmi**, Sir Robert (*temp.* Edward I.), High Sheriff in 1210, said by Dashwood to bear: Arg., 3 demi lions rampant gu. Another coat is: A cross engrailed in chief, over all a label. (B.M. 9523).
- Eton**, Walter. One of the gentry in 1433. M.P. for Norwich 7 Henry IV.
- Everard**, Bishop of Norwich, retired 1145. B 162 ascribes: Gu., on a fess arg., 3 mullets sa., a label of 3 points.
- Granted 1562. On a fess between 3 stars, 3 mullets. (ii., 305).
- Of Gillingham. Gu., a fess wavy, between 3 estoiles arg. (viii., p. 10).
- Eye**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Eynsford**, John and William. Gu., a fret erm. "at each joint." (Edward III. Roll).
- Eyre**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- John, of Narburgh (buyer of religious houses), died 1561. Arg., on a chevron, in a bordure engrailed sa., bezanty 3 quatrefoils,

Eyre, William, from Bucks, died 1507. Az., a chevron between 3 rye ears or. (vi., p. 101).

Fanningham [?], Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Farwell, John, was 3rd husband of Mary Parke, who married 1st, Sir Thomas Mortimer, of Attleborough, and 2nd...Fastolf; by the last she was mother of Sir John Fastolf. [See under Littleton]. Later [?] they bore: Sa., a chevron between 3 escallops arg.

Fastaff or **Fastolf**, Nicholas F., 1383. . . . A chev. (xi., p. 207).

— Sir Hugh (14th century). Quarterly on a bend, 3 escallops. (B.M. 9633). "Died at Caen in Normandy." (Paston Letters, i., p. 456).

— Sir John. Quarterly or and az., on a bend gu., 3 crosslets arg. (A 12). Brackley has the same with the crosslets or.

— Quarterly or and az., on a bend gu., 3 escallops arg. (Richard II. Roll and A 415).

— Quarterly or and az., on the 2nd and 3rd a fret of the 1st over all, on a bend 3 crosslets or. (A 413).

— On a bend 3 crosslets or, on the 2nd a fret, on the 3rd a cross flury, and on a bend gu. 3 crosslets of the 1st.

Fecklin or **Ficklin**. In 1521 the arms are said to be quartered by Tindall, and were impaled by Hassett (i., p. 142) under Frenze, but no blazon is given.

Felbrigg, Simon de, 1348. Or, a lion salient gu.

— Sir Simon, at Felbrigg, died 1442. A lion salient gu. His Garter plate set up in 1421 has ditto, and a motto: "Saus Muer." (Ancestor, iii., p. 168).

— Or, a lion rampant (alibi salient) gu. (A 15).

— Sir Roger (*temb.* Edward I.). Or, a lion salient gu. (Woodhouse Roll and Mason, p. 70, and Nicolas, p. 49).

— Simon, of Basingham, 1434. A fetterlock [? Wyndham]. (B.M. 9657). This is a badge, not arms.

— Sir George (7 Edward III., 1330). A lion salient. (viii., p. 111).

Felton. Gu., 3 piles or.

— Sir Thomas, killed at Otterburn, 1388. Gu. 2 lions passant erm., crowned or. (viii., p. 211).

Feltwell, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fermor. Erm., a chevron sa., between 3 roses gu. (C 177).

— of East Barsham. Arg., on a saltier sa., between 4 lions' heads erased gu., a martlet of the 1st between 4 besants, on a chief az., an anchor between 2 pallets or. (vii., p. 58).

Feryng, John de, of Gt. Fransham, in 1332. A cross lozengy. (B.M. 9690).

Ferrariis, de. Vair or and gu., a bordure az., semée of horse shoes arg.

— Arg., 6 horse shoes pierced or, 3, 2 and 1.

Ferrier, Richard, Alderman, 1402. Arg., on a bend gu., cotised 3 bezants. (iv., p. 494).

— Margaret, wife of Richard, Mayor, 1473. Arg., on a bend gu., cotised sa., 3 besants. (Norf. Families, p. 205).

— Robert, Mayor 1536. Or, a cross flory arg. (iv., p. 229).

— of Norwich. Vairy or and gu., on a chief sa., 3 lions' heads erased arg. (B 168).

Filby, of Filby. Gu., an escutcheon, and an orle of martlets arg. (viii., p. 197; xi., p. 217, or, Arg., an escutcheon with an orle of martlets gu.).

Filiot, of Ickburgh. Gu., a bend arg. (ii., p. 216).

Fillisson, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433. [Fillerstone?].

Fincham, John, of Fincham (1396). Three finches (or martlets), 2 and 1. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iii., No. 6).

— Afterwards by grant. Three bars and a bend erm. (ii., pp. 197, 308; vi., p. 150; vii., p. 356).

— Barry of 6 arg. and sa., a bend over all erm. (ii., p. 147).

— A lion rampant and a bend erm. (vii., p. 349).

— Simon. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fineaux, of Stockton. Vert, a chev. between 3 eagles or. (viii., p. 44), impales Paston. (Crowned or at x., p. 161).

Firsk [?], William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fisher, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fitton, John de, High Sheriff in 1316. Az., 3 cinquefoils arg.

Fitz Hervey, William, High Sheriff in 1187, is said by Dashwood to bear: Gu., on a bend arg., 3 trefoils slipped vert.

— **Hugh**, Richard, 1315. Three garbs, 2 and 1. (B.M. 9767).

— **Jocelin**, Simon (*n.d.*). Within a quatrefoil a lion rampant. (Norris, ii., p. 25).

— **John**, Robert, Sheriff in 1274, said to have borne: Checky or and gu., a fess erm.

— **John**, at Stanford. Quarterly or and gu., a bordure vair az. and arg. (ii., p. 254).

— Of Thorpe. Checky or and gu., a fess erm. (v., p. 143).

— **Osbert**. Gu., 3 bars gemelles or, on a canton arg., 5 billets. (Brackley, C 1460).

— **Otes**. Bendy of 6 or and az., a canton erm. (i., p. 210).

— **Ralph**. Gu., 3 chevs. or, on each as many fleurs de lis gu., a fess vary. (B 172, and *see i.*, p. 489).

— **Ralph**, John "de Moris." One of the gentry in 1433.

— **Robert**, High Sheriff in 1190, is said by Dashwood to bear: Quarterly or and gu., a bend sa.

— **John**, his son. Gu., 2 chevrons or.

— **Walter** de Tonnebridge, bore the Earl of Gloucester's coat: Or, 3 chevrons gu., varied to: A fess between 2 chevrons gu. (i., 4).

— **Rocelin**, *see* Rosselin.

— **Roger**, Robert, 1249 at Caerlaeverock, and signed letter to the Pope in 1301. Arg., a lion rampant purple. (A 63).

— **Simon**, Sir John of Norwich (*temp.* Edward I.). Sa., on a fess 3 crescents arg. (A 461, and Wodehouse Roll). Sa., a fess between 3 crescents arg., in 1322.

— **Walter**, Sir Walter (3 Henry VI., 1424). Or, a fess between 2 chevrons. (Bardolf, 2nd ser., v., No. 5).

— **Wythe**, Sir Geoffrey (*temp.* Edward I.). Az., 3 griffins [passant] or. (Edward II. Roll).

Flowerdew [?]. I cannot trace any early use of arms.

Flykke [?], Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.

Follot, Sir Richard, 1308-14. Gu., a bend arg. (Nicolas, p. 45). Bailiff, of Yarmouth 1425. (xi., 324).

Fordham. Sa., a chevron between 3 crosses flory or. (ii., p. 215).

Forneaux, Robert de (*temp.* Edward I.). Arg., a pale engrailed sa. (Wodehouse Roll and Nicolas 1308-14, p. 50).

Foulsham, Benedict de (1338). Bendy of 6, within a bordure charged with martlets. (B.M. 9853).

— [Falsham], Simon. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fontaine [?], Or, a fess gu.; between 3 elephants' heads sa. (viii., p. 269). No arms on the 1453 monument at Salle. (vi., p. 233). *See* Funteyn.

Fox, Geoffrey, John of Castle Acre, and William. Three of the gentry in 1433.

Franceys (*temp.* Edward I.). Gu., a saltire between 4 crosslets arg. (Mason, 70, and Wodehouse Roll). The Edward II. Roll gives a saltier between 4 cross crosslets fitchée arg.

Frank, Nicholas and Richard. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Fransham, Geoffrey, of Fransham, died 1414. Per pale indented [or and az.], 6 martlets counterchanged.

Freeston, of Mendham, died 1557. No arms given (but *see* iv., p. 31).

— Sir Richard, died 1557; Arms of Freestone in Burke. Arg., on a chev. sa., 3 cinquefoils of the field.

Frere, Richard, of Harleston (1596). On a pale 6 annulets. (B.M. 9955).

Frevile, Baldwin de. Vair, a cross "passant" (*sic.*). (Henry III. Roll). This must be a transcriber's error for patonce or patty.

— Robert de. Gu., 3 crescents erm. (Jenyus' Roll).

Frevill, 1368. Arg., a cross flory gu. (x., p. 73).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Frowyk, Henry de, citizen of London in 1368. Or, a chevron between 3 leopards' heads. (B.M. 9967).

— Geoffrey de, citizen of London in 1256. "A fess between 2 chev., each between 2 round buckles." (B.M. 9968-9).

Fuller, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Fulmerston [?]. I rather doubt if the coat mentioned in Norfolk Families, p. 236, was borne earlier than the 1st visitation.

Funteyn, John, of Narford and Salle. One of the gentry in 1433, but (?) arms. *See* Fontaine.

Galthorp [? Calthorp], of "Orthesley" [? Ormesby]. Erm., a maunch gu. (Edward III. Roll).

Garneys, William, of Stockton (1404). Arg., a chev. engrailed, between 3 escallops ..., in chief a label of 3 points. (B.M. 10029).

— Arms in 1544. (i., p. 248).

Garrard. A coat wavy, a rock ppr. on either side, a tun joined together by a chain passing through the sea, all or. "This must not be in a shield but in a roundell, for it is no arms, but the device of Richard Garrard."

Gavell, Thomas, died 1461. Gu., 3 garbs or. Probably the same as Cavell.

Gawdy. Vert., a tortoise passant or. (i., 305, and A 144). In 1549 Thomas Gawdy bore on a fess gobonny, between 3 estoiles, a demi-lion rampant between 2 fleurs de lis counter-changed. (B.M. 10050).

Gawsell, impaled by Kerrison: Barry of 6 or' and az., a canton erm. (ix., p. 181).

- Geney.** *See* Jenny.
- Gerard, John.** One of the gentry in 1433. M.P. for Norwich, 1423.
- Gerberge, Edward,** in 1361. Erm., on a chief 3 lozenges. (B.M. 11000, and Jenyn's Roll).
- Gerbrigg,** after 1460. Sa., a fess between 2 chevrons or. (Brackley).
— Sir William, at Wickhampton. Erm., on a chief gu., 5 lozenges of the 1st surmounted by a barrulet sa. (xi., p. 137).
- Gernund.** Quarterly gu. and vert, an escarbuucle or over all. (ix., p. 189).
- Gesnel, Sir Ralph de.** Arg., a cross patée vary ... in the cantle. (A 365).
- Geywood, Reiner fil Richard de, n.d.** A lion passant. (Norris, iv., 16).
- Gibbon, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Gifford, William,** High Sheriff in 1270, said by Dashwood to bear: Gu., 3 lions passant, in pale arg.
- iggs, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
— Robert, 1534. Sa., fretty erm., a chief checky arg., and of the 1st. (viii., p. 262).
- Gilbert.** Gu., 2 bars erm., in chief 3 fleurs de lis or. (iv., p. 159).
- Gile, Thomas [Gyle].** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Gimtingham de,** as quartered by Inglose. Arg., 3 lozenge shaped buckles between 2 bendlets sa. (Norris' Tunstead *sub* Honiug). (ix., p. 290).
— Arg., on a bend between 2 cotises engrailed 3 buckles sa. (ix., 290).
- Gissing.** Arg., a bend az.; and also: Arg., on a bend az., 3 eagles displayed or. (A 489).
— Or, a bend az. (Brackley).
— Sir Thomas. Arg., on a fess between 3 crosslets fitchée, 3 eagles displayed or.
- Glanville, of Mundesley.** Az., a chief indented or. (Brackley; the chief az. on i., p. 307).
- Glaveyn, Thomas.** One of the gentry in 1433. Bailiff of Yarmouth, 1412.
- Gobaud, Nicholas,** Rector of Cley in 1384. On a fess 3 crosslets fitchy, in chief as many roundles. (B.M. 10118).
- Godard, Robert.** One of the gentry in 1433. Gu., an eagle displayed or. (ix., p. 92).
- Goddard, Guybon,** said to have taken a transfer of coat of Brampton, and alleged pedigree from 1241. (viii., pp. 436-7).
- Godewyn, Edmund.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Godknap, Simon.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Gogh, Richard.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Gogill, of Gimtingham.** Or, on a bend sa., 3 crescents of the field.
- Golafre, John [1431].** A griffin's head erased and crowned, charged on the cheek with the letter G. (B.M. 10130). This cannot be a coat of arms.
- “**Goldbeter, Thomas,** a glazier, but a gatherer of coat armour.” (iv., p. 94).

Golding, Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433. Gu., a chev. or, between 3 besants. (ix., p. 486).

Goldingham, of Narborough [1518]. Arg., a bend wavy gu. (viii., p. 139).

Goldwell, Bishop, died 1498. Az., a chief or, over all a lion rampant arg., guttée de poix. (iii., p. 539).

Gonville, Edmund de [1355]. Arg., on a chevron between 2 couples closes dancetty sa., 3 escallops or. (B.M. 10153; i., p. 330).

— John de (1358). On a bend cotised, 3 escallops, over all in chief a label of 3 points. (B.M. 10154).

— Sir Nicholas. Or, on a bend sa. 3 mullets arg., pierced gu., a.... (Edward III. Roll).

Gourney, of West Barsham. Arg., a cross engrailed gu. (vii., p. 45). *See* Gurney.

Gowsel. Barry of 6 or and gu., a canton erm. (B 190), [in chief a fleur de lys sa.].

Grancurt, Walter de. Sa., semée de lis or. (Henry III. Roll).

Granour [Gravour ?], William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Gransun [Grandison]. Paly of 6 az. and arg., on a bend gu., 3 eagles displayed or. (Brackley).

Gravour [? *See* Granour].

Green, Andrew, of Stanford [? Heigham], in 1385. On a bend 3 escallops. (B.M. 10232).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

— John, of Foulsham. One of the gentry in 1433.

Gresham, Sir John, of Holt. Arg., a chevron erm., between 3 mullets pierced sa. (ix., 397, and ix., p. 4).

William, of Intwood, 1589. Arg., a chevron erm., between 3 mullets pierced sa. (B.M. 10248).

Gresley. Vairy erm. and gu.

Grey. *See* de Grey.

— Sir Henry, of Ketteringham, High Sheriff, 1433. Gu., a lion rampant within a bordure engrailed arg. (v., p. 92).

— Geoffrey and Henry. Two of the gentry in 1433.

— William, of Merton. One of the gentry in 1433. [*See* de Grey].

Grice le, of Billingford. Quarterly gu. and az., on a bend arg., 3 boars sa. (C 315).

— William, Esq. One of the gentry in 1500. [*See* also Le Grys].

Gros, of Crostwick. Quarterly arg. and az., on a bend sa. 3 martlets or. (Brackley). [*See* also Le Gros].

— Sir Reginald (34 Edward I., 1306). Quarterly arg. and az., on a bend sa., 3 martlets or. (xi., p. 9). Brackley ditto.

— Sir Renaud. Quarterly arg. and az., on a bend sa., 3 martlets or. (Nicolas, p. 48, 1308-14, and Wodehouse Roll).

— John, 1396. Quarterly, a bend. (B.M. 10308).

— Oliver, at Agincourt. One of the gentry in 1433. His tomb with arms: Quarterly on a bend 3 martlets, at Sloley. (Farrer, i., p. 379).

Gunthorpe, William de (14th century). A chev. erm. between 3 quatrefoils. (B.M. 10330).

Gunton, Sir Marthew de. [Az.], 3 lozengy buckles [or]. (Brackley, viii., pp. 119-122).

Gurney, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Gurney, William, Esq., and William, junr. Two of the gentry in 1500.

— of West Barsham. Arg., a cross engrailed gu.

Guybon [?]. Or, a lion rampant sa., over all on a bend gu. 3 escallops arg. (ix., p. 109).

Gwynn, of Fakenham (1613). Gu., a chev. between 3 lions rampant or. (vii., p. 95).

Gyney. Paly of 6 or and gu., a chief erm. (Nicolas, p. 48; xi., p. 33; vi., p. 358. *See* Jenny).

— Gu., a chief erm. (vi., p. 197).

Hackbeach, Sir Robert (1347). ...Two bars. (viii., p. 404).

— Robert de, 1405. ... Two bars. (B.M. 10368).

— Or, 2 bars az. (viii., p. 408).

Hackford, William de (1273). Checky or and vert.

Hacon [**Hacond**], Sir Hubert. Sa., 2 bars varyr arg. and vert. (Mason, p. 70, and Wodehouse Roll).

— Another coat: Sa., 2 bars varyr arg. and vert, in chief a martlet between 2 plates. (ix., p. 17).

Hales, of Norton Subcourse. Az., 3 bars arg. on a caution gu., a lion passant or. (viii., p. 40).

Hall, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Halouton. *See* Helhoughton.

Hamond, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Or, on a chev. sa., 3 martlets arg. (A 366).

Hare, said to date from 1344. (v., p. 442). Gu., 2 bars and a chief indented or.

Harleston, Thomas de. Arg., a saltire gu., between 4 fleur de lys az. (Edward III. Roll).

Harling, Sir Robert, nephew of Sir John Fastolf, "slain at siege of St. Denys." (Paston Letters i., p. 456).

— of Harling. Arg., a unicorn saliant sa. (A 276).

Harsick, Eudo de, castellan of Castle Acre. Per fess indented sa. and or. (A 4).

— Or, a chief indented sa. (Edward III. Roll, and vi., p. 81).

— of South Acre. Or, a chief indented sa. (vi., p. 81, and vii., p. 110).

— Sir Roger, "gent., of ancient armour," 27 Henry V. One of the gentry in 1433.

Hartstong, 1526. No arms. (ix., p. 387). Blomefield, v., p. 80, gives: Per chev. engrailed or and sa., in chief 3 stones, in base a stag at gaze of the 1st, in 1653.

Harvey, of Billockby, impaling D'Engayne. Gu., on a bend arg., 3 trefoils vert. (xi., p. 151). *See* Fitz Harvey.

Harward, Clement, gent. One of the gentry in 1500, of Alburgh. (viii., p. 73). *See* Herward.

Hastings, Sir Hugh. Or, a maunch gu. (ix., p. 513). A suit as to *id.*

— of Hindringham. Arg., a maunch sa. (C 415).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Haultoft (impaled by Kerville). Sa., a fess indented erm., in a bordure engrailed arg. (ix., p. 181).

Hautbois, Peter de. Barry, an orle of holly leaves ppr. (vi., p. 301).

Hautein, Sir John. Arg., a bend sa. (x., p. 429). Some have: Bendy of 8 arg. and sa.

Hauville, Sir Ralph or de Dunton. Per pale, in chief a label of 4 points. (vii., p. 84). Later (p. 85), 3 Edward I.: A fess dancetty between 3 falcons. The falcons refer to the family holding a serjeanty by keeping the King's falcons.

— Thomas de, of Kettleston in 1331-2. A fess dancetty between 3 Cornish choughs [? falcon]. (B.M. 10567).

Haverland. Gu., on a fess arg., between 3 falcons or, three inescutcheons. (iv., p. 5).

Havers, John, at Bosworth. Or, on a fess sa., 3 crescents of the field. Said to be confirmed by Cooke.

Haward or **Hauward**, Sir John, 1308-14. Gu., crusilly arg. (Nicolas, p. 48).

— A bend arg. added. Jenyn's Roll (p. 33) has: Gu., a bend between 6 crosslets fitchy arg. See Howard.

— Sir William. Gu., crusily and a bend arg. (Nobility and Parl. Roll, 1296).

— Sir William Hauward or Hayward, in 1322. Ditto.

Helhoughton [Halouton], Sir Robert de. Arg., on a bend gu., 3 eagles displayed or. (Edward II. Roll).

Hemenhale, Sir Ralph, 1308-14. Or, a fess and 2 chevrons gu., on the fess 3 escallops arg. (Nicolas, 49-50, and Edward II. Roll).

— Burnham Westgate. Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons gu., 3 escallops of the 1st [? St. Omer]. (vii., p. 38).

— Dame Johanna, in 1403. Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons gu., 3 escallops of the 1st. (B.M. 10629).

— Thomas de, Bishop of Norwich, but voided and made Bishop of Worcester. Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons gu., 3 escallops arg. (iii., p. 504).

Hendy, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

Hengrave, about 1460. Arg., on a chief indented gu. (Brackley, 102). Otherwise, Erm., a chief. (A 488).

Henke, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.

Herlund, William, of Kimberley. Per pale a lion passant or. (Norris, viii., p. 5).

Herward, Sir Robert, *temp.* Edward I. Az., a fess gobonny gu. and vert., between 3 owls arg. (Wodehouse Roll). Mason, p. 70, makes the owls hawks. (viii., p. 73).

Herwardstoke, John de, 1341. Gu., an eagle displayed or. (v., p. 345).

Hethe, George. One of the gentry in 1433.

— Francis, died 1470. "Arg., 3 pellets [pallets] in a triangle, on the 1st 3 cross crosslets of the 1st." (ii., p. 196).

Hethel, Gilbert de, Wimbotsham [1330]. A lion rampant. (Bar-dolph, viii., No. 12).

Hetherset, Simon de [1289]. Erm., on a chief a demi-lion rampant issuing between 2 wyverns sans wings. (B.M. 10614). The wyverns are not part of the coat, but guard-supporters [?].

— Simon de, 1317. Erm., on a chief a demi-lion. (v., p. 37).

— John de, 1347. A lion rampant guardant or. (B.M. 10613). Brackley, Edward III. Roll, and A 480 give the same. A 131 gives Hetherset, Gu., a maunch erm., but these are [?] Barningham, and are only quartered by Hetherset. [?] See Barningham *ante*.

Hetherset, John de. This coat is said to have been passed on to Palgrave. (viii., p. 95).

— [John] de, sen. One of the gentry in 1433.

Heveningham. I rather doubt the arms of this family occurring early in Norfolk, and think there is much confusion between the two families of Heveningham, of Suffolk, and Hevingham, of Norfolk. It is not impossible the former is the same as the latter, and I propose to go into the matter fully elsewhere.

Hevingham, John, Esq. One of the gentry in 1500.

Heydon, 1479, in the Heydon Chapel in Norwich. Per pale arg. and gu., a cross engrailed counter-changed. (Norf. Fam., p. 343, and iv., p. 26).

— Afterwards: Gu., a cross engrailed arg., voided. (A 130).

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

— John. One of the gentry in 1500.

Heylot[h], Walter and Robert. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Hickling, of Mautby. Sa., a cross arg. (xi., p. 230).

Hillary, Sir Walter. Arg., a fess checky or and sa., a mullet sa. (Mason, p. 70, Edward II. Roll, and Wodehouse Roll).

— Of Denver. Arg., a fess checky or and sa., in chief a mullet of the last.

Hindolveston, Ralph fil John, *n.d.* A lion rampant. (Norris, iv., p. 36).

Hingham, 1298. Five martlets between 2 chevs., 2, 2, and 1. (ii., p. 444).

— Arg., a cross engrailed gu. (B 215).

— Sir John. Per pale or and vert, a fer de moline gu. (Nicolas, p. 47).

Ho[o], John de, *temp.* Henry III. Bore as a crest a winged lion or griffin, the tail set between the hinder legs. (B.M. 10717). This is a device, not arms.

— Thomas Hoc, afterwards Lord Hoo and Hastings. Quarterly, arg. and sa. (v., p. 77).

— Thomas Hoc, of Scarning. ... a bird displayed (A 12337).

— Robert de. Arg., a bend between 6 cross crosslets sa. (viii., p. 286).

Hobart, Sir Henry, died 1517. Sa., a star of 8 points or, between 2 fanchues erm. (iv., p. 29).

Hobard, Sir Henry, James and Walter. Three of the gentry in 1500.

Hockham, Peter. One of the gentry in 1433.

Hoddes, Roger. One of the gentry in 1433.

Hogard or **Hugard**, Mons. Andrew, of Denmark. Az., a sun or [arg. ?]. (Jenyns, pp. 316, 393).

Holderness, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Holditch, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433. No arms given.

Holditch, Richard, of Didlington (7 Henry V.). A gentleman of coat armour, and one of the King's 20 lances. (vi., p. 88).

— of Ranworth. Gentry here in 1349. (vi., p. 89). Az., on a chevron or, 3 magpies ppr. a mullet for difference.

Holkham, George. One of the gentry in 1433.

Holl or **Holly**, John, before 1576, when confirmed. Or, on a chev. sa., 3 unicorn's heads erased, attired arg. (iv., p. 507).

- Holl or Holly, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Holler, John,** died 1504. Barry of 10 arg. and az., over all a griffin segreant or. (xi., p. 110).
— One of the gentry in 1433 and 1500.
- Holley, Nicholas, Robert, and Thomas.** Three of the gentry in 1433.
- Holtman, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Homerston, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Hopton.** Arg., a chevron az., a label erm. (xi., p. 240).
— Bishop, died 1559. Arg., 2 bars sa., each charged with 3 mullets of 6 points or. (iii., p. 553).
- Houghton, Mons. Richard de.** Sa., 3 bars arg. (Jenyn's Roll, 25).
- Hovel, Sir John.** Said to have granted his arms—Sa., a cross or. (Henry III. Roll) to the Uffords on condition they should bear the cross engrailed. (iv., p. 86).
- Howard, John (temp. Edward I.).** Gu., crusily arg., a bend of the 2nd. (Wodehouse Roll).
[N.B.—Next to this entry in the Ordinary occurs William Ormesby, with the same arms, only the bend is checky. Both were judges, and possibly brothers.
— John, at Walton, 1309. Six martlets [?], 3, 2, and 1. (Bardolph, vi., No. 4, and see v., p. 240, the bend charged with 3 mullets).
— Of Wiggenthal, 1332. The crosses should be fitchy. (ix., p. 191). See Haward.
— John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Hoxne, Henry de, of North Elmham (1287).** Per fess in chief, dancetty between 6 foils, in base a chev. between 3 foils. (Bardolph x., No. 1).
- Hugard.** See Hogard.
- Hunt, William, of East Barsham (1422).** A bend between 6 mullets pierced. (vii., p. 61).
- Huntingfield, Roger de (1297).** Or, on a fess gu., 3 plates. (viii., p. 261).
- Hussey.** Arg., a cross vert. (v., 374).
- Ickworth.** [?] Yekesworth.
- Ideley, Thomas.** One of the gentry in 1500.
- Ilketeshale, Robert de (1387).** Or, a fess between 2 chevrons gu. and a canton erm. (ix., p. 404).
- Illey, Sir Edmund de, of Holme Hale.** Erm., 2 chevrons sa vi., p. 13).
- Ingham, Sir Oliver, summoned as a Baron, 1328.** Per pale or and vert., a cross moline gu. (Brackley, and ix., p. 323).
— At Lammas, the cross counterchanged. (vi., p. 292).
— Henry. One of the gentry in 1500, said to have borne: Quarterly, or and az., with 1st quarter a lion rampant sa. (Richard II. Roll).
- Inglethorp.** See Ingoldisthorpe *post*.
- Inglose, Sir Henry.** One of the gentry in 1433, vix 1451. At the siege of Rouen bore: Three bars gemelles, on a canton 5 billets. (B.M. 10963).
— Arg., 5 billets saltire ways. (xi., p. 33, vii., p. 177, viii., p. 233).
— Gu., 3 bars gemelles or, on a canton sa., 5 billets, 2, 1, and 2 or. (A 139).

Ingoldisthorpe or Inglethorp. Gu., a saltire engrailed or. (Henry III. Roll).

— Thomas, son of John (*temp.* Henry III.). In chief a lion, in base a dragon. (Bardolph, iv., No. 7).

— A cross raguly. (Bardolph, vi., Nos. 5 and 7).

— Gu., a cross engrailed or. (Wodehouse Roll).

— Gu., a cross engrailed arg. (Nicolas, p. 48).

— Gu., a cross engrailed arg. [1521]. (iv., p. 8; ix., p. 179).

Intwode, John. One of the gentry in 1403.

Irmingland, of Stiffkey, Margaret de, who married Richard Calthrop, who died 1488. Gu., on a fess between 6 billets arg., 3 Cornish choughs ppr. (ix., p. 216).

— Geoffrey, in 1336. A bend between 6 fleurs de lys. (vi., p. 323).

Ixworth. See Yekesworth.

James, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Jane, Thomas, Bishop of Norwich, died 1500. Vert, a lion rampant or, armed and langued gu., surmounted by a fess of the 3rd. (iii., p. 543, C. 435).

Jegon, Bishop of Norwich, died 1618. Arg., 2 chevrons gu., on a canton of the 2nd an eagle displayed or. (A 264).

Jenny, of Cressingham. Erm., a bend gu., cotised or. (A 66).

— Sir Roger. Paly or and gu., a chief erm. (A 445). See Gyney.

— Widow of Sir William, 1494. Erm., a bend gu., cotised or (viii., p. 140).

— William, gent., and Thomas, gent. Two of the gentry in 1500.

Jerbrygge. See Gerbrygge.

Jermy, of Mundham, before 1487. Arg., a lion rampant guard gu. (v., p. 386).

Jerningham. Arg., 3 lozenge buckles gu. (Brackley).

— John, for crest in 1472. An eagle displayed. (B.M. 10082).

Jodrell, Roger, at Agincourt. Three buckles in 1401.

Joevene, Giles le, in Fincham, 1339. A lion rampant.

Joye, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Kebill, of Felmingham. Az., 2 bars wavy erm. (Norris' Tunstead, p. 521).

Kede [?], John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Kellowe [? Callow], William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Kemp, of Gissing; the family bore: Gu., 3 garbs within a bordure engrailed or (A 56), but I see no proof of early arms. Blomefield (i., pp. 178, 180) says that the arms were robbed from 3 brasses in 1554. None of the name are in List of Gentry 1433, but Robert Kempe was one of the gentry in 1500.

Kenning[s], Sir John. Quarterly or and gu., a label sa. besanty. (Edward II Roll.). Perhaps Kenys, *q.v.*

Kent, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

Kenys, Sir John. Az., a fess engrailed or and 3 escallops arg. (Wodehouse Roll and Mason, p. 70).

Kerdeston, Sir William de, 1308-14. Gu., a saltire engrailed arg. (Nicolas, p. 46).

— Sir Roger, 1308-14. Gu., a saltire engrailed arg, with label or. (Nicolas, p. 46).

Kerdeston, William de, 1353. A saltire engrailed. (B.M. 11060; vii., p. 247).

— Thomas de. One of the gentry in 1433.

Kervill [de Capravill], of Wiggenthal. Gu., a chev. between 3 leopards' heads arg. (or or). (A 96).

— Edward, *temp.* Edward III. Gu., a chev. between 3 leopards' faces arg. (or or). (B.M. 11062; vii., p. 490).

— Robert and Thomas. Two of the gentry in 1433.

— Thomas, 1488. Gu., a chev. between 3 leopards' faces arg. (or or). (Bardolph, 2nd ser., vii., No. 7).

Kett, of Wymondham. Arms alleged: Or, on a fess between 3 leopards' heads az., a lion rampant guard. arg.

Kettlestone, Agnes de, of Fincham. A lion debruised by a bend. (Bardolph, x., No. 4, xi., No. 5).

Kirton, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Knevit, or **Knyvett**, John, died 1400. [Arg.], a demi-lion rampant gu. within a bordure engrailed sa., bezanty. (i., p. 403).

— Sir William, Edward, and another. Three of the gentry in 1500.

— Oliver, "Kevet." One of the gentry in 1433.

Knight, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Knollys, Mons. Robert, of Aylsham. Gu., on a chevron arg., 3 roses of the field "vermaylles." (Jenyn's, 126). Ditto, with a mullet sa., on a crescent arg. for difference. (A 95, also *see* ii., p. 247, and vii., p. 174).

Lakenham, William. Arg., a cross between 3 [4 ?] lions rampant gu. (Edward III. Roll).

Lampet, Ralph. One of the gentry in 1433. Bailiff of Yarmouth, 1444.

Lancaster. (vii., p. 86, and Norf. Families, p. 458).

Langetot, of Ickburgh. Arg., an annulet gu. (C 329, and ii., p. 236).

Langham, Margaret, wife of, 1355. On a bend 3 cinquefoils. (B.M. 11224).

— William de. ... a fess and a label ... (*id.*, 11227).

Langley, de, 1330. A lion rampant. (Bardolph, viii., No. 12).

Lany, and his "quarterings," married heiress of Aslak. (i., p. 394). Or, on a bend between 2 fleurs de lis gu., a lion passant of the 1st. (For Crest, *see* B.M. 11237).

Larke, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.

Laville. Erm., a bend sa. (B 237 and Norf. Fam., p. 467).

Lawyes, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Layer, William, Mayor of Norwich 1537. Per pale arg. and sa., a unicorn passant between 3 crosslets counter-changed, quartering 2 and 3 Arg., on a bend gu., 3 Catherine wheels or, and 4 his merchant's mark. (iv., p. 31).

— Of Booton. Per pale arg. and sa., a unicorn passant between 3 crosslets counter-changed.

Layney. *See* Lany.

Leche, of Oulton, 1353. Erm., on a chief indented az., 3 crowns or. (Agnes Bacon, his widow). (vi., p. 373).

Leem, Sir..... (Edward I.). Or, a saltier engrailed vert. (Wodehouse Roll and Mason, p. 70). [? le Moyne].

- Legge, John.** One of the gentry in 1433. Or, a cross flory sa. (iii., p. 302).
- Legh, William de**, 1415. Two bars surmounted by a bend checky. (v., p. 468).
- Le Gros, of Swanton Abbots.** Gu., a cross flory arg. (vi., p. 316).
- Le Grose, Sir Renaud.** Quarterly arg. and az., on a bendlet sa., 3 martlets or.
- Le Grye.** Quarterly az. and gu., on a bend arg., 3 boars sa. (i., p. 199).
- Le Neve.** *See Neve.*
- Lessingham, Henry.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Le Strange, of Hunstanton.** Gu., 2 lions passant guard. arg. (A 6).
— Sir Hamon, 1308. Gu., 2 lions passant guardant arg. (debruised by a baston or). The baston was dropped by the Hunstanton family when they became the senior branch by the extinction in 1514 of the Knockyng family.
— Alexander, of Barnham Broom (1372). Per pale indented or, on the dexter side 3 martlets. (ii., p. 381). I cannot trace or understand this coat.
- Levenshaw, or Lexishagh, of Buxton, Sir Hy.** Gu., a fesse indented, between 3 escallops arg. (Norf. Families, p. 728). Or is this Repps?
- Lewenthorp.** Arg., a bend gobouny gu. and sa. (i., p. 437).
- Leverick, William, in 1386.** ... a duck ... (B.M. 11324).
- Levoth** [? Lenoth], John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Lewes, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Leyre, Elias, of Hindolveston, *n.d.*** ... a stag standing passant. (Norris, iv., p. 40).
- Lilling, Nicholas, 1415-6.** Three pikes naiant in pale within a bordure engrailed. (B.M. 11346).
- Limesi, Sir Piers de, in 1322.** Gu., an eagle displayed or. Also bore: Gu., 3 eagles displayed or.
- Limpenhoe, John de, 1355.** ... A chevron between (B.M. 11486).
- Ling, Robert.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Linsted, John, parson of Cawston 1379.** Three garbs, 2 and 1, between 2 small cinquefoils.
- Littleton.** Arg., a chevron az., between 3 escallops sa. (Brackley No. 65). Possibly an error for Farewell.
- Lomner or Lumour.** Sa., on a bend arg., cotised erm., 3 escallops gu., a crescent for difference. Said to impale Mouwaux [? Monceaux]. (vi., p. 474, but no arms given).
— Lomnour [misspelt Loumour], John. One of the gentry in 1433.
— William, of Mannington, 1457.
- Loudham.** Arg., 3 escutcheons sa. (A 280, and *see* vii., p. 382, and p. 247). Quartered by Bleunerhasset in 1475. (i., p. 142). Another coat given. (i., p. 210).
- Lovain, John de, died 1351.** (Norris Ped., p. 781). Blomefield (i., p. 224) says the family bore: Gu., a fess between 3 billets or.
- Lovell, Baron of Rye, of Docking.** Barry wavy of 6 or and gu. (viii., p. 207; xi., p. 364).
— John, of Barton Bendish, 1362. Arg., a az. chevron between 3 squirrels [sejant gu.]. (Bardolph, xiii., No. 7).

- Lovell**, Sir Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — (1487). Arg., a chevron az., between 3 squirrels sejant gu. (i., p. 322).
 — Sir George. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Loverd**, Alice [?]. Arg., a pair of windmill sails sa. (quartered by Heydon). (vi., p. 507).
- Lucy**, of Diss [Baron Lucy ?].
 — Richard de. In 1165-6 held 7 knights' fees in Kent, Suffolk, and Norfolk.
 — In window at Garboldisham. Gu., crusily 3 luces hauriant arg. (i., p. 269).
- Ludlowe**, Robert de, 1386. Two bars and a bendlet in chief billettée. (B.M. 11357).
- Luttrell**, Hugh. *Ing. p.m.* 1427.
- Lychour**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Lye**, Thomas. *Ing. p.m.* (1493).
- Lyhart**, Bishop Walter, died 1472. Arg., a bull passant within a bordure, sa. bezanté [?]. (iii., p. 538).
- Lynes**, Thomas, died 1504 at St. George Colegate. [?] Arg., on a chief indented gu. a chaplet, 3 talbots' heads erased az., 2 and 1. (iv., p. 470).
- Lynford**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Lynn**, Borough of. Az., 3 conger eels' [dragons ?] heads erased and erect or, in the mouth of each a cross crosslet fitchy of the last, referring to the legend of St. Margaret thrusting a cross into the mouth of the dragon. It is possible the Howard arms came from this coat, for Wm. Howard was standing Counsel for Lynn, 1284-1306.
- Maggesone**, Cecilia, daughter of John, of Lynn (1397). Two bars wavy, in chief a demi-lion. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iii., No. 4).
- Maldeston**. *See* Daveney.
- Mainwaring**, of Weybourne. Arg., 6 barrulets gu., also: Two bars. (ix., p. 447).
- Makewillyon**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Malherbe** (impaled by Whinburgh). Az., on a bend cotised arg. 3 martlets gu. (x., p. 273).
- Malie**, William, of Stokeferry, 1326. Checky, on a fess three (Bardolph, vi., No. 6).
- Mallet**. Az., 3 escallops or. (C 171).
- Malmains**, of Mulbarton. Gu., 3 sinister hands coupéd arg. (v., p. 77).
- Maloisel**, Geoffrey, 1353. On a bend between 2 cotises dancetté, 3 (B.M. 11549).
- Malvoysin**. Gu., 3 pallets arg. (A 477).
- Maltby**, Robert de, in 1300. A cross, in chief a label of 3 points. (B.M. 11553).
 — Sir John de, 1337. On a chief 2 mullets within a bordure engrailed. (Norris, ii., p. 33).
 — Sir John de, 1390. Within a scalloped bordure a plain cross. (Norris, ii., p. 34).
 — On fount at [Maltby], a plain cross. (xi., p. 182).
 — Az., a cross or. (Brackley and A 317).
- Man**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Mandeville**, Geoffry de. Quarterly or and gu. Later on Fastolf is said to have Quartered az., fretty or, for Mandeville, but this is most improbable. (C 27).

Maneris, Baldwin de. "His arms granted by Sir Robert de Morley. (22 Edward III., 1349) to Robert de Corby." (ii., p. 436).

Manning, Thomas and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.

— In 1474, bore arms quartered by de Grey. (ii., p. 303). The arms ascribed by Blomefield to the name (i., p. 489) were: "Az. and gu. quarterly, over all a cross patonce between 3 trefoils slipped or," which seem impossible, but are repeated by Farrer (ii., p. 141), though he gives an illustration from a brass of: Quarterly, over all a cross floy between 5 trefoils slipped.

Manny, Sir Walter, died 1372. Or, 2 chevrons sa. (C 338).

Manser. Vairy arg. and sa., a bend gu. (B 255).

Mansfield, of Hardley. A chev. between 3 manches. (x., p. 139).

Mapes [?]. Sa., a fess indented or.

Marshall, Sir Anselm, Baron de Rye. Gu., a bend engrailed, or and a label arg.

— [1300]. Gu., a bend indented or. (i., p. 356; ii., p. 435; vi., p. 292. Brackley and B.M. 11603-7).

— Gu., a bend indented or. (A 491).

— As quartered by Lord Morley, said to be: Arg., a lion rampant sa., double queued, but these are the arms of de Cressy.

Marsham 1350, at St. John Maddermarket. A chev. between a mullet and crescent in chief, and a crosslet in base, which looks like a merchant's mark. (iv., p. 290).

— John, Mayor, died 1525 [?]. Arg., crusily fitchy sa., a lion passant gu. between 2 bendlets az., each charged with 3 crosslets or. (A 162. See Norf. Fam., p. 531).

Martel. Gu., 3 mallets arg. (A 102).

Martham, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

Martyn, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Masca, Bishop Pandulf, of Norwich, 1215, said to bear; Sa., a cross lozengy, in chief 2 escallops or. (iii., p. 482).

Massingham, Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.

Mauny. See Manny.

Mautby. See Maltby.

Maynard, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Meawes. Paly of 6 or and az., on a chief gu., 3 crosslets, formy arg. (C 341).

Meldon, Sir William de [1354]. A fess dancetté between 3 crescents. (B.M. 11725).

Meleman, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Meliers, de. See Norris' Happing, p. 87, but no arms given.

Merschgate, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Mersh, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Methwold, John, 1397. Six escallops, 3, 2, and 1. (B.M. 11763).

Michell, Edmund and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Middleton, William de, Bishop of Norwich, died 1288. Arg., a fret and a canton sa (C 114), but in C 446 and iii., p. 495: Erm., on a canton arg., a chev. gu.

— Of Mendham, before 1457. A fess erm. between 3 crosslets. (v., p. 383).

— 1367. A fess between 3 crescents erm. (Bardolph, xiii., No. 1).

Middleton, At Walpole. Quarterly gu. and or [but this with a bordure sa., platée is used for Bawde]. (vi., p. 437).

— Ralph de, 1410. Three cinquefoils, 2 and 1, in chief point a plain cross. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iv., No. 4).

— Thomas and Ralph. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Mileham. Sa., a fess between 3 griffins' heads or. (C 83).

Mingay, William, died 1564, St. Stephen's, Norwich. Gu., on a bend az., 3 leopards' heads arg. (iv., p. 155). The leopards' heads may have been taken from the coat of Adam de Minge. (Henry III. Roll).

Miryoll, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Moket, Thomas [? Molet].

Molet [or Mallet], John, Prior of Norwich, died 1471. Sa., a molet between 3 lucas hauriant or.

Moletis, William and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Molyns, Margery, wife of William de, 1340. Paly wavy of 6. (B.M., 11819).

Mompynzoun, Giles de (*temp.* Edward I.). Three pinsons (gold-fiches), 2 and 1. (B.M., 11820).

Monceux [Monnsewes], Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433. Possibly corrupted into Monsey.

Mundeford. Gu., 3 fleurs de lis arg. (A 89).

— Gu., a fess dancetty between 6 cross crosslets or. (A 215, and *see* Mundeford).

Monk, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Montalt, Roger, died 1289. Az., a lion rampant arg. (*See* de Walden Library, Letter to Pope, p. 153).

Montchesne, Warin de, in 1213, bore: Or, 3 inescutcheons Barry gu. and vair. (i., p. 184).

Monteny, Arnold de, in 1239. A bend between 6 martlets. (i., p. 13. and B.M. 12032).

More, Thomas, of Norwich, 1388. A lion rampant wounded between the shoulders with a dagger. (C 96).

Moreux, Sir Thomas. Marshal of the Army in France, 1381. (iii., p. 108). Burke gives: Az., a bend arg., billettée sa.

Morley, Robert de, 1250. Barry of 6. (B.M. 11933).

— Sire de, 1308-14. Arg., a lion sa., with forked tail, crowned or. (Nicolas Roll, p. 45, and Wodehouse Roll).

— 1355. A lion rampant. (i., p. 4).

— Suit as to arms, Burnel and Cressy. (ii., p. 437).

Mortimer, Sir Constantine de, 1308-14. Or, semée de lis sa. (Nicolas Roll, 46, and Wodehouse Roll). Or, semée de fleur de lys. (i., p. 507).

See i., p. 483, for Margery, wife of Sir Robert Mortimer, who in 1388 impaled her arms before the arms of her husband.

— Constantine, in 1403. Four fleur de lys in cross [probably powdered with fleur de lis] an annulet for difference. (B.M. 12950).

Mortoft, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Mosel, Sir Thomas, 1311. Arg. a chevron between 3 boars' heads couped sa. (viii., p. 343).

Mosselle, Thomas, son of Robert, 1404. Within a bordure engrailed a bend engrailed between 3 crescents, 2 and 1. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iv., No. 5).

- Mouncey**, *circa* 1460. Checky ar. and gu. (Brackley, and *see* Papworth, p. 371; and *see* at West Dalling, viii., p. 321).
- Moundeford**. *See* Mundeford.
- Mounpynzon**, Giles de, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., a lion sa., on its shoulder a "pinson" [goldfinch] or. (Wodehouse Roll and Nicholas Roll, p. 48).
- Mounsewes**. *See* Monceux.
- Mountney**.....A bend between 6 martlets. (*See* Monteny).
— William. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Multon**, Ralph de, [1329]. Three chevrons impaling 3 cinquefoils, 2 and 1. (Bardolph, xii., No. 1).
- Mundeford**, Adam de, *temp.* Henry III. A lion rampant.
— John, his son. Three fleurs de lys. (ii., p. 182).
— Osbert and Adam. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Muriel**, possibly Miryoll, *q.v.*
- Narburgh**, de. Gu., a chief erm. (Brackley, *circa* 1460 and vi., p. 81).
— Peter de, of Wimbotsham. An eagle displayed. (Bardolph, ix., No. 8).
— John, son of Gilbert, 1297. An estoile of 6 points. (*id.*, x., No. 6).
- Narford or Nerford**, Sir William de (1294). Gu., a lion rampant erm. (vi., p. 430).
— Sir William de, 1308-14. Gu., a lion rampant erm. (Nicolas Roll, p. 47, and Wodehouse Roll).
— Petronella, his widow. Gu., a lion rampant erm. (Norris, iii., p. 47).
— Sir Richard. Three fusils in fess erm. (v., p. 119).
- Naunton**, Margaret. Sa., 3 martlets sa. (iv., p. 28).
— Bartholomew de. Sa., 3 martlets sa. (Jenyns Roll, p. 300).
— Peter. Sa., a lion rampant between 3 crosslets of the 2nd. (Brackley).
- Necton**, John de, 13th century. Quarterly, in the 1 and 4 quarters a crescent. (B.M. 12069).
- Nerford**. *See* Narford.
- Neve**, le. I can trace no early arms to this family.
- Nevile** [?] Venile, error for, *q.v.*
- Neville**, Thomas, Rector of St. Lawrence 1470. Gu. a saltire arg., a crescent for difference. (iv., p. 267).
- Newbaud**, Ralph, son of Philip de, of Fincham, *temp.* Henry III. A star of 6 points within 6 others, and in base a crescent over 3 small stars. (Bardolph, iv., No. 1). Probably a merchant's mark.
- Newgate**, William. One of the gentry in 1433. [Norgate?].
- Newhalle**, Thomas, son of Nicholas, 1436. Guty, 3 lozenges in fess. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., vi., No. 3).
- Nicholasson**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Mayor of Lynn, 1458.
- Nix**, Bishop Richard, died 1535. Or, on a chev. between 3 leopards' heads gu., a cinquefoil of the field. (iii., pp. 543 and 547).
- Noers**. *See* Nowers.
- Noon**, Edmund, *circa* 1412. [Sa or or], a cross engrailed [vert?]. (B.M. 12197 and i., p. 116, also A 410).

[Noon], of North Pickenham. Sa., a saltire between 4 lions' gambes erased or. (B 283).

— Henry, in the French wars, died 1465. His son Henry bore arms in 1487. His name is probably same as Noion.

Norfolk, Richard. Gu., a fess between 2 chevrons arg.

Norgate. Gu., 2 gauntlets in saltier or. (B 284). Possibly Newgate, *q.v.*, but I doubt if the family used arms before the first Visitation.

Norman, John, of Honingham, 1465. ... On a chevron engrailed between 3 herons [doves in B.M. 12203] each holding in beak an eel, an annulet for difference. (Norris, viii., p. 36).

— John, of Filby, 1391. A chevron between 3 mullets, round pierced. (B.M. 12202).

— Edmund, of Filby, died 1444. Sa., a cinquefoil, and a chief indented arg. (Norris' Flegg, p. 13 and 130).

— Arg., a chevron between 3 martlets sa. (B 282).

— of Norwich. A chevron between 3 leopards' heads. (C 239).

Norris. I cannot trace arms before the grant by Bysse in 1666 [1664?].

North. Did not come into the County till 1690.

Norton, Vincent de, 1336. "On a fess between 6 martlets 3 round buckles between 3 cross crosslets." (B.M. 12242).

Norwich, Sir John de, 1352. A lion rampant [erm.]. (Bardolph, xiii., No. 5; and vii., p. 177).

— In Cathedral. Per pale gu. and az., a lion rampant erm., crowned with a ring in the nose. (iv., p. 21). See Jenyn's Roll, 279-327, where "tiger" is substituted for lion.

— William and Robert. Two of the gentry in 1433.

Norwich, City of. Gu., a castle, arg., in base a lion passant guardant or. (*temp.* Edward III.). See Mr. Hotblack's paper in Norf. Archy., xvii., p. 262, by which it would seem the City had earlier [1318] used a castle on one side of its seal, and a lion on the other.

Norwold, Hugh de, Bishop of Ely. Gu., a cross raguly or. (ii., p. 217). *Aliter* Two shields az. and gu. each charged with 3 ducal coronets or. (C 103).

— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Norwood or Northwode, Sir Robert de. Erm., a cross engrailed [gu.]. (B.M. 1223, and viii., p. 4740).

— *Circa* 1417. Erm., a cross engrailed [gu.]. (A 420).

Nottingham, Henry. One of the gentry in 1433. Town Clerk of Lynn, 1401.

Nowers [Noers], Sir Simon and John. Vairy arg. and gu. (A 448 and Wodehouse Roll).

Nunn. See Noion and Noon.

Odingsels, William. Arg., a fess and in chief 2 mullets gu. (Jenyns Roll).

— Sir John [Dunstable Tournament 1308]. Arg., on a fess and in chief 2 mullets gu. (Jenyn's Roll).

Ogard. Az., a star of 16 points arg.

Okenham, at Westwick. Arg., 3 oak-leaves vert. (xi., p. 82).

Okv, Laurence. One of the gentry in 1433.

- Ormesby**, Sir William de, 1308-14. Gu., crusily arg. [a bend checky or and az. added]. (Nicolas, p. 48).
 — Sir John. Gu., crusily arg., with a mullet sa. on the bend (*id.*).
 — At Caston. Gu., a bend gobony or and az., between 6 crosslets arg. (ii., p. 293, and Wodehouse Roll).
- Orreby**, of Attleborough. Erm., 5 chevrons gu., on a canton of the 2nd a lion passant or. (Barrett's Attleborough).
- Orton**. Arg., a lion rampant guard vert, crowned or. (C 348).
 — Quartered by Blevherhasset in 1475. (i., p. 142).
- Oulton**. Quarterly gu. and vert. (vi., p. 373).
- Outlaw**, of Wichingham. Arg., a saltier between 4 wolves' heads erased gu. (B 290) (viii., p. 373).
- Outwell**, Nicholas fil' Richard de, 1393. Lozengy, on a bend 6 crosses conjoined. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iii., No. 2).
- Ovydale**, or **Udale**. (i., p. 337).
- Oxborough**. Or, 2 bars az., over all a lion rampant gu.
- Oxford**, Bishop, John of, died 1200. Said to bear: Arg., an ox sa., armed or, passing over a ford ppr. (C 459).
- Padyrys** [?], Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Page**, of Saxthorpe, Rev. Peter, died 1536. Or, a chevron between 3 martlets az. (vi., p. 498).
- Pakenham**, *circa* 1371. Quarterly or and gu., in the 1st quarter an eagle displayed vert (i., p. 455), but these, *temp.* Edward II., were the arms of Pakenham, of Suffolk.
- Palgrave**. Az., a lion rampant guard. arg. (A 52).
 — George. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — John and William. Two of the gentry in 1500.
- Palmer**, of Gunton [Griston?]. Az., a lion rampant gu., in chief 3 cinquefoils or. (ii., p. 293). For other coats see A 318 and B 293. Sir Simon Palmer said to bear the first coat.
- Pandulf** [Masca], Bishop of Norwich, died 1226. Sa., a cross lozengy, in chief 2 escallops or. (C 460; iii., p. 482).
- Panne** [?], John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Parke**, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433. His daughter, Mary, married Sir Thomas Mortimer, Sir John Fastolf, and ... Farwell, (i., p. 510).
- Parker**, Lord Morley. Arg., a lion passant gu., between 2 bars sa., charged with 3 besants. (A 76).
- Parker**, Edmund and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.
 — John. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — William le, 1407. Three bucks' heads cabossed. (ix., p. 195).
 — William Lord Morley and Rye, who died 1510, bore: Arg., between 2 bars sa. charged with 3 besants, a lion passant gu., in chief 3 bucks' heads cabossed of the 2nd.
 — Of Honing. Arg., a chev. between 3 mascles sa. (A 168).
 — Arg., a chev. between 3 lozenges sa. (A 168).
 — Brunstead. Arg., a chev. between 3 crowns sa., impaling Ingham. (ix., p. 291).
- Parkhurst**, Bishop John, died 1574. Arg., a cross erm., between 4 bucks trippant ppr., on a chief arg. 3 crescents gu. (iii., p. 536).
- Parlementer**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Parris**, of Pudding Norton. Gu., 3 unicorns' heads coupé or.

- Paston**, William, the Justice, 1420. An eagle rising. (Norris, p. 46). These two and the bears head are probably badges or crests only.
- Arg., 6 fleurs de lys, 3, 2, and 1, and a chief indented or. (Brackley, *circa* 1460, and vi., p. 480).
- [?] Arg., on a chev. az., between 3 squirrels sejant gu. on plate. (Brackley).
- John, in 1485...A bear's head collared. (B.M. 13400).
- Sir John and Edmund. Two of the gentry in 1500. [N.B.— It is noticeable that the name does not appear in the list of 1433].
- Pateshull**. Arg., a fess sa., between 3 crescents gu. (Brackley, p. 17; C 1460).
- Patesle**, John, Sheriff of London, in 1432, and Mayor 1440. Arg. 3 fleurs de lys az., each charged with an annulet gu. (x., p. 27).
- Paule**, John de, 1408. Three round buckles, 2 and 1.
- Payn**, Alexander and William. Two of the gentry, 1433.
- of Helhoughton. A fess between 3 birds. (vii., p. 130).
- of Itteringham. Arg., a chevron vair between 3 lions rampant az.
- Paynell**, of Belagh. Gu., 2 chevrons arg.
- Paysete**, Hamo de, 1364. A chevron between 3 [water bougets?] (Bardolf, 2nd ser., ii., No. 2).
- Peche** [probably later Peck]. Simon de Peche had a daughter, said to have married Walter de Paston, *temp.* Edward I., but I doubt much of the earlier Paston pedigree. Norris says in Tunstead, p. 320, that their arms were: Arg., a fess between 2 chevrons gu.
- Pelham**, Sir John, window at Overstrand. Az., 3 pelicans arg., vulned gu. (viii., p. 146).
- Penny**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Pepyr**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Percy**, Bishop of Norwich, died 1369. Or, a lion rampant gu. in a bordure engrailed of the last. (C 462).
- Pereres**, Robert de, of Burgh, 1274. Burke has for Perriers: Quarterly az. and sa., in the first quarter a mullet pierced gu.
- Perpoint**, George. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Person**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Pever** [Peyvere], Sir Philip. Or, 2 bars sa., on one bar an annulet arg. (Mason, p. 70, Wodehouse Roll, and A 476).
- Az., a maunch gu. within a bordure arg. (*sic.*) (viii., 175).
- Peverell**. Arg., on a saltire 3 mullets or.
- Phelipp**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Philip**, William, 1435. An eagle displayed. (B.M. 12629).
- Sir William, Lord Bardolf, 1415. Quarterly gu. and or, in the 1st quarter an eagle displayed arg. (vi., p. 419, and B 303).
- Picard**, Henry, Mayor of London 1356. Gyronny, on a quarter a fleur de lys.
- Pickenham**, Alice, widow of John, of Bedingham. A chief indented. (B.M. 12641).
- Pickering**, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Picot**, Sir [N.]. Arg., 2 bendlets engrailed gu. between 3 mullets sa. (Mason, p. 70, and Wodehouse Roll).
- Pigot**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Piket**. Az., 5 fleurs de lys in chief or. (vi., p. 266).
- Pilkington**, Sir John, of Brisingham [of a Lancashire family]. Arg., a cross flory sa. (i., p. 53, and C 354). Quarters Verdon. (i., p. 66).

- Pinkeney**, Sir William, of Tatterset. A crescent and a demi-crescent in chief, and one crescent in base. (vii., p. 193).
 — [These are not the Pinkeney arms which were: Or, 5 fusils conjoined gu.]
- Plaiz, Plays, and Playse** [de Plesssetis]. Sir Richard at Borough-bridge. Per pale or and gu., a lion passant arg. (ix., p. 153, and ix., p. 324).
 — John de, *temp.* Edward I. Per pale or and gu., a leopard passant arg. (Wodehouse Roll).
 — of Toft. (*id.*, Brackley).
 — Hugh de, before 1236. Per pale a lion rampant. (Norris, ii., p. 25).
 — Sir Giles de. Per pale or and gu., a leopard passant arg.
- Platers**. Arg., 3 bends wavy az., in 1560. (i., p. 144).
- Plumstead**, of Plumstead. Gu., a fleur de lys or, a label of 3 points arg. (Norris, p. 937-9).
 — A later family at Plumstead. Sa., 3 chevrons erm. (viii., p. 148, and B 306).
- Poinings**. Barry of 6 vert and or, a bend gu. (vii., p. 351).
- Poissi**, de, 1413. Gyronny of 6, on a chief 3 crowns, all within a bordure charged with mullets of 6 points. (Norris, viii., p. 2).
- Pole**, de la. Az., a fess between 3 leopards' heads or. (Brackley, *circa* 1460).
- Pole**. Per pale or and sa., a saltire engrailed counter-changed.
- Poninges**. Barry of 6 or and vert, a bend gu.
- Pool** [Pole?], Sir...Or, 2 bars wavy az. (Wodehouse Roll and Mason, p. 70).
 — Sir Nicholas. Or, 2 bars wavy az. (A 475).
- Popingey**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433. Bailiff of Norwich 1389.
- Poppy**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — Of Twyford. Az., a chev. erm., between 3 gillyflowers [?] ppr. stalks or. (viii., p. 254)
- Porter**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Poteys**, Roger, 1244. A fess between 3 roundles. (ii., p. 183).
- Potts**, of Mannington, bore: Az., 2 bars over all, a bend or. (A 53). Granted by Cooke 1585. May be from Poteys as above. (i., 495).
- Pratt**. Arg., on a chev. sa., between 2 ogresses each charged with a martlet of the 1st in chief, and an ogress in base, 3 mascles or, which seems too complicated for a pre-visitation coat.
- Prentys**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Preon**, de, Sir Galtr. Arg. (*sic.*) a fess arg. on 3 lamprides (*sic.*). (Mason, p. 70). Greyhounds in Wodehouse Roll.
- Pulham**, John de. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Pulvertoft**, Ralph, *temp.* Henry VII., Rector of Hevingham. Six wheat-ears in a bordure of cinquefoils. (iv., p. 11).
- Punch**, Richard, of Hickling, 1362. A fess checky between 3 quatrefoils slipped. (B.M. 12863).
- Punchard**[on].
- Puttock**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Probably bore in 1442, at Thweyt: Sa., a chevron between 2 greyhounds arg. (vi., 470).
- Pye**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Pyke**, impaled by Kerulbe. Sa, 2 piles arg. (ix., p. 180).

- Quaplode**, John de, 1361. Barry of 6 a bend. (B.M. 12881).
- Quarles**. I doubt if the arms described are early.
- Raimis**, William, One of the gentry in 1433. (*See* Reymes).
- Rainham de**. Sa., 3 mullets arg. (vi., p. 383, vii., 38, ix., 184).
- Edmund de. Quarterly, on the 1st quarter a roundel, on 2nd a bird. (Bardolfe, pl. ii., No. 2). Richard II. Roll has: Sa., 3 mullets arg.
- Rakes**, Nicolas, One of the gentry in 1433.
- Raleigh**, Bishop William de, died 1250. Gu., a bend indented arg. (iii., p. 485).
- Ramsey**, William, Mayor of Norwich, 1502-8. Gu., 3 rams' heads cabossed arg. (iv., p. 199).
- Rand**. ... a lion rampant. (A 367).
- Randes**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Rands**. Sa., a chevron erm., between 3 crosslets fitchy arg. (viii., 173).
- Rant**. Erm., on a fess sa., 3 lioncels rampant or. (A 301 and i., p. 204).
- Ratcliffe or Radcliffe**, Sir John, of Attleborough, at Agincourt, 1415. Arg., a bend engrailed sa. (i., p. 42).
- George. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Read**, John, Mayor of Norwich, 1476. Az., on a bend wavy or, 3 shovellers sa., on a bordure engrailed of 8 torteaux. (ix., p. 4).
- Bartholomew, Lord Mayor of London, 1502. Said by Stow to bear: Per pale gu. and sa., a crosslet fitchée arg., between 4 fleurs de lys or.
- Rede**, John and Richard. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- 1568. Az., on a bend wavy or, within a bordure engrailed arg., 3 moorcocks sa. (iv., p. 200).
- Redenhall**, John, of London, clerk, 1427. Erm., a chief indented. (B.M. 12944).
- Redisham**, Sir Edmund, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., semée de lis gu. (Mason 70 and Wodehouse Roll).
- Checky arg. and gu. (Edward I. Roll).
- Ree**, Sir Roger, Sheriff of Norfolk in 1469. I can trace no arms, but Dashwood ascribes: Az., a besant between 4 crescents arg., which are not in Burke.
- Reedham**, William de, Henry III. Gu., an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets. (viii., p. 197, and Henry III. Roll).
- William de, 1324. A lion rampant. (B.M. 12946).
- Gu., a chev. engrailed between 3 bunches of reed. (A 184).
- Three garbs or. (Brackley, *circa* 1460).
- Three ears of wheat or.
- Reefham**, Fulk de Kerdeston, Knight Templar, buried at Reefham.
- de. Gu., a saltire engrailed. (vii., p. 247).
- John de, of London, 1314. A chev. between 3 escallops. (B.M. 12950).
- Rees**, John, in 1383. On a bend 3 roundels. (B.M. 12951).
- Repps**, John, 1366. Erm., 3 chevrons. (B.M. 12951).
- *Temp.* Edward I. Erm., 3 chevrons. (Mason, p. 70, Wodehouse Roll, and *see* Levishagh?).
- *Temp.* Edward II. Roll. Erm., 3 chevrons.
- John. One of the gentry in 1433.

- Reymes**, John de, sen., 1359. Sa., a chev. between 3 lions rampant. (B.M. 12977; vi., p. 434; viii., p. 144; B 328).
Reymis (Raumis), W. One of the gentry in 1433.
Reynes, Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.
Richard, John. One of the gentry in 1500.
Richers, of Swannington. Arg., 3 annulets az. (N.F., p. 735).
 — Erm., 3 annulets gu. (A 84).
 " **Richford**," Sir Henry. One of the gentry in 1433. [? Rochford].
 — Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
Richman, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
Riddleworth. Vert, a bull passant or. (i., 279).
Risele, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
Rising, Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.
Robsart. Vert, a lion rampant or, vulned in the shoulder. (vii., 183).
Rocelin. See Roscelin.
Roche, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
Rochford, of Terrington. Quarterly or and gu., in the 1st an annulet, within a bordure sa. bezanty. (ix., p. 92).
 — Sir Thomas, 1348. One of the gentry in 1433. (ix., p. 108).
Rokele, Robert de, 1331. Lozengy erm. and gu., on a bordure 11 escallops. (v., p. 5).
 — 1333. Sir Robert fil Robert Rokele. fretty ... a bordure charged with 11 roses or scallops. (C 91 and Norris viii., No. 1).
 — William de, 1361, of Suffolk. Three martlets, 2 and 1, a chief lozengy. (B.M. 13055).
 — Richard de la, 1300, at Stivekey. Masculy gu. and erm. (ix., p. 253).
Rollesby. Sa., a saltire or. (C 61).
Rookwood, of Weston. Arg., six chess rooks, 3, 2 and 1 sa. Brackly, circa 1460).
 — at Thetford, 1487. Ditto, a crescent for difference. (ii., p. 62).
Roos. Gu., 3 water bougets arg. (St. Lawrence, Norwich, C 460, and iv., p. 268).
Roose, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
Ros, of Emneth. Gu., 3 water bougets arg. (viii., p. 408.)
Rosale, impaled by Sir Nicholas Dagworth. Gu., a fess between 6 martlets or. (vi., p. 383).
Roscelin or **Rocelen**, Sir William, 1308-14. Az., 3 mill rinds or. (Nicolas, p. 47).
 — Gu., 3 round buckles "bost" or. (ix., p. 87, and Wodehouse Roll).
 — Sir Piers and Thomas. Gu., 3 round buckles "bost" or. (Edward II., and ix., p. 387).
Rose, Henry, of Beccles, 1378. A cross flory. (B.M. 13122).
Rostwold, Richard, 1431. Per saltire erm. and... (B.M. 13134).
Rote, Arnold, 1348. Erm., on a bend 3 squirrels.
Rothenale, Robert de. A fess between 3 boars' heads couped. (Norris, iv., p. 37).
Rother or **Roynges**, Sir Ralph, 1308-17. Arg., 3 bars gu., with a bordure of martlets gu. (Nicolas, p. 47).
Rous, Robert, 1435. A rose of 5 leaves barbed. (B.M. 13146). Not arms.

Roydon, de. Checky arg. and gu., a cross [sometimes a bend] az. [or erm.]. (i., p. 47; x., p. 63; A 423).

Roys, John, 1420. A chev. between 3 roses. (B.M. 13156).

Rugg, William, of Felmingham. Per fess sa. and arg., a unicorn salient counter-changed, armed, maned, and unguled or.

— Changed to: Gu., a chev. engrailed between 3 mullets pierced arg. (xi., p. 36).

— al's Repps, Bishop William [res. 1550]. Gu., a chev. engrailed [as last]. (iii., p. 551, also *see* viii., p. 194, and ix., p. 246), in last mullets pierced or.

Runton, Sir William de, High Sheriff 1316-17. Five escallops [or fleur de lys], 2, 2, and 1. (ix., p. 63).

Rushall, John de, 1315. A cross with a label of 5 points (v., p. 340), others of the family (v., p. 340*z*): Gu., 3 lozenges in chief arg.

Russel, Nicholas, of Garboisthorpe, 1341. Three cinquefoils, 2 and 1. (Bardolph, x., No. 7).

— Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

— Henry. One of the gentry in 1500.

Rusteyng. Arg., a horse passant sa., saddled and bridled or. (N.F., p. 762).

Rycle, Richard, 1497. Bore arms, now lost. (vi., p. 100).

Rye, de. Gu., a bend erm. (C 192), and quartered by Lord Morley, Baron of Rye. (House of Yvery, i., p. 62).

— Also at Aslackby, where Hubert de Rye, of Hingham, *ante* 1185, gave a site for a Presbytery to the Knight Templars. (Dug. Mon., vi., p. 805).

— William de. Gu., a bend erm., a label of 3 points. (Dunstable Tournament 1308).

— Berry give for Rie: Gu., on a bend arg., 3 rye stalks sa., *temp.* Edward the Confessor, which of course is very absurd.

Ry(zere), Sir William de, of Lincolnshire. Gu., a bend erm., a label of 3. Ryzere is probably a misreading for Ry, sen. (Edward III. and Parl. Roll). This coat has been misread by Foster as Rivers.

Sabin, or **Sabuni**. A rather important family at Norwich from 1457. I do not trace early arms.

St. Leger. Az., fretty arg., a chief or. (C 333).

St. Lowe, Giles. Arg., a chevron between 3 nails gu. (x., p. 420)

St. Lyz. Arg., 2 bars, and in chief 3 fleurs de lys gu. (C 187).

St. Omer, Sir Thomas. Az., a fess between 6 crosslets or. (iv., p. 35, v., p. 87, vii., p. 14).

St. Phillibert, Carrow Abbey, *temp.* Henry III. Bendy of 6 az and arg. (A 236).

Salisbury, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Salle, Sir Robert de. Sa., 3 eagles' heads erased erm. (vi., p. 478)

Salmon, Bishop, John of, died 1325. Sa., 3 salmons hauriant arg. (vi., p. 498).

Sampson. Arg., a cross flory gu., between 4 escallops sa. (viii., p. 111).

Saunders. Sa., a chevron erm., between 3 bulls' heads arg. (vi., p. 150).

— Per chevron arg. and sa., 3 elephants' heads erased counter changed. (C 473).

Sauston [?]. Three mullets within a bordure engrailed. (Bardolph, viii., No. 10).

- Say.** Quarterly, gu. and or [or and gu. from Mandeville, 1313].
— of Lynn. Gu., a fess between 2 chevron arg. (C 127).
- Scales, Lord.** Az., 3 escallops arg. (A 21).
— Gu., 6 escallops arg. (vii., p. 284, and ix., p. 30).
- Scarburgh, of North Walsham.** ... a chevron between 3 castles. (C 212). I do not find the arms before 1606.
- Scarning, Bishop Roger de, died 1278.** Sa., a scythe a bend sinister between 2 wings expanded or. (iii., p. 498).
— Arg., on a chevron sa., between 3 mullets gu., 3 quartrefoils or. (C 110).
- Scogan, Thomas,** was in retinue of Sir Robert Knollys in 1378, and with the Duke of Lancaster in Spain. Two bendlets indented. (vii., p. 141).
- Scourou, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Scot, Roger.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Scottow, Robert de.** Erm., on a cross gu., 5 martlets or. (Dering's Roll).
- Scrope, 1498.** Az., a bend or (quartered by Wyndham).
- Seche, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Seckford, de.** Old coat: Erm., on a fess gu., 3 escallops or. (i., p. 360).
— Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Seforth, John.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sefoul, Sir Ralph, 1308-14.** Arg., a cross patonce vert, on the "cauntel" a bird [? sea fowl] gu. (Nicolas, p. 50). A mosel gu. (Wodehouse Roll, and see vi., p. 206, and ix., p. 81; and see Zeffel).
— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Segrave, John de.** Sa., a lion rampant arg., crowned or. (C 314).
- Selors, Thomas.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Seyne, William.** One of the gentry in 1433.
- Shanke, of Rollesby, granted 15th August, 1562.** Purp., a fess between 3 escallops or. (B 348, also xi., p. 148, where field is gu.).
- Shardelow, Thomas de, 1375.** Or, a chevron between 3 cross crosslets fitchy az., a rose [cinquefoil ?] for difference. (B.M. 13448)).
— Sir John, *le p.* Henry VI. Arg., a chevron gu. between 3 cross crosslets fitchy az. (ii., p. 370).
- Sharnbourne, of Shernbourne.** Gu., a lion rampant or, a canton erm.
— Henry, in 1590-5. (B.M. 11454 and x., p. 353).
- Sharrington, Henry.** One of the gentry in 1433.
— Checky arg. and az., "on a flanch gu., 2 crosses patée or." (x., p. 201).
— Of Cranworth. Gu., 2 crosses patée arg., between 2 flanches lozengy of the 2nd and sa. (B 350).
— Arg., a lion rampant gu., over all a bend gobonny or and az.
- Shelton, of Shelton, John de, 1316.** A fess between 3 martlets. (v., p. 264).
— Az., a cross or. (A 1).
— Sir Ralph, died 1420. Az., a cross gu. (i., p. 134; ix., p. 257).
— Sir John, High Sheriff, 1504. Az. [?], a cross gu., illustrated by Winter. [Both these are errors of Blomefield's, and the coat is: Az., a cross or].
— Old coat, said (v., p. 173) to be sa., 3 escallops arg.

- Shelton**, Sir Ralph, born 1560, died 1602, sealed with: Az., on a chief indented or, 2 mullets of the 1st. (v., p. 264).
 — Present coat. Az., a cross or. (v., p. 273).
 — John. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Shorditch**, al's Bekeswell. Quarterly: Arg. and erm., a cross gu., over all a bend sa. (vii., p. 307. *See* Bexwell).
- Shouldham**, Richard de, 1350. An eagle [?], wings closed. (Bardolph, vi., p. 150).
 — Az., an eagle displayed or, beaked and membered gu. (vii., p. 356).
 — Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Silvestre**, Stephen. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Skelton**, Monsieur Clement de. Az., a fess arg. between 3 fleurs de lys or. (p. 156).
- Sket**, John, of Worstead, 1382. A fess dancetty between 2 patriarchal crosses in chief, and a letter I in base. (B.M. 13504).
- Keyton**, Sir Ralph de, 1321. Vairy erm. and sa., a bend. (vi., p. 260).
- Skippon**. Gu., 5 annulets or, 2, 2, and 1. (viii., p. 206).
- Skipworth**, William. One of the gentry in 1500. Arg., 3 bars gu., in chief a greyhound courant sa.
- Smallburgh**, William. Sa., a chevron between 3 bears' heads coupé or. (Richard II. Roll).
- Smallpiece**, 1539. Sa., a chevron engrailed between 3 cinquefoils arg. (x., p. 230).
- Snitterley**, Sir Roger de, *temp.* Edward I.). Gu., on a fess 3 millrinds or. (Nicolas, p. 49, and Wodehouse Roll. *See* Rocale).
- Somerton**, Geoffrey de, 1390. Arg., on a chevron between 3 lions' heads erased gu., as many bezants. (B.M. 13582).
 — Brackley, *circa* 1460, has: Or, on a chevron between 3 wolves' [or lions'] heads sa. (N.A.M., iii., p. 429).
- Sotherton**, Nicholas, Mayor of Norwich, died 1540. Arg., a fess, and in chief 2 crescents gu. (iv., p. 291).
- Southall**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Southwell** [from Suffolk]. Arg., 3 cinquefoils gu., on each 6 annulets or. (x., p. 276).
- Span**, [? de Hispania] John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Spany**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — In Tunstall Church. Sa., a fess embattled between 3 eagles displayed arg. (xi., p. 121).
- Sparham**, William. Early in Henry III. bore: "A shield with a central spike." (B.M. 6433). This is not a coat.
 — de, quartered by Coke. A cross between 12 billets arg. (viii., p. 259).
- Spark**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- "**Sparkham**," William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Spelman**. *See* Spilwan.
 — Of Narburgh. (vi., p. 150, and *see* ii., p. 279; i., p. 82, ii., p. 141).
 — Sa., platy 2 flaunches arg. (A 74).
 — In 1364. A cross flory in a shield. (i., p. 73).
 — Walter. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Spencer**, Thomas, *ante* 1348. Two keys in saltier adorsed the wards in chief. (B.M. 13607). A device, not a shield.

Spencer, Henry, Bishop of Norwich, died 1406. Quarterly arg. and gu., fretty or, over all a bend gu. (iii., p. 525). He sometimes also used a bordure az. charged with 12 mitres or. (See outside of east wall of St. Andrew's Church).

Spicer, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Spick, John fil' Simon, of Norwich [*n.d.*]. ... a hawk. (Norris, iv., p. 1).

Spigornel. See Espigornel.

Spink, William, Prior of Norwich, died 1502. Gu., a chevron arg. between 3 spinks ppr. (C 477).

— William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Spilwan [? Spilman], 1364. A cross flory. (i., p. 73).

Spreggy or **Spriggy**. Checky or and az., a fess arg. (A 493).

— Checky or and sa., a fess erm. (Brackley).

— Thomas, 1317. Quarterly, 1 and 4 a castle, 2 and 3 a fleur de lis. (v., p. 37).

Sprowston, Hugh de, 1343. A bend cotised. (B.M. 13613).

Stace, Geoffrey, of Ipswich, 1332. Three [animals'] heads erased, 2 and 1, within a bordure engrailed. (B.M. 13617).

Stalham, Wm., in 1288. Seal with an estoile of 8 points. (ix., p. 343).

— de. An estoil of 8 points. (ix., p. 343).

Stanhow, Herman de. Barry of 6 or and [az]. (Norf. Archy. i., p. 369).

— Barry of 6 or and az., a bend gu. over all. (viii., p. 335).

— Barry of 8 or and gu. (ix., p. 314).

Stapleton, Richard de. At siege of Calais, 1345. Arg., a lion rampant sa.

— Sir Brian, Edmund, and William. Three of the gentry in 1433.

— William, 1461. A rebus, a staple, &c. (Bardolph, 2nd ser. vi., No. 29).

— Miles de, 1353. Arg., a lion rampant sa. (ix., p. 321).

Stanton, John. One of the gentry in 1433.

Stede. Arg., a lion rampant az. (ix., p. 263). A lion rampant per pale. (i., p. 249).

Steward, of Well. Arg., a lion rampant gu., debriused by a bend sinister raguly or. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., v., No. 9). (See A 170 and Styward).

— of Swaffham. Or, a fess checky az. and arg., an escutcheon of the 3rd, with a lion rampant gu., debriused with a ragged staff of the 1st. (vi., p. 211, and Bardolph, 2nd ser., v., No. 19).

Stiliard, Andrew. One of the gentry in 1500.

Stipoard [?], Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433. Probably error for Stiward or Steward.

Stodagh, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

— Gu., on a chevron arg., 3 blackbirds [or Cornish choughs, or martlets] ppr. beaked or, within a bordure indented sa. (ix., p. 311).

Stody, Sir John de, Mayor of London, 1357. Erm., on a saltier engrailed 5 leopards' [?] heads. (B.M. 13705).

— Charged with a leopards' head. (ix., p. 441).

Stokker, Wm. One of the gentry in 1433.

Stone. Arg., a lion passant sa. (xi., p. 531).

— Arg., 3 cinquefoils sa., and a chief az. (x., p. 335 ?).

- Stonore**, John de, *temp.* Henry III. Two bars dancettè and a chief. (Bardolph, xii., No. 4).
- Stonwell**, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Stormer**, Henry. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Stotwyle**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Stowmarket** [?], Walter de, 1335. A bend erm. [?], cotised between 3 goats' heads. (Bardolph, viii., No. 9).
- Stradset**, Robert fil' Ralph de, 1395. Two cinquefoils [?], with stalks joined at base with 5 cinquefoils. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., iii., No. 1). This seems to be a seal device, not arms.
- Strange**, Christopher and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.
 — Robert and Roger. Two of the gentry in 1500.
 — Alexander. Per pale indented on dexter side 3 martlets in pale. (B.M. 13724-5).
- Stratton**, Augustine de, 1400. On a cross 5 annulets. (B.M. 13722).
 — John, 1429. Arg., on a cross sa. 5 bezants. (viii., p. 287, and *see vi.*, p. 339).
- Stretche**, John, 1344. A lion rampant. (B.M. 13726).
- Stubbe or Stubbs**. Sa., on a bend between 3 pheons arg., as many round buckles of the field.
 — Walter. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sturmy**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sturton** [Stourton or Stoughton]. Sa., a bend or between 6 fountains. (v., p. 413).
- Stutevill**, Osmund de, from Yorks. Barry of ten arg. and gu., over all a lion rampant sa. (ix., p. 511).
- Styleman**. I can trace no arms in Norfolk before the Visitation, but the family bore arms earlier elsewhere.
- Stysted**, Lawrence, 1549. A wolf's head erased. (B.M. 13765).
- Styward**, Thomas, of Swaffham, 1432. A lion rampant debruised by a bendlet sinister. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., v., No. 6). *See* Steward.
- Styward** [Styward ?], Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Suffield** [Calthrop], Bishop Walter de, died 1257. Checky or and az., a fess erm.
- Sutton**, Margaret de, 1400. A lion rampant, over all a bend. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., No. 4202).
 — de. Or, a chevron gu., on a chief az. 3 mullets pierced of the 1st. (x., p. 65).
- Swanton**, Andrew. One of the gentry in 1433. Vert, 2 chevrons arg., each charged with 5 cinquefoils gu.
- Swathing**. Quartered by Sefoul, Az., a bend arg. (vii., p. 381).
- Swayn**, John, and John, junr. Two of the gentry in 1433. John Swayn, Sheriff of Norwich 1485.
- Swillington**, Thomas. Arg., a chevron sa., and label gu. (ix., p. 230, x., p. 131, from Yorks.).
 — Sir Robert, 1404. Two bars on a canton a lion passant. (ix., p. 478).
 — Robert de, *temp.* Edward III. ...a chevron... (B.M. 13800).
- Swinburne**, Henry. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Syff** [?], John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sylk**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Symonds**, of Cley. Az., 3 trefoils slipped arg.
 — Of Suffield, Sa., a dolphin embowed or. (viii., p. 100).

- Symonds**, of Norwich. Vert, 2 boars' heads coupé arg. (iv., p. 266).
- Talbot**, Sir Adam, 1297. Six right-handed gloves, 3, 2 and 1. (Bardolph, v., No. 1).
- Thomas, 1439. Six right-handed gloves [*sed* ? sinister], 3, 2, and 1. ? From the de Wauncys, under whom they held; or from "de Tolboth," of Lynn.
- Peter Talbot, of Fincham, 1326. Three talbots, 2 and 1, in chief a lion [?] passant. (Bardolph, viii., No. 4).
- Thomas. Six dexter hands coupé at the wrist. (vii., p. 346).
- Of Castle Acre. Bedy of 8 gu. and arg. (viii., p. 363).
- Tasburgh**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Tateshall**, Lord, 1298. Checky or and gu., a chief erm. (x., p. 262).
- Taverham**, Baldric de, *temp.* Edward III. Arg., a saltire sa., surmounted by a fess gu., thereon 3 bezants. (x., p. 469).
- William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Taverner**, Warin de, *temp.* Henry II., said to seal with a bend fusily, but Carthew doubts this. (Norf. Fam., p. 871).
- John, at Agincourt. (ix., p. 490).
- John, died 1548. Arg., a bend indented sa. (ix., p. 469).
- A bend indented. (C 224).
- Tendring**, John, 1419. [Az.], a fess between 2 chevrons [arg.], in chief a crescent. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., v., No. 2).
- Az., a fess between 2 chevrons arg. (C 182 and vii., p. 356).
- Tey** [*see* Tye], Lord. Arg., a chevron gu. (ii., p. 237).
- *Circa* 1470. "Arg., a fess between 2 martlets in chief and a chevron in base az." (*sic.*) (ii., p. 196).
- Teyser**, Robert. One of the gentry in 1433. Possibly an error for Robert Tey, sen.
- Thakker**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Thetford**, Borough or Town of. T. Martin (p. 266) says that the "Sigillum Burgi de Thetford" in 16 Charles I. was Brotherton impaling Warren, but later they are thus described: A quadrangular castle embattled, domed, and surmounted with a tower triple-towered, on the middle tower a flag gu., out of each of the front towers a man in armour, the dexter holding a sword erect, the sinister blowing a horn all proper.
- Thirlby**, Bishop Thomas, died 1570. Vert, 10 escallops or. (iii., p. 552).
- Thoresby** [Thursby], John and Henry. Two of the gentry in 1433. John was Mayor of Lynn 1435; Henry, Mayor in 1442.
- Arg., a chevron between 3 lions rampant sa. (C 128 and viii., p. 422).
- Thorle**. Vert, 7 escallops arg. (v., p. 517).
- Thorn**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Thorp**, Robert Fitz John de, *circa* 1266. Checky or and gu., a fess erm. (v., p. 143).
- At Dunstable Tournament, 1300. Checky or and gu., a fess erm. in a bordure or. (ix., p. 14).
- John de, 1308-14. Checky or and gu., a fess erm. (Nicolas Roll, p. 45).
- George de, 1308-14. Checky or and gu., on a fess arg., 3 martlets sa. (Nicolas Roll, p. 45).

- Thorp**, Sir George. Checky or and gu., on a fess arg., 3 martlets sa. (A 429).
 — John de, *temp.* Edward I. Checky or and gu., a fess erm. (Wodehouse Roll).
 — Robert de, of Massingham, 1327, will 1399. Az., 3 crescents arg. (ix., p. 14).
 — Edmund de. Az., 3 crescents arg. (Jenny's Roll and v., p. 143).
 — On monument at Ashwellthorpe, *circa* 1417. Az., 3 crescents arg. (A 382).
 — Robert, Alderman of St. Lawrence, Norwich. Az., 3 crescents arg. (iv., p. 268).
 — [?] M.P. for Norwich 1483-4. (iv., p. 268).
 — Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Thurleton**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Thursby**. See Thoresby.
- Thwaites**, John. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Thwayte** [Tweyth], William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Thwaytes**, of Hevingham [impales Bacon]. Arg., on a fess between 3 fleurs de lys gu., 3 bezants. (vi., p. 377, and x., p. 227).
- Tilles**. Arg., 6 mullets gu., pierced sa., in a bordure of the same. (vi., p. 18).
- Tills**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. Sheriff of Norwich 1485.
 — Of Belagh. Arg., 3 torteaux, each charged with a mullet or. (C 26).
- Tilney**, Philip, of Boston, 1453. Arg., a chevron between 3 griffins' heads erased gu. (v., p. 150; ix., pp. 15, 78).
 — Sir Frederick, said to be knighted.
 — At Acre, *temp.* Richard I. The pedigree is very doubtful.
 — Sir John. Az., 3 cinquefoils pierced arg. [Edward III. Roll].
 — Az., a cross crosslet between 3 cinquefoils arg. (A 153).
 — John. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — William. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Timperley**, Sir John, killed at Bosworth 1485. Gu., a lion party per bend erm. and ermines. (v., p. 246).
- Tindall**. Arg., a fess indented, in chief 3 crescents gu. (i., p. 146).
 — 1529. Impaled by Hasset, quartering Ficklin. (i., p. 142).
- Tiptoft** or **Tibetot**. Arg., a saltire engrailed gu. (v., p. 396, and C 193).
- Tirel**. See Tyrell.
- Tivile** de., of Intwood?
- Todenham**, John de, 1379. Barry dancetty of 6. (B.M. 13952).
 — Barry lozengy of 6 arg. and az. (Henry III. Roll). Quoted Foster, p. 243.
 — Lozengy arg. and gu. (i., p. 329).
 — [Tudenham], Sir Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Todene** or **Tony**. Arg., a maunch gu. (A 23; vi., p. 53).
 — Sir John de Tony. Gu., a bend arg., cotised or. (A 442). [The Hastings' maunch probably came from Alice de Tony's marriage with John de Hastings].
- Tony**, Roger de, 1336. Vert, on a bend or, ... maunches gu. (viii., p. 48).
- Total**, Roger de, 1338. A bend cotised. (Bardolph, ix., No. 4).

Totington, Bishop Alexander de, died 1413. Az., a chevron between 3 talbots' heads erm., collared gu. (iii., p. 525).

Touchet, Robert. Erm., a chevron gu. (Edward II. Roll, vi., p. 209).

Townshend. I see no early occurrence of arms. Said to be: Az., a chevron erm., between 3 escallops arg. (vii., p. 133).

— Sir Walter de, *circa* 1400, is said to have borne this coat, but Foster's authority is only Shirley, who quotes the forged pedigree.

Trench or Trunch, Thomas [and John Trunch and John Trench] Among the gentry in 1433.

— John. One of the gentry in 1433.

— At Gressenhall. Said to bear: Barry [or paly] of 6, arg. and sa., a bend or.

Trewyth, William. One of the gentry in 1433.

Trowt, 1376. An alleged coat. (*See* Norf. Fam., p. 941).

Trunch. *See* Trench.

Trusbutt. Said to be an old family (vii., p. 404), but no arms given. A fess dancetty between 3 water bougets 2 and 1 sa. Also Gyronny of 8 az. and erm. (vii., p. 356).

— Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.

Tryous, Sir Samuel, of Yarmouth. A fess embattled between 6 estoiles. (Illus. by Winter).

Tudenham. *See* Todenham.

— Sir John, 1379. Barry dancetty of 6 arg. and gu. (Henry III. Roll).

Turbeville, William de, died 1174, Bishop of Norwich. Arg., 3 bugle horns stringed gu.

Twykke, Alan. One of the gentry in 1433. Probably Quick.

Twytwell, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433. Probably Quitwell.

Ty, Robert, in 1378. A bend between 6 cross crosslets fitchy. (B.M. 14033).

Tye, of Clopton. A bend between 6 cross crosslets fitchy. (Brackley, 1460). *See* Tey.

Tyney [?], Roger, *temp.* Edward I. Per pale or and gu., a chief erm. (Wodehouse Roll). Not in Papworth 1003.

Tyrrel, of Mannington, from 1249. (vi., p. 463). A later coat was: Arg., 2 chevrons az., a bordure gu. engrailed. (xi., p. 134).

Udale or Ovydale. Arg. [sa.] a cross moline gu., pierced of the field. (A 401, iv., p. 35).

Ufford. Sa., a cross engrailed or. (A 13, and Norris iii., p. 17).

— Ditto at Dunstable Tournament, 1308.

— Another with a bendlet arg. for difference. (ix., p. 324).

— Said to have had a grant of arms of Sir John Hovel in consideration of promising to bear the cross engrailed. (iv., p. 86). This is most improbable.

Unphrny, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433. Probably error for Umphrey.

Valence, at Falkirk, 1298. Barry of 10 arg. and sa., an orle of martlets or. (i., p. 184).

Valoines, Lord, 1292. Paly wavy or and gu. (viii., p. 393).

- Vaux** or **Vaus**, William de, 1308-14. Arg., an inescutcheon gu. within an orle of martlets gu. (Nicolas, p. 47, and Wodehouse Roll).
 — Checky or and gu. (Carrow Abbey).
- Venile**, Robert le. (Norris' Tunstead, 211x).
- Verdon**, Alianor de, 1275. Fretty. (B.M. 14142).
 — Thomas de, Northants, 1308. Sa., a lion rampant arg. (iv., p. 43).
 — Thomas de, 1315. A lion rampant. (B.M., 14146).
 — Thomas de, 1327. A lion rampant. (Bardolph iv., p. 8).
 — John de, 1340. Sa., a lion rampant arg. (i., p. 54).
- Vernon**, John, of Somerton, 1357. Barry of 6 a bendlet [between 2 wyverns, probably meant for ornaments or supports]. (B.M. 14155).
 — Quartered by L'Estrange. Or, on a fess az., 3 garbs of the 1st. (x., p. 324).
- Vewtre**, Richard. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Vincent**. An ancient family since 1367. Az., 3 quartrefoils arg. (ii., 459).
- Vis de Lou** [Suffolk]. Arg., 3 wolves' heads erased gu. (i., p. 116 and C 373).
- Wachesam**. See Waxham.
- Wacelion**, William. ...a mounted man in armour. (B.M. 6511).
- Wakefield**. Az., an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets arg. (Brackley, *circa* 1460).
- Wakering**, Bishop John de, 1325 [1424?]. Arg., 3 hawks' lures stringed sa., a crescent for difference. (iii., p. 529).
- Walcote**, William, of Wallington, 1383. Three stags' horns [?]. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., ii., No. 9, and A 490).
 — Gu., a cross recercele pommetty arg., "Rose." (ix., p. 290).
 — Az., an inescutcheon in an orle of martlets or, but this seems an error for Wakerford.
- Waldegrave**, of Stanninghall. Per pale arg. and gu. (x., p. 465, and A 132).
- Walle**, Geoffrey. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Walliach**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Walkfare**, Robert de, *temp.* Edward I. Arg., a lion sa., charged on the [sinister] shoulder with a mullet or. (Wodehouse and Nicolas, p. 49).
 — Sir Richard, 1364. A lion rampant. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., ii., No. 5). [Munpinzun?].
- Walle**, Galf. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Walpole**, Henry de, 1265. A fess between 2 chevrons. (vii., p. 106).
 — Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons sa., 3 cross crosslets or impaling Harsick. (vii., p. 106).
 — Ralph de, died 130r. Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons sa., 3 crosslets of the field. (iii., p. 495).
 — John and Henry. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Walsham**. Gu., a cross patée arg. (A 496).
 — Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Walsingham**, Sir Richard de, *temp.* Edward I. Gu., 3 chess rooks arg. (A 457).
 — Roger de. Sa., a chevron arg., between 3 pierced cinquefoils or. (Jenyn's, No. 149).
 — Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.

- Walton**, Simon de, Bishop, died 1265. Arg., on a chevron sa., an annulet or. (iii., p. 493).
- William de. Arg., on a chevron sa. 3 eagles displayed or. (Jenyn's, 113).
- [As impaled by Erpingham]. Arg., on a chief indented sa. 3 besants. (C 490).
- William. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wancy or Wauncy**. Gu., 3 dexter hands erect arg. (vii., pp. 45 and 346). Used by Talbot.
- William de, son of Sir William, 1283. A lion rampant. (Bardolph, xii., No. 8-9). See H. and G. iv., p. 333.
- Wanton or Waunton**, of Yarmouth. Arg., a chevron sa., in chief an annulet of the 2nd. [? Walton].
- Ward**, Robert, *temp.* Edward III. "A cross moline with 3 estoiles in chief, and one in base." (vi., p. 67).
- Warham**, Ralph de, Dean of Norwich, 1218. Gu., a fess or, in chief a goat's head in base 3 escallops arg. in a bordure engrailed of the 2nd. (C 491). I should doubt this, it is too complicated for the ascribed date. They are the arms of Archbishop Warham.
- Warner**. See Wetenhall.
- Henry and John. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Henry and Robert. Two of the gentry in 1500.
- Warren**, de. Checky or and az. (A 26).
- Waryn**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Waterden**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Waterman**, Nicholas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Watlington**, Sir Robert de, *temp.* Edward I. Shield with arms gone [?]. (vii., p. 484).
- Watshull** [? Mattishall], of South Acre. Gu., a chief erm. (vi., p. 81).
- Watts**, John, in 1561. Or, on a chevron between 3 mullets, 3 quatrefoils [?]. (B.M. 14315).
- Waxham** [Wachesam]. Arg., a fess gu., in chief 2 [3] crescents of the 2nd. (Brackley, *circa* 1460).
- Wayte**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Weasanham**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Sa., a fess dancetty between 3 mullets pierced arg. (ix., p. 179).
- Webbe**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Weld**, of Braconash. "Arg., a fess wavy between 3 crescents erm." [? or]. (v., p. 87).
- Wells**, Denys. One of the gentry in 1433.
- John, of St. Lawrence, Norwich, Mayor 1476. Per pale gu. and vert, a boar's head coupéd armed arg., between 2 wings sa. (iv., p. 268).
- Wentworth**, John. One of the gentry in 1433. M.P. for Lynn 1397.
- Wereham**, John de, 1404. Per bend sinister, a lion rampant. (B.M. 14653).
- Westhaw**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wetenhall**, Thomas al's Warner, in 1374. Vert, a cross engrailed or. (i., p. 497, and vi., p. 182).
- Wetherby**, Walter. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Weyland**. Arg., on a cross gu., 5 scallops or. (B 418). [Sir Nicholas Weyland, of Suffolk, bore this at the Dunstaple Tournament 1308].
- Wharton**, of Lynn. Sa., a maunch arg. (C 130).

Whetentele, of Cheshire, "came into Norfolk 1374, and bore Vert, a cross engrailed or, but assumed the name of Warner, and used their arms." (*See Wetenhall*).

Whinburgh. Per fess indented arg. and sa., 3 bears passant counterchanged. (x., p. 272).

Whipple, of Dickleburgh. Old coat before 1576 said to be: Sa., on a chevron between 3 swans' heads erased arg., 3 crescents gu., and to have been renounced in favour of a new grant by Cooke of Az. a fess erm. between 2 chevrons arg. (B 424, and i., p. 497). A very unlikely story.

— At Dickleburgh in 1601. Gu., a fess erm., between 2 chevrons arg. (v., p. 321).

White. The arms of Sir John White impaled by St. Low before 1435. (x., p. 420).

— Sir Thomas. Gu., an annulet or, on a canton erm., a lion rampant sa., all in a bordure of the 4th, charged with 8 stars of the 2nd. (A 473).

— Simon. One of the gentry in 1500.

— Sir John. One of the gentry in 1500.

Whitwell, in 1497. Gu., a cross patonce arg. (x., p. 227). Sometimes flory.

Whizt [White?], Sir John. Gu., a chevron and 3 boars' heads [couped] arg. (Mason, p. 70, Edward II. Roll and Wodehouse Roll, and A 473, and x., p. 420).

Wichingham. *See* Witchingham.

Wiggenhall, de. Said to be ancestors of the Howards.

— John, 1386. A lion rampant debruised by a fess. (B.M. 6551).

— John de. Quarterly gu. and vert, an escarbuncle over all. (ix., p. 188).

Wiggett, of Norwich. I can trace no early arms.

Williamson, Adam. One of the gentry in 1433.

Willoughby, Thomas and Edward. Two of the gentry in 1433.

— Ralph. One of the gentry in 1500.

— Sir Robert, died 1349. [? Arms].

Wilton, John, 1384. On a chevron 3 crosslets fitchy, in dexter chief a fleur de lys. (B.M. 14511).

— Edward. On a chevron 3 crosslets fitchy, in dexter chief a fleur de lys.

Wiltshire, of Yarmouth (1470-1497). Per chevron az. and arg., in chief 3 crosses patée or. (Perlust. of Yar., iii., p. 205).

Windham, Sir Thomas de, 1521. Arg., a chevron between 3 lions' heads erased or. (iv., p. 8; viii., p. 114).

Wingfield, Sir Robert, from Suffolk, who married the daughter of Sir William Chamberlain. On a bend ... 3 wings ... (i., p. 326; ix., p. 485).

— Sir Henry, *temp.* Henry VI. Arg., on a bend gu. cotised 3 wings. (i., pp. 85, 326).

— Robert. One of the gentry in 1500.

Winter, William, of Matlask, 1386. Checky and a fess. (A 11143 and viii., p. 97).

— Of Barningham. Checky or and sa., a fess erm. (viii., p. 99).

— Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.

Witchingham, Sir Geoffrey, Lord Mayor of London in 1346. Erm., on a chief sa., 3 crosses patée or. (viii., p. 299). Impaled by Harsick at Calthorpe. (i., p. 307; vi., p. 521).

- Witchingham**, Hugh de, of London, 1349. Or, a chevron between 3 roses, as many estoiles of 6 points. (B.M. 13814).
 — 1364. Erm., on a chief 3 crosses patée [or]. (Bardolph, 2nd ser., ii., No. 1).
 — William de, 1370. Erm., on a chief 3 crosses formy [or]. (B.M. 14607 and viii., p. 294).
 — Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Withipole**. Per pale or and gu., 3 lions passant within a bordure counterchanged. (vi., p. 143).
- Witton** [Wyton], George. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wode**, Edmund and Richard. Two of the gentry in 1433.
- Wodehouse**, John, 1437. The Agincourt myth was not invented till about 1640. (N.F., p. 1023). ...John. "A chevron pean between 3 cinquefoils." (B.M. 14534).
 — Later coat. Sa., a chevron or, guttée de sang between 3 cinquefoils erm. (A 43). Not on any roll.
 — John. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — al's Power, of Waxham, 1559. Quarterly erm. and az., in 2nd and 3rd quarters a leopard's head. (B.M. 14572; A 44; ix., p. 307).
 — Savages or wild men. (See Clifton, vi., p. 214).
- Woderoue**, William, 1330. Three estoiles. (Norris, iv., p. 13).
- Wodesende**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wodeton**, Richard de, 1315. Three garbs. (B.M. 9767).
- Wodewane**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wolterton**. Quarterly or and az., a bend gu. [or]. (vi., p. 455 and C 230).
- Wood**. Per pale arg. and sa., on a chevron between 3 martlets, as many trefoils all countercharged. (v., p. 86).
- Wormegay**, de. See Bardolph.
 — Robert. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wright**, 1559. Sa., a chevron engrailed between 3 fleurs de lys or, on a chief of the 2nd 3 spears heads az.
- Wymondham**, Thomas. One of the gentry in 1500.
- Wyndham**. Az., a chevron between 3 lions' heads erased or.
- Wynse**, John. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Wyrham**, Clementie de [*n.d.*]. "A lion dormant within a double square interlaced." (Norf. Archy., v., p. 308).
- Wythe**. Az., 3 griffins passant in pale or. (A 498 and xi., p. 67).
 — Az., 3 griffins, armed and langued gu. (Brackley, *circa* 1460).
 — Sir Geoffrey Fitz. Az., 3 griffins or. (Nicolas, p. 51).
 — John, Nicholas, and William. Three of the gentry in 1433.
- Yarmouth**, Town of. Gu., 3 leopards or, diminishing az., 3 herrings arg. The old 13th century coat is given in B.M. Seals 5533 as: "On the waves with 3 herrings naiant, 2 and 1, a ship with one mast," etc.
- Yekesworth** [? *Ixworth*], Thomas. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Yelverton**, William. One of the gentry in 1433.
 — William, jun. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — William, of Rackheath. One of the gentry in 1500.
 — Arg., 3 lions rampant and a chief gu. (x., p. 36).
- Yonghusband**, Edmund. One of the gentry in 1433.
- Zeffeld**, Sir Ralph. Arg., a cross formy vert. (A 467). This may be an error for Sir Ralph Sefoul, who in 7 Edward II. bore: Vert, a cross patonce or. (vii., p. 206).

It may be interesting to close this part with a list of the 48 canting arms among the 1,344 coats mentioned in the foregoing:—

Arblast	...	...	A arblast.
Argentine	...	...	Silver cups.
Armiger	...	...	Three [esquires'] helmets.
Arundel	...	...	Swallows [hirondelles].
Bacon	...	...	Boars.
Barker	...	...	A hound.
Barry and Berry	...	...	Bears' heads.
Bell	...	...	Bells.
Billingford	...	...	Watch bells.
Blower	...	...	Hunter's horn.
Boleyn	...	...	Bull's head.
Bosoun	...	...	Bozons (bud colts).
Brasyer	...	...	Bells.
Buckle	...	...	Buckles.
Buckskyn	...	...	Buck's head.
Capra or Chevere	...	...	Goat.
Castell	...	...	Castles.
Cat	...	...	Cats.
Cobbe	...	...	Swan (cobs) and herring cobs.
Colet	...	...	Colts.
Coney	...	...	Conies.
Corbett	...	...	Ravens.
Cross	...	...	Crosses.
Crowmer	...	...	Crows.
Crowne	...	...	Crowns.
Elmrugge	...	...	Elm leaves.
Ferarius	...	...	Horse shoes.
Fincham	...	...	Finches.
Hartstonge or Hartston	...	...	A stag and three stones.
Lucy	..	...	Three pikes (luces).
Malmains	...	...	Sinister heads.
Martel	...	...	Mallets.
Molet	...	...	Mullets.
Mompenzon	...	...	Pinsons (goldfinches).
Okenham	...	...	Oak leaves.
Outlaw	...	...	Wolves' heads.
Oxford	...	...	Ox over a ford.
Pelham	...	...	Pelicans.
Poppy	...	...	Gillyflowers or poppies.
Ramsey	...	...	Ram's head.
Reedham	...	...	Bunches of reed.
Rous	...	..	Roses.
Scarning	...	...	Scythe between wings.
Sefoul	...	...	A bird—seafowl.
Spink	...	...	Spinks or finches
Talbot	...	...	Talbots.
Vis de lou	...	...	Wolves' heads.
Whinburgh	...	...	Bears' heads.

The foregoing list has about 1,617 entries. I included in it all those named in the two Lists of Gentry of 1433 and 1500, as printed by Fuller and Mason, on the assumption that anyone who was described as a gentleman at these dates was probably entitled to bear arms, and that as my work progressed I should be able to find out what such arms were.

As to this I find I was wrong, for of the 379 odd names in the 1433 list I can only guess at arms for about a quarter of them.

Nearly all in the 1500 list are of men we know were armigerous.

Consequently I have come to the conclusion (which I am glad to say is shared by the Rev. G. H. Holley) that the 1433 list was not made up of the actual gentry, but should have been rather styled a list of the more important citizens and others as well as of the gentry. This view is borne out by the fact that I find it includes the names of many local mayors, sheriffs, bailiffs, and other officials.

Deducting, therefore, from the 1617 entries three-quarters, or 283 of its 379 names in the 1433 list, we have left about 1344 undoubted old coats to be analyzed and indexed in my next part.

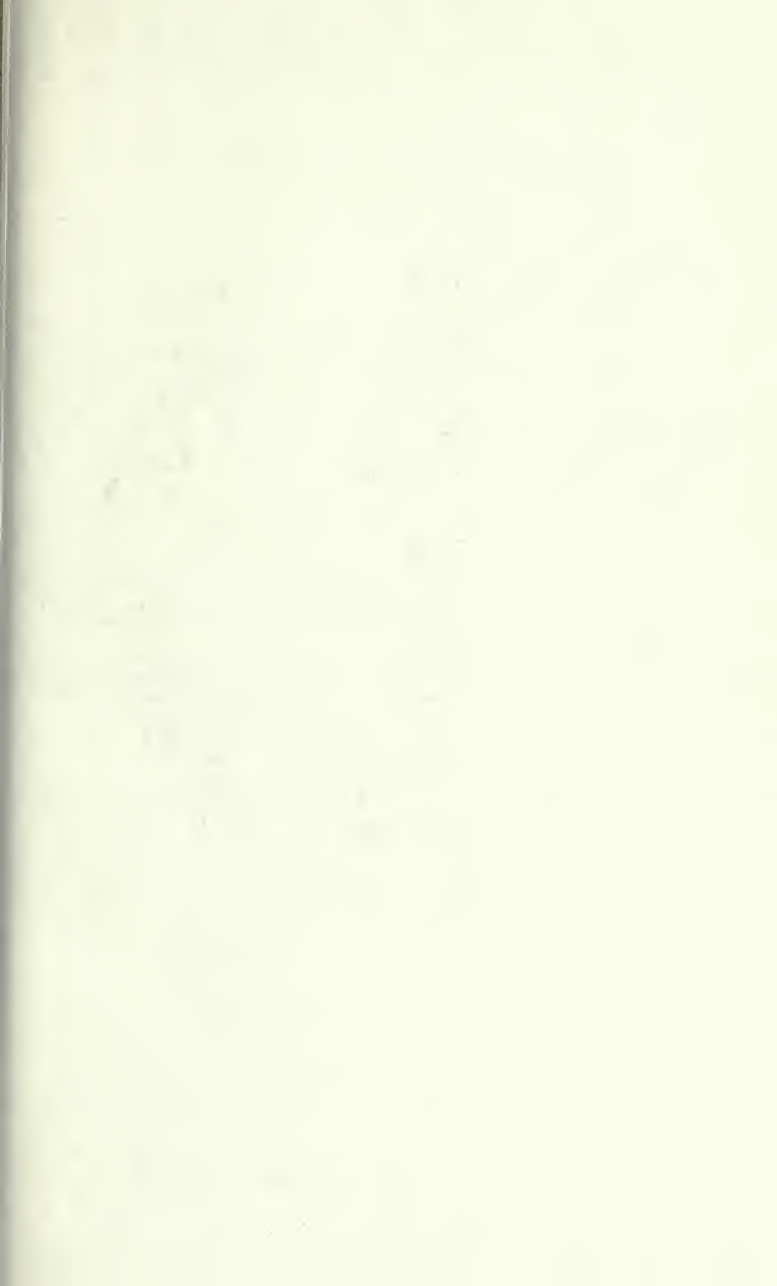
Such part will contain a Classified Index, or Ordinary, with all possible cross references to charges, which I hope will prove absolutely fool-proof so that the youngest antiquary ought to be able to identify the owner of any coat he finds in his church, whether on monument, or window, or in old houses.

Another feature will be an attempt to classify the various coats and try to ascertain, as the late Mr. Ellis did, whether many of them were variants of the superior lords of those who bore them. Now that so many valuable books of reference, such as the Calendar of Inquisitions post mortem, and the Feudal Aids, have been issued which were not available to Mr. Ellis, I hope the results will be more conclusive than what he showed.

Many of the statements in the earlier Herald's pedigrees, such as Clere, Cornwallis, Paston, and Wodehouse must of course be taken with the greatest caution as to the alleged arms quartered by them, which I cannot trace ever existed outside such pedigrees.

I cannot conclude these remarks without again expressing my many obligations to Captain E. E. Dorling for the great trouble he has taken in correcting my proofs. Without his help this work would have simply teemed with inaccuracies, and his weird and uncanny memory of some coats, and his intuition as to others have fairly astonished me. If we have differed as to the method of treating Blomefield's errors I can't help it, for I felt I ought not to omit the coats given by him, however wrong they may seem to be, as his descriptions are what he thought he saw, and indeed may have seen, (for stonemasons and glaziers are not infallible), and if I had omitted them altogether I should have been accused of inaccuracy in this compilation. So I thought it best to put them all in, right or wrong, and specify by inverted commas or otherwise what I concluded came in the latter category.

WALTER RYE.



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PART II.

I am well aware that I shall be blamed for having in the following index omitted the colours and several of the minor charges. My reason for doing so is to make references easier for those looking up coats.

In the following arrangement anyone can see for himself the main features of the shield he wishes to trace, and if he finds it is borne by three or four families it is easy enough to turn to the three or four names and judge for himself which is the most probable one.

The arrangement in columns and the double indexes of the charges should, I think, make the identification reasonably easy. To the expert in Papworth of course nothing can supersede his work, but to the novice his arrangement is very confusing, and moreover the book itself is scarce and dear, and hard to be studied by the novice in the limited time he can give in a public library.

I greatly regret that owing to the illness of Capt. E. E. Dorling, F.S.A., who had to go in a War Hospital, I have been unable to get his invaluable co-operation, which so greatly helped my first part.

66, Clarendon Road,
Norwich.
May, 1918.

WALTER RYE.

GENERAL INDEX TO PART I.

Anchor ...	...	Fermor.
Annulets—		
One ...	...	Langetot. Walton. Wanton. White.
Three ...	...	Daveney. Richers.
Five ...	...	Skippon. Stratton.
Six ...	...	Avenel. Bekeswell. Frere.
Arblast ...	...	Arblaster.
Arrows.	<i>See</i> Bozouns.	
BARS AND BARRY.	<i>See</i> post under Ordinaries, p. 77.	
Beacons ...	...	Cressy.
Bears ...	...	Whinburgh.
Bears' heads ...	...	Barry. Berry. Paston. Smallburgh.

Beasts. *See—*

Bears.	Hedgehogs.
Boars.	Hinds.
Bucks.	Horses.
Bulls.	Hounds.
Cats.	Leopards.
Colts.	Lions.
Conies.	Lynxes.
Elephants.	Rams.
Goats.	Stags.
Greyhounds.	Talbots.
Griffins.	Wolves.

Bells	Bell.
	Brasyer.

BENDS. *See Ordinaries, p. 78.*

Bezants	Dagworth.
	Ferrier.
	Godling.
	Somerton.
	Stratton.
	Taverham.
	Walton.

Billets	Arnold.
	Bernewell.
	Inglose.
	Irmingland.
	Lovain.
	Sparham.

Bird-bolts	Bozoun.
	Payne.

Birds—

Blackbirds.	Hawks (<i>see</i> Falcons).
Choughs.	Hérons.
Cobs (<i>see</i> Swans).	Magpies.
Cocks.	Martlets.
Cranes.	Moorcocks.
Crows.	Owls.
Duck (<i>see</i> Seafowl and Shovellers).	Pelicans.
Eagles.	Pinsons.
Falcons (<i>see</i> Hawks).	Seafowl.
Finches.	Shovellers.
Goldfinches.	Swans (<i>see</i> Cobs).
	Wheatears.

Blackbirds...	Stodart.
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Boars	Bacon.
	Grice le.

Boars' heads	Brian.
	Buttry.
	Copping.
	Le Grice.

			Mosel.
			Rothendale.
			Symonds.
			Weld.
			Whizt or White.
BORDURES.	<i>See</i>	Ordinaries,	p. 80.
Bougets (water)	...		Bouchier.
			Dethick.
			Paysete.
			Rous.
			Trusbut.
Bozouns (arrows)	...		Bozoun.
Breasts (women's)	...		Dodge.
Buckles (round)	...		Frowyk.
			Norton.
			Paule.
			Roscelin.
			Stubbs.
Buckles (lozengy)	...		Gimtingham.
			Gunton.
			Jerningham.
Buckles (shape not named)			—
			Catisfield.
			Jodrell.
Bucks	...	...	Buckskyn.
			Buxton.
			Parkhurst.
Bucks' heads	...	...	Buckskyn.
			Dereham.
			Dix.
			Doyly.
			Morley.
			Parker.
Bugle horns	...	...	Blower.
			Turbevil.
Bulls	...	...	Aldrich.
			Lyhart.
			Riddlesworth.
Bulls' heads	...	...	Blakeney.
			Boleyn.
			Saunders.
Castles	...	...	Castell.
			Castle Acre.
			Norwich.
			Scarburgh.
			Spreddy.
			Thetford.

-
- Catherine Wheels** ... Aslack.
Balls.
Catisfield.
- Cats** Cat or Ket.
- Chaplets** Crispyng.
- CHECKY.** *See* post under Ordinaries, &c., p. 80 and p. 98.
- Chess Rooks** ... Rookwood.
Walsingham.
- CHEVRONS and CHIEFS.** *See* Ordinaries, &c., pp. 80 and 81.
- Choughs** Aylmer.
Cornwallis.
Hauvill.
Irmingland.
Stodagh.
- Cinquefoils (one)** ... Astley.
- Cinquefoils (two)** ... Belet.
Blake.
- Cinquefoils (three)** ... Astley.
Bardolph.
Belet.
Carbonel.
Danny.
Driby.
Durraunt.
Ellis.
Estley.
Fitton.
Langham.
Middleton.
Russell.
Smallpiece.
Southwell.
Stone.
Tilney.
Walsingham.
Woodhouse.
- Cinquefoils (five)** .. Swanton.
- Cinquefoils (joined)** Stradset.
- Cinquefoils (semée of)** Clifton.
- Cinquefoils (charged with annulets)—**
Southwell.
- Cobs** Cob.
- Cocks** Cock.
- Colts** Colet.
- Conger eels (?)** ... Lynn.
- Gonies** Cony.

Coronets	Brasier. Northwold.
Couple closes	Gonville.
Covered cups	Argentine.
Cranes	Browne. †
Crescent (one)	Bateman.
Crescents (two)	Batisford.
Crescents (three)	Alenzun. Batisford. Bavent. Debenham. Doreward. Fitz Simon. Frevile. Gogyll. Havers. Maldon. Moselle. Pateshull. Pinkney. Thorp. Tindall. Waxham. Wild.
Crescents (four)	Barnham. Ree.
Crescents (six)	Cressy.
Crosier (staves)	Eccles.
Gross Bow or Arbalast	Arblaster.
CROSSES, CROSSLETS, CRUSILY, &c.	} See post under Ordinaries, p. 83.
Crowns	Crowne. Leche. Parker. Poissy.
Crows	Cornewall. Crowmer.
Cups	Argentine.
Dolphins	Blennerhasset. Damme. Symonds.
Doves	Norman.
Dragons	Ingoldisthorpe. Lynn.
Duck. See Shovellers	Leverick.
Dugs (woman's)	Dodge.

Eagles	Anterous. Beaufoy. Bedingfield. Bilney. Caston or Cawston. Castre. * Clere. Coke. Creke. Dalling. Elmham. Elred. Engayne. Fineaux. Gissing. Godard. Granson. Helhoughton. Herwardstoke. Jane. Limesi. Narburgh. Pakenham. Paston. Philip. Salle. Shouldham. Spany. Spring. Walton.
Eagles' heads ...	Salle.
Eels	Ellis.
Elephant	Berney (?).
Elephants' heads ...	Fontaine. Saunders.
Elm leaves	Elmrugge.
Escallops (two) ...	Pandulf.
Escallops (three) ...	Baldock. Berningham. Bettys. Blyant. Catlin. Chamberlain. Colton. Farwell. Fastolf. Garneys. Gouville. Green. Guybon. Hemenhale.

		Keneys.
		Levenshaw.
		Littleton.
		Lomnour.
		Mallet.
		Middleton.
		Reedham.
		Rokele.
		Sampson.
		Scales.
		Seckford.
		Shanke.
		Shelton.
		Townsend.
		Woderoue.
Escallops (five)	...	Bigod.
		Runcton.
		Weyland.
Escallops (six)	...	Dengayne.
		Methwold.
		Scales.
Escallops (seven)	...	Thorle.
Escallops (ten)	...	Thirlby.
Escallops (eleven)	...	Rokele.
Escallops (orle of)	...	Blake, and <i>see</i> Orle.
Escarbuncle	...	Gernun.
		Wigenhall.
Escutcheons (three)		Dalimer or Davilers.
		Ellingham.
		Haverland.
		Loudham.
		Montchesne.
Escutcheons (with an orle of martlets)		Begevile.
		Billys.
		Erpingham.
		Filby.
		Wakefield.
		Walcot.
Estoiles.	<i>See</i> Stars.	
Estoiles of three points		Everard.
		Woderoue.
Estoiles of six points		Hobart.
		Narburgh.
Estoiles of eight points		Stalham.
		White.
Falcons	... ..	Atterton.
		Hauville.
		Haverland.

- Fer de Moulin** ... Beke.
Hingham.
- Fermaults** ... Daubeny.
- FESS.** See post Ordinaries, p. 85 and p. 93.
- Fetterlock** ... Felbrygge.
- Finches** ... Fincham.
- Fish.** See—
Dolphins. Pikes.
Eels. Salmons.
Luces.
- Flauches** ... Hobart.
Sharrington.
Spelman.
- Fleur de lis (one)** ... Angevin.
Picard.
Plumstead.
- Fleur de lis (three)** Chelton.
Fitz Ralph.
Gilbert.
Mondeford.
Patesle.
St. Lys.
Skelton.
- Fleur de lis (four)** Harleston.
Mortimer.
Read.
- Fleur de lis (five)** ... Mundeford.
Piket.
- Fleur de lis (six)** ... Bosvile.
Irmingland.
Pastou.
- Fleur de lis (semée of)** Ellingham.
Grancurt.
Mortimer.
Redisham.
- Flowers or Plants.** See—
Elm leaves. Oak leaves.
Fleur de lis. Poppies.
Garbs. Reed.
Gillyflowers. Roses.
Holly. Rye ears.
Leaves.
- Fountains** ... Sturton or Stoughton.
- FRETS AND FRETTY.** See post under Ordinaries, p. 87.
- Fusils (three)** ... Narford.
- Fusils (five)** ... Pinkeny.

Garbs	Fitz Hugh. Gavell. Keup. Linstead. Reedham. Vernon. Wodeton.
Gauntlets	Norgate.
Gillyflowers (?)	Poppy.
Gloves. <i>See</i> Gauntlets and Hands	Talbot, probably Tolbooth.
Goats	Bardwell. Buckton. Capra or Chevere.
Goats' heads	Bartholomew. Buckton. Chaumpayne. Stowmarket. Warham.
Goldfinches	Mompynson. Spink. <i>See</i> under Hawks.
Greyhounds	Preon. Puttok. Skipworth.
Griffins	Basset. Caus. Drue. Duce. Fitz Wyth. Holler. Wyth.
Griffins' heads	Cory. Golafre. Mileham. Tilney.
Gyronny	Picard. Poissy.
Hammers	Martel.
Hands. <i>See</i> Gauntlets, and Gloves	Malmains. Talbot or Tolbooth. Wancy.
Hawks. <i>See</i> Falcons and Eagles	Herward. Spick (?). Spink, but probably an error for Goldfinch or Spink.

Hawks' lure	...	Wakering.
Heads (Animals')	...	Stace.
Heads (Women's)	...	Ellis.
Hedgehogs	...	Claxton.
Helmets	... ..	Armiger.
Hérons	... ..	Norman.
Herrings	... ..	Bettys. Yarmouth.
Herring Cobs	...	Cobbe.
Hinds (? error for Colts)	...	Colet.
Holly (orle of)	...	Hautbois.
Horns	... ..	Blower. Turbeville.
Horse	... ..	Rusteyng.
Horseshoes	...	Ferrarius de.
Hound	... ..	Barker.
Hunter's Horns	...	Blower.
Keys	... ..	Chambre. Spencer.
Leaves	... ..	Danny.
Leopards	... ..	Catelyn. Yarmouth.

Leopards' Heads (Capt. E. E. Dorling thinks these should be all lions)—

Barshale.
Berford.
Blakeney.
De la Pole.
Dryby.
Eccles.
Essex
Fermor.
Ferrier.
Frowyk.
Kervill.
Kett.
Mingay.
Nix.
Norman.
Pole.
Preon.
Stody.
Wodehouse al's Power.

Lions (one).*Passant ...*

Algar.
 Browne.
 Burdeley.
 Carew.
 Catesby.
 Colleman.
 Cromwell.
 Deopham.
 Dowsing.
 Espigornel.
 Felton.
 Gaywood.
 Gifford.
 Herland.
 Marsham.
 Parker.
 Plaiz.
 Stone.
 Swillington.
 Withipole.

Lions (one).*Rampant ...*

Albini.
 Ayreminne.
 Beckingham.
 Bedingfield.
 Berton.
 Bigod.
 Buers.
 Colevile.
 Fitz Jordan.
 Fitz Roger.
 Goldwell.
 Grey de.
 Guybon.
 Hethel.
 Hethersett.
 Hindolveston.
 Jane.
 Jermy.
 Joveene.
 Langley.
 Montalt.
 Mundeford.
 Narford.
 Norwich.
 Palgrave.
 Palmer.
 Plaiz.
 Rand.
 Reedham.
 Segrave.
 Sharrington.

- Stapleton.
 Stede.
 Stretch.
 Verdon.
 Walkfare.
 Wancy.
- Rampant with forked tail or double queues*
- Berton.
 Breouse.
 Burghwash.
 Cressy.
 Marshall.
 Morley.
 Segrave (crowned),
 Hethersett.
 Jenny.
 Orton (crowned or).
 Palgrave.
 Percy (in a bordure engrailed).
 Robsart (vulned in shoulder).
- Lions (two) ...*
- Lions (three) ...*
- Le Strange.
- Belhus.
 Bourne.
 Carew.
 Catesby.
 Estoteville.
 Giffard.
 Gwynn.
 Payn.
 Rant.
 Reymes.
 Thoresby.
 Withipol.
 Yelverton.
- Lions (four) ...*
- Dakeney.
 Davenport.
 Lakenham.
- Lion dormant (?)...*
- Lion rampant debruised*
- Wyrham.
 Bokenham.
 Braunch.
 Cumbes.
 Guybon.
 Jaue.
 Kettleston.
 Oxborough.
 Shernborne.
 Steward.
 Stutevill.
 Styward (by bend sinister).
 Sutton.
 Wereham (by bend sinister).
 Wigenhall (by fess).

<i>Lion rampant within a bordure</i>	...	Cornewell. Grey. Percy.
<i>Lions rampant, chevron between</i>	...	Reymes.
<i>Lion rampant and in chief</i>	...	Goldwell.
<i>Lion rampant, in chief cinquefoils</i>	...	Palmer.
<i>Lion rampant, per bend</i>	...	Timperley.
<i>Lion rampant, in chief, in base a dragon</i>	...	Ingoldisthorpe.
<i>Lion rampant, crowned</i>		Cornewall. Orton. Segrave.
<i>Lion rampant charged with—</i>		
(a) Quatrefoil	...	Fitz Jocelin.
(b) Mullet	...	Walkfare.
(c) Pinson	...	Mountpiuzon.
<i>Lion rampant, wounded by dagger in shoulder</i>		More.
<i>Lion saliant</i>	...	Felbrigg. Timperley. Stede.
Lions' Heads	...	Caldecot. Dooke or Duck. Edrich. Fermor. Ferrier. Somerton. Wyndham.
Lions, demi	...	Bardwell. Clerk (?). Esturmi. Hethersett. Knevet. Maggeson.
Lions' jambs	...	Blake. Noon.
Lozenges (three)	...	Newhall. Rushall.

Lozenges (seven) ...	Burgh de. Charles. Creke. Engayne. Gerberge. Rushall.
Lozengy	Burgh. Outwell. Rokele.
Luces (pikes) ...	Basset. Lucy. Molet.
Lynx	Brond.
Magpies	Dusgate. Holdich.
Mallets	Martel.
Man in Armour ...	Wacelin.
Martlets (three) ...	Naunton. Wood.
Martlets (five) ...	Brown. Dix. Foulsham. Gros. Hamoud. Hingham. L'Estrange. Page. Rokele. Scottow. Shelton. Thorp.
Martlets (six) ...	Fransham. Howard. Monteny. Norton. Rosale.
Martlets ("respectant")	Daubeuy.
Martlets (see orle of)	Charles.
Mascles	Parker. Rokele.
Maunch (one) ...	Conyers. Hastings. Hethersett (?). Pever. Tony.
Maunches (two) ...	Calthorp. Galthorp. Gestingthorpe.

		Pever.
		Tony.
		Wharton (?).
Maunches (three) ...		Mansfield.
Men's Heads ...		Ellis.
Mill Rinds ...		Rocelin.
		Snitterley.
Mitres ...		Spencer.
Molets. <i>See</i> Mullets.		
Moorcocks ...		Rede.
Mosel ...		Sefoul.
Mullets ...		Barret.
		Chambre.
		Cretyng.
		Davy.
		Earlham.
		Everard.
		Gonvile.
		Gresham.
		Hopton.
		Molet.
		Norman.
		Odingsels.
		Peverel.
		Picot.
		Rainham.
		Rugg.
		Sawston.
		Sutton.
		Watts.
Nails (three), chevron between ...		St. Lowe.
Nuns' Heads ...		Daveney (?).
Oak Leaves (three) ...		Okenham.
Ogresses (charged with martlets) ...		Pratt.
ORLE. <i>See</i> post under Ordinaries, p. 88.		
Owls ...		Appleyard.
		Brigge.
		Herward.
Owls (fess gobonny between) ...		Herward.
Ox crossing a ford ...		Oxford.
PALE. <i>See</i> post under Ordinaries, &c., p. 88.		
Pallets (three) ...		Malvoisin.

- Patriarchal Crosses** (fess dancetty between) ... Sket.
- Pelicans** (three) ... Pelham.
- Pellets** in a triangle and crosslet ... Hethe.
- Pheon** ... Cailly.
- Pikes** (three) ... Lilling.
- PILES.** *See* post under Ordinaries, p. 89.
- Pinsons** (Goldfinches) five ... Mompynzon.
- Plates** ... Camois. Chamberlain. Huntingfield.
- Platy** ... Spelman.
- Plume** of four feathers Dynne.
- Poppies** (Gillyflowers) Poppy.
- QUARTERLY.** *See* post under Ordinaries, p. 89 and p. 92.
- Quatrefoils** ... Esteshull. Eyre. Punch. Vincent.
- Quatrefoils** (chevron between) ... Gunthorpe.
- Quatrefoils** and a fess checky ... Punch.
- Raindeers' Heads** ... Bowet.
- Rams' Heads** (three) ... Ramsey.
- Raven** ... Corbett.
- Reed** (bunches of) ... Reedham.
- Roses** (on a chevron) ... Knollys.
- Roses** (chevron between) Fermor. Witchingham.
- Roses** and a chevron ... Roys.
- Roses** (eleven) ... Rokele.
- Rose** of five leaves barbed ... Rous.
- Roundels** (three) ... Rees.
- Roundels** (five) ... Calthorp.
- Rye Ears** ... Eyre.
- Salmons** (three) hauriant Salmon.

SALTIRE. See post under Ordinaries, &c., p. 90.

Scythe	Scarning.
Semée de lis	Mortimer. Redisham.
Semée of cinquefoils ...	Clifton.
Shields (four joined in base)	Aunterous.
Shovellers	Read.
Spear Heads (three) in chief	Wright.
Spinks (chevron between)	Spink.
Squirrels (on a bend)...	Rote.
Squirrels (chevron between)	Lovell.
Squirrels (on a chevron)	Paston.
Stag (statant)	Leyre.
Stags' Heads	Bowet.
Stag's Horns	Bardolph.
Stars in estoiles	Walcote.
Star of six points with six others	Newbaud.
Star of sixteen points	Ogard.
Stones (three) in chief	Hartstong.
Sun	Hogard.
Swallows	Arundel.
Swan with wings expanded on a ford	Cressingham.
Swans (two)	Bettys.
Swans (three) in pale...	Cressingham.
Swans (respectant)	Cobb.
Swans' Heads (three), chevron between	Whipple.
Talbots (three)	Talbot.
Talbots' Heads , chevron between	Totington.
Talbots' Heads and a chaplet in chief	Lynes.
Tau , the letter	Drew. Drury.
Thistle	Borough.
Tigers' Heads	Coke.

Torteaux (three) . .	Courtenay.
Torteaux charged with mulletts	Tills.
Tortoise	Gawdy.
Trefoils	Fitz Hervey. Harvey. Manning. Symonds. Wood.
Trefoils (three and a bend)	Harvey.
Triangle —	Hithe.
Unicorn —	Harling.
Unicorn , between cross- lets	Layer.
Unicorn , counter- changed per fess ...	Rugg.
Unicorns' Heads ...	Holl or Holly. ... Parris.
Water Bougets ...	Bouchier. Dethick. Paysete. Roos. Ros. Trusbut.
Water Bougets , chevron between	Paysete.
Water Bougets , fess dancetty between ...	Trusbut.
Wheat-ears (three) ...	Reedham.
Wheat-ears in a bordure	Pulvertoft.
Windmill Sails ...	Loverd.
Wings , scythe between	Scarning. Wells.
Wings conjoined ...	Brisingham.
Wolves' Heads erased	Arderley. Stysted.
Wolves' Heads (three)	Vis de loup.
Wolves' Heads (four) ...	Outlaw.
Women's Heads ...	Ellis.
Women's Breasts ...	Dodge.
Wyvern	Vernon (?).

ORDINARIES, &c.

BARS AND BARRY—

One Bar. I know of none in Norfolk, and there are very few in Papworth.

Two Bars. See gemelles *post*.

And helmets	Armiger.
And mullets	Hopton.
Vairy or wavy	Hacon.
Wavy	Algar.
	Bayfield.
	Kebell.
	Pool.
And lion rampant	Oxburgh.
On one bar as annulet	Pever.
Within a bordure	Deyns.
And a bend checky	Leigh.

Two Bars.

Dancetté and a chief	Stonore.
And a bendlet in chief billettée	Ludlow.
And a chief indented	Hare.
And in chief two pallets... ..	Churchman.
And in chief fleur de lis	Gilbert.
	St. Iyz. *
Charged with mullets	Hopton.
Wavy and in chief a demi- lion	Maggeson.

Three Bars.

Three bars	Houghton.
And a greyhound	Skipworth.
Within a bordure	Rither.

Three Bars.

Within a bordure of mart- lets	Rother.
Within a bordure	Deynes.
<i>Six Bars Plain</i>	Dodge.
	Gowsell.
	Mainwaring.
	Ponings.
	Quaplode.
	Stanhow.
	Vernon.
<i>Dancetty</i>	Todenham.
<i>Wavy</i>	Lovell.
	Morley.
<i>Ten Bars</i>	Brandon.
	Estoteville.
	Holler.
	Stoteville.
	Valence (in an orle of martlets).

Bars between. . . . (?) any.		
Bars and a Bend.		
<i>Two bars</i> . . . . .	...	Potts.
<i>Six bars</i> . . . . .	...	Fincham.
		Poinings.
		Potts.
		Quaplode.
		Vernon.
Bars and a Canton.		
<i>Two bars</i> . . . . .	...	Boys.
		Buxton.
With three billets . . . . .	...	Inglose.
With lion passant on the canton . . . . .	...	Swillington.
<i>Three bars.</i>		
With lion passant on the canton . . . . .	...	Hales.
Bars gemelles on the can- ton, five billets . . . . .	...	Inglose.
<i>Four bars.</i>		
And a canton . . . . .	...	Belstede or Bensted.
Barry. No number mentioned		Estoteville.
		Fincham.
		Hautbois.
In an orle of holly-leaves		
BENDS (Single).		
<i>Plain.</i> . . . . .	...	Antingham.
		Curson.
		Filiot or Foliot.
		Gissing.
		Rye.
		Savile.
		Swathing.
<i>Billetty</i> . . . . .	...	Moreux.
<i>Compony</i> . . . . .	...	Curson.
<i>Cotised</i> . . . . .	...	Cove.
		Jenny.
		Sprowston.
		Toll.
		Tony.
<i>Engrailed</i> . . . . .	...	Marshall.
		Mosselle.
		Ratcliffe.
<i>Fusilly</i> . . . . .	...	Taverner.
<i>Gobonny</i> . . . . .	...	Leventhorp.
		Ormesby.
<i>Indented</i> . . . . .	...	Marshall.
		Raleigh.
		Taverner.
<i>Lozengy</i> . . . . .	...	Aleyn.
<i>Wavy</i> . . . . .	...	Goldingham.
		Read.
		Rede.

Bends (Two)	Doyly.
Bend, Per Sinister	Wereham.
Bends, between.	
<i>Cotises</i>	Clopton.
	Maloisel.
<i>Crescents</i>	Mosselle.
<i>Crosslets</i>	Ormesby.
	Hoo.
	Tye.
<i>Fleur de lis</i>	Irmingland.
<i>Fountains</i>	Stourton.
<i>Goats' heads</i>	Bartholomew.
<i>Martlets</i>	Mounteny.
<i>Mullets</i>	Hunt.
	Picot.
Bend, on a.	
<i>Cinquefoils</i>	Langham.
<i>Crescents</i>	Gogill.
<i>Crosslets</i>	Cawston.
	Cressener.
	Fastolf.
<i>Eagles</i>	Gissing.
	Helhoughton.
<i>Escallops</i>	Green.
<i>Fleur de lis</i>	Lany.
	Shelton.
<i>Lozenges</i>	Engayne.
<i>Martlets</i>	Dix.
<i>Maunch</i>	Tony.
<i>Pallet</i>	Beaupré.
<i>Pheons</i>	Stubbes.
<i>Roundles</i>	Rees.
<i>Saltires</i>	Brancaster.
<i>Shovellers</i>	Read.
<i>Squirrels</i>	Rote.
<i>Trefoils</i>	Harvey.
Bend, and on it three escallops	
and over all a lion	Guybon.
Bend Cotised	Berningham.
	Ferrier.
	Gimingham.
	Louner.
	Malherbe.
Bend Engrailed and in chief	Cromwell.
Bends, Bendlets, or Bendy.	
<i>Two</i>	Doyly.
	Scogan.
<i>Five</i>	Clifton.
<i>Six</i>	Foulsham.
	Fitz Otes (and a canton).
	St. Philibert.
<i>Eight</i>	Hautein.
<i>Ten</i>	Montfort.

BORDURE (within a plain).

<i>Annulets</i>	Bekeswell.
<i>Bars</i> (two)	Deynes.
<i>Bars</i> (three)	Rother.
<i>Cinquefoils</i>	Astley.
<i>Griffin</i>	Drue.
<i>Gyronny, and on a chief</i> <i>three crowns</i>	Poissi.
<i>Within a bordure of cinque-</i> <i>foils, wheatears</i>	Pulvertoft.
<i>Within a bordure bezanty,</i> <i>quarterly or and gu.</i>	Rochford.
<i>Within a bordure platee</i>	Bawde.

Bordure (within an) **Engrailed, Wavy or Indented.**

<i>Animals' heads</i>	Stace.
<i>Chevrons</i>	Tyrell.
<i>Chevron with blackbirds</i> (?)	Stodagh.
<i>Cross</i>	Carbonel.
<i>Garbs</i>	Kemp.
<i>Lion rampant</i>	Grey.
<i>Demi-lion</i>	Knyvett.
<i>Mullets</i>	Maltby.
	Sawston.
<i>And a bend wavy on which</i> <i>ducks</i>	Read.
<i>And a bend engrailed be-</i> <i>tween crescents</i>	Mosselle.
<i>And a fess indented</i>	Haveltoft.

CHECKY

	Breccles.
	Hackford.
	Mouncey.
	Vaux.
	Warren.
Checky and a Bend	Caley.
	Clifton.
Checky and a Chief	Tateshall.
Checky and a Cross	Roydon.
Checky and an Escutcheon	Caley.
Checky and a Fess	Baldock.
	Beckham.
	Calthorp.
	Fitz John.
	Malie.
	Spriggs.
	Thorp.
	Winter.
Checky on a Flaunch	Sharrington.
CHEVRONS (Plain)	Hopton.
	Tey or Tye.

			Trushbut.
			Swillington.
<i>Gully de sang between cinquefoils, or pean between cinquefoils</i> ...			Wodehouse.
<i>Semie of crosslets and a lion</i>			Brews.
Chevrons between.			
<i>Bears' heads or</i> ...	...		Smallburgh.
<i>Bears' heads</i> ...	...		Berry.
			Barry.
<i>Besants</i> ...	...		Golding.
<i>Boars' heads (three)</i> ...	...		White or Whizt.
			Mosel.
<i>Bulls' heads</i> ...	..		Saunders.
			Boleyn.
			Blakeney.
<i>Castles</i> ...	...		Scarburgh.
<i>Catherine wheels</i> ...	...		Aslack.
			Balle.
<i>Chaplets</i> ...	...		Crispyng.
<i>Cinquefoils</i> ...	...		Astley.
<i>Couple closes</i> ...	...		Gonville.
<i>Crosses flory</i> ...	...		Fordham.
<i>Crosses patee</i> ...	...		Calibut.
<i>Crosslets fitchy</i> ...	...		Rands.
			Shardelow.
<i>Crowns</i>			Parker.
<i>Dolphins</i> ...	...		Bleverhassett.
<i>Eagles</i> ...	...		Fineaux.
			Caston.
<i>Elephants' heads</i> ...	...		Saunders.
<i>Escallops</i> ...	...		Chamberlain.
			Littleton.
			Reefham.
			Townsend.
<i>Gillyflowers</i> ...	...		Poppy.
<i>Greyhounds</i> ...	...		Puttock.
<i>Griffins' heads gu.</i> ...	...		Tilney.
<i>Leopards' heads</i>			Kervill.
			Blakeney.
			Frowyk.
			Norman.
<i>Lions</i> ...	...		Bourne.
<i>Lions rampant sa.</i> ...	...		Thoresby.
<i>Lions rampant</i> ...	...		Gwynn.
<i>Lions' heads or</i> ...	...		Wymondham.
<i>Lozenges</i> ...	...		Parker.
<i>Martlets</i> ...	...		Norman.
			Page.
<i>Mascles</i> ...	...		Porter.
<i>Maunches</i> ...	..		Mansfield.
<i>Mullets</i>			Gresham.
			Cretyng.
			Gresham.

<i>Mullets, and a crescent in chief and a crosslet in base</i>	Marsham.
<i>Nails</i>	St. Lowe.
<i>Ogresses (in chief and base)</i>	Pratt.
<i>Owls</i>	Appleyard.
<i>Quatrefoils</i>	Gunthorpe.
<i>Roses</i>	Roys.
	Fermor.
<i>Rye ears</i>	Eyre.
<i>Spinks</i>	Spink.
<i>Squirrels</i>	Lovell.
	Paston.
<i>Stars</i>	Butts.
<i>Talbots' heads</i>	Totington.
<i>Water bougets</i>	Paysete.
<i>Wolves' heads</i>	Somerton.
Chevron, on a Plain.	
<i>Bezant</i>	Somerton.
<i>Cinquefoils</i>	Freeston.
<i>Crescents</i>	Doreward.
	Whipple.
<i>Crosslets</i>	Wilton.
<i>Magpies</i>	Holditch.
<i>Marlets</i>	Hamond.
<i>Quatrefoils</i>	Scarning.
	Watts.
<i>Roses</i>	Fermor.
	Knollys.
<i>Unicorns' heads</i>	Holl.
Chevron Engrailed between	
<i>Cinquefoils</i>	Smallpiece.
<i>Eagles</i>	Dalling als' Bulwer.
<i>Fleur de lis</i>	Wright.
<i>Herons</i>	Norman.
<i>Mullets</i>	Rugg.
<i>Men's or women's heads</i> ...	Ellis.
Chevrons Indented between	
<i>Couple closes</i>	Gonville.
Chevrons Vairy between	
<i>Lions</i>	Itteringham.
Chevrons Wavy between	
<i>Crows</i>	Crowmer.
Chevron within a bordure	
<i>Engrailed</i>	Eyre.
	Tyrrell.
<i>Bezanty</i>	Bavent.
Chevron and in Chief.	
<i>Mullets</i>	Sutton.
<i>Two swans, in base a herring cob</i>	Cobb.

Chevron, per	...	...	Bettys. Blake. Hartstong.
Chevrons or Chevronels.			
<i>Two</i>	...	...	Dalling. Manning. Paynel.
<i>Three</i>	...	...	Aspale. De Burgh. Clare. Multon. Plumstead. Reppts.
<i>With a fleur de lis and a fess vairy</i>			
<i>Five</i>	...	...	Fitz Ralph.
<i>Five chevronels gu. On a canton of the 2nd a lion passant or</i>			
CHIEF (Plain)	...	...	Orreby. Narburgh. Watshull (Matishall?).
Chief (on a Plain).			
<i>Cinquemoils or crescents</i>	...	...	Belet.
<i>Crescents</i>	...	...	Burnham.
<i>Crosses patee formy or</i>	...	...	Witchingham.
<i>Elm leaves (3)</i>	...	...	Elmugge.
<i>Lion</i>	...	...	Burdeleys.
<i>Lion (demi)</i>	...	...	Hetherset.
<i>Lion over all</i>	...	...	Goldwell.
<i>Lozenges (3)</i>	...	...	Gerberge.
<i>Lozenges surmounted by a bendlet</i>	...	...	Gerbrigg.
<i>Lozenges (5)</i>	...	...	Charles.
<i>Mascles (3)</i>	...	...	Charles.
<i>Mullets (3)</i>	...	...	Bacon.
<i>Tau between mullets</i>	...	...	Drury.
Chief (Indented)	...	...	Brom or Broome Bures. Dagworth. Dunham. Glanville. Harsick. Hengrave. Pickenham. Redenhall. Shelton.
CROSSES, CROSSLETS AND CRUSILLY.			
<i>Plain</i>	...	...	Bigod. Ellingham. Hickling. Hovell.

			Hussey.
			Randall.
			Scrope.
			Shelton.
<i>Botony</i>			Cavendish.
<i>Compony</i>			Bokenham.
<i>Engrailed</i>			Drayton.
			Gurney.
			Hingham.
			Ingoldisthorpe.
			Noon.
			Norwood.
			Ufford.
			Wesenham or
			Wetenhall.
<i>Engrailed with escallops</i> ...			Bigod.
<i>Engrailed with lions</i> ...			Esturmi.
<i>Engrailed between escallops</i>			Garneys.
<i>Engrailed between water</i>			
<i>bougets</i>			Bourchier.
<i>Engrailed, counter changed</i>			Bacon.
<i>Flory</i>			Braham.
			Ferrier.
			Freville
			Le Gros.
			Pilkington.
			Rose.
			Spelman or Spilman.
<i>Flory between escallops</i> ...			Sampson.
<i>Formy</i>			Seafoul or Zeffeld.
<i>Gobonny checky</i>			Cockford.
<i>Lozengy</i>			Feryng.
			Bendale.
<i>Lozengy and in chief es-</i>			
<i>callops</i>			Masca.
			Pardulf.
<i>Moline</i>			Alnwick.
			Beck.
			Bendale.
<i>Moline pierced</i>			Udal.
			Dovedale.
" <i>Passant</i> "			Freville.
<i>Patonce</i>			Whitwell.
<i>Pattee vainy</i>			Gesnel.
<i>Pattee between cinquefoils</i>			Walsingham.
<i>Raguly</i>			Ingoldisthorpe.
			Norwold.
<i>Recercele pometty</i> ...			Walcote.
Cross (Plain) with Bordure			
Engrailed			Maltby.
			Carbonel.

Cross between.

<i>Billets arg.</i>	...	...	Sparham.
<i>Bucks in chief and three crescents</i>	...	...	Parkham.
<i>Crescents</i>	...	...	Barnham or Bernham.
<i>Escallops sa.</i>	...	...	Sampson.
<i>Lions (4).</i>	...	...	Dakeny.
<i>Water bougets</i>	...	..	Bouchier.

Cross, on a.*Five*

<i>Martlets</i>	...	...	Scottow.
<i>Escallops</i>	...	...	Weyland.
<i>Five annulets and 5 bezants</i>	Stratton.

Cross Engrailed.

<i>Counterchanged and per pale</i>	Heydon.
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Crosslets (3)	Shardelow.
(6)	St. Omer.
(12)	Denny.

Crusilly

<i>And a bend</i>	Howard or Haward. Ormesby.
<i>And a bend checky</i>	...	...	Ormesby.
<i>Luces (3)</i>	...	...	Lucy.

FESS.

Plain	...	...	Bernak. Calais. Langham.
Checky	Arderne. Hillary. Punch. Steward.

Counter Company and a

Mullet	Hillary.
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Dancetty between

<i>Crescents</i>	Maldon.
<i>Cross crosslets</i>	Mondeford.
<i>Escallops</i>	Colby.
<i>Falcons or choughs</i>	...	...	Hauville.
<i>Mullets pierced</i>	...	...	Weasenharn.
<i>Patriarchal crosses, &c.</i>	...	...	Sket.
<i>Water bougets</i>	...	...	Trusbutt.

Embattled between

<i>Estoiles</i>	Ingores.
<i>Eagles displayed</i>	Spanye.

Engrailed.

<i>Escallops</i>	Kenys.
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Fusilly	Ardesley.
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Gobony between

<i>Owls or hawks</i>	Herward.
<i>Estoiles</i>	Mapes.

Indented per

<i>Between escallops</i>	Harsick.
<i>In a bordure</i>	Levenshaw.
<i>A unicorn counterchanged</i>	Haultoft.
<i>Three bears</i> ,, ,,	Rugg.
	Whinburgh.

Lozengy.

<i>Between six</i>	Chauvers.
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Undy.

<i>Crescents</i>	Welch.
<i>Between estoiles</i>	Everard.

Vairy.

<i>Between water bougets</i> ...	Dethick.
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Fess, on a.

<i>Billets and 6 Cornish crows</i>	Irmingland.
<i>Bull</i>	Aldrich.
<i>Crescents</i>	Havers.
<i>Crosslets and in chief</i>	
<i>roundles</i>	Gobaud.
<i>Crowns</i>	Crowne.
<i>Crows</i>	Cornwallis.
	Irmingland.
<i>Eagles</i>	Clere.
<i>Escallops</i>	Seckford.
<i>Fleur de lis and bezants</i>	Thwaites.
<i>Fusils</i>	Narford.
<i>Garbs</i>	Vernon.
<i>Lions passant</i>	Deopham.
<i>Lozenges</i>	Creke.
	Newhall.
<i>Martlets</i>	Thorpe.
<i>Mill rinds</i>	Snetterly.
<i>Mullets</i>	Everard.
<i>Mullets and crosses</i> ...	Cross.
<i>Plates</i>	Huntingfield.

Fess between

<i>Annulets</i>	Avenel.
<i>Bars gemelles</i>	Earle.
<i>Bells</i>	Bell.
<i>Birds</i>	Payne.
<i>Boars' heads</i>	Brian.
<i>Two chevrons (and see</i>	
<i>article, "A Fess between</i>	
<i>Chevron," post, p. 93</i> ...	Baynard.
	Blyant.
	Cheyny.
	Cornerth.

			Fitz Walter.
			Gerbrigg.
			Grey de.
			Norfolk.
			Pecche.
			Say.
			Tending.
			Walpole.
			Ilketeshall.
<i>Two chevrons and a canton</i>			
<i>Two chevrons, on the fess</i>			
<i>escallops</i>			Hemested.
<i>Conys and cotises</i>			Cony.
<i>Crescents</i>			Fitz Simon.
			Pateshull.
<i>Crosslets</i> (3)			Gimmingham.
			Middleton.
<i>Crosslets fitchy</i>			Crane.
<i>Crosslets</i> (6)			Beauchamp.
			St. Omer.
<i>Eagles displayed</i>			Engayne.
<i>Elephants' heads</i>			Fountaine.
<i>Escallops</i>			Bettys.
			Shank.
<i>Fleur de lis</i>			Borvile.
			Skelton.
<i>Griffins' heads</i>			Mileham.
<i>Heads</i>			Barshal.
<i>Leopards' or lions' heads</i> ...			Berford.
			Pole.
			Dryby.
<i>Martlets</i>			Rosale.
			Shelton.
<i>Martlets and a chief and a</i>			
<i>chevron in base</i>			Tye.
<i>Roundles</i>			Poteys.
Fess and in Chief. On Chief			
<i>Crescents</i>			Sotherton.
			Waxham.
			Tindall.
<i>Mullets</i>			Odingsells
Fess, per			
<i>In chief dancetty and base</i>			
<i>a chevron between cinque-</i>			
<i>foils</i>			Hoxne.
FRET AND FRETTY.			
<i>Fret</i>			Mandeville (?).
			Audley.
<i>Fret and on a canton</i>			Middleton.
<i>Fretty</i>			Bokenham.
			Braunch.
			Chamberlain.
			Eynsford.

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| <i>Fretty arg. and a chief or</i> | St. Leger. |
| <i>Fretty, a chief checky</i> ... | Giggs. |
| <i>Fretty, on a chief a lion</i> .. | Dowsing. |
| | Espigornel. |
| ORLES, and in Orle ... | Balliol. |
| | Lindsey. |
| | Waleis. } See separate article |
| | Anguish (?). |
| | Begeville. |
| | Billings. |
| | Erpingham. |
| | Essex. |
| | Filby. |
| | Hautbois. |
| | Holland. |
| | Parnell. |
| | Reedham. |
| | Royng. |
| | Valence. |
| | Vaux. |
| | Wakefield. |
| | Walcot. |
| PALE. <i>Arg., a pale engrailed sa.</i> | Forneaux. |
| Per Pale. | |
| <i>Arg. and gu.</i> ... | Waldegrave. |
| <i>A bend counterchanged</i> ... | Chaucer. |
| <i>Billets (10)</i> | Bernwell. |
| <i>Boars' heads (3)</i> ... | Copping. |
| <i>Boars' heads between wings</i> | Wells. |
| <i>A chevron counterchanged</i> | Arnold. |
| <i>A chevron between martlets</i> | Wood. |
| <i>A chief erm.</i> .. | Tyney. |
| <i>On a chief a label</i> ... | Hauville. |
| <i>Crosslet fitchee between</i> | |
| <i>fleur de lis</i> ... | Read. |
| <i>Cross engrailed</i> ... | Berney. |
| <i>Cross engrailed counter-</i> | |
| <i>changed</i> ... | Heydon. |
| <i>Cross moline</i> ... | Ingham. |
| <i>Fer de moulin</i> ... | Hingham. |
| <i>Lion rampant with ring</i> | |
| <i>on nose, crowned</i> ... | Norwich. |
| <i>Lions passant within a</i> | |
| <i>bordure</i> ... | Withipole. |
| <i>Lion passant arg.</i> ... | Plaiz. |
| <i>Lions' (?) heads (?) in chief</i> | Caldecot. |
| <i>Unicorn between cross cross-</i> | |
| <i>lets</i> ... | Layer. |
| <i>Saltire engrailed counter-</i> | |
| <i>changed</i> ... | Pole. |

Per Pale Indented.*On dexter side martlets* ... L'Estrange.*On dexter side martlets in pale* ... Strange.*Six martlets counter-changed* ... Fransham.**Paly of six.***Plain* ... Trench or Trunch.*On a chief crosslets* ... Meawes.*On a bend three eagles* ... Gransun.*Wavy of six* ... Molyns.**PILES.***Two* ... Pyke.*Three* ... Basset.*Three, barways* ... Felton.*Three, barways* ... Bardwell.**QUARTERLY.***Plain lines* ... Bovill.
Mandevill.
Middleton (?).
Oulton.
Say.*And a bend* ... Burguillon.
Burston.
Caley.
Clavering.
Clippesby.
Fastaff.
Fitz Robert.
Keney's.
Le Gris.
Le Gros.
Wolterton.*And a cross* ... Berney.
Manning.
And an escarbuncle ... Gernun.
Wigental.**Quarterly and a Bordure** ... Breton.
Buckton.
Middleton.
Rochford.**Quarterly and Per Fess** ... Blondeville.
Breton (?).
Cromwell.**Quarterly, over all a Cross** Manning.
Shorditch.**Quarterly Fretty** ... Clere.
Spencer.

Quarterly.

<i>On 1st quarter an eagle</i> ...	Pakenham.
<i>On 1st quarter a cock</i> ...	Cock.
<i>On 1st quarter an eagle displayed</i> ...	Philips.
<i>A lion rampant</i> ...	Ingham.
<i>1 and 4, barry of six; 2 and 3, three cinquefoils</i> ...	Durrant.
<i>1 and 4 a castle; 2 and 3 a fleur de lis</i> ...	Spriggy.
<i>1 and 4 a bend; 2 and 3 a fret</i> ...	Spencer.
<i>1 a roundle</i> ...	Rainham.
<i>1 and 4 a crescent</i> ...	Necton.
<i>2 a bend</i> ...	Rainham.
<i>On 2 and 3</i> ...	Burgylyon.
<i>On 2 and 3 a leopard's head</i> ...	Wodehouse, of Waxham.

SALTIRE, Plain ...	Neville.
	Ducket.
	Rollesby.

Saltire, and two Crosier Staffs in Saltire

Eccles.

Saltire Engrailed ..

Blickling.
Botetourt.
Boyland.
Esmund.
Kerdeston.

Saltire.

<i>Engrailed counterchanged</i> ...	Ponings.
<i>Engrailed and in chief</i> ...	Ayrminne (?).

Saltire between

<i>Cross crosslets</i> ...	Brampton.
<i>Crosslets</i> ...	Franceys.
<i>Crosslets and estoiles</i> ...	Bedingham.
<i>Crosslets (12)</i> ...	Denny.
<i>Fleur de lis</i> ...	Harleston.
<i>Lions' jombs</i> ...	Noon.
<i>Lions' heads</i> ...	Fermor.
<i>Wolves' heads</i> ...	Outlaw.

Saltire on a

<i>Leopards' heads (5)</i> ...	Stody.
<i>Mullets (5)</i> ...	Peverell.

Saltire, Per ...

Rostwold.

Saltire ways.

<i>Five billets</i> ...	Inglose.
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Saltire surmounted by a

<i>Fess gu., thereon 3 bezants</i> ...	Taverham.
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PART III.

The Theory that Tenants took their Arms from those of their Superior Lords considered.

I propose to examine the theories of Edmondson, Boutell, and Ellis as to sub-tenants bearing their lords' arms, more or less differenced.

(1) Boutell is the boldest of the three, for he simply assumes that "the device of each baron or knight would be, with a few exceptions, assigned with appropriate modifications to their respective retainers or followers" (p. 1).

But can even a single instance be adduced of a sub-tenant using his superior lord's arms unless he obtained them by marrying a daughter of such lord, and so used them in respect of her portion?

I think that almost every instance of similarity of arms will turn out to come under this category.

The negative evidence obtainable by looking up the arms of notorious sub-tenants who did not bear anything approaching their lords' arms is extremely strong, and I propose to go into it later and give some details, when I think I shall be able to show that nearly every case of user of a lord's arms arises, as I have said before, from marriages, either known or not yet suspected.

Edmondson, p. 155, cites (quoting Guillim): That the arms of the Earls of Leicester, viz., Gu., a cinquefoil erm., were borne by many of the best families in that and adjoining counties, viz.:

Moton ...	...	Arg., a cinquefoil az.
Brailsford ...	...	Or, a cinquefoil sa.
Astley ...	...	Az., a cinquefoil erm.
Besington ...	...	Az., on cinquefoil or.

But he does not show, or attempt to show, that any of them held under the Earls of Leicester.

(2) Similarly he quotes the "old barons of Kendal in Westmoreland as bearing: Arg., 2 bars gu., and in a canton of the 2nd "a lion passant or, wherefore many gentlemen of that county and "in Cumberland took the same in different colours and charges in "the canton."

(3) Hubert de Burgh, Earl of Kent, bore: Gu., 7 lozenges vair, 3, 3, and 1, "in allusion whereunto Anselm de Guise having obtained from the earl a grant of lands in Bucks and Gloucester took the same coat with a canton or charged with a mullet of 6 points pierced sa."

(4) The Castle of Tunbridge belonged to the Clares, who bore: Or, 3 chevrons gu., "and therefore the family of Hardress bore Gu., "a lion rampant erm., debruised by a chevron or, to denote they "held the manor of the Castle of Tunbridge."

But in each case there is nothing to show that the second coat was not borne through an heiress or sister.

Edmondson also quotes the following instances of transfers of arms, which I have arranged in order of date:—

Sir John Carew, *temp.* Edward I. (1272-1307), obtained a conveyance of the arms of Mohun to him and the heirs of his body from his wife Alianor, daughter and co-heiress of William de Mohun, and his descendants quartered such arms. But here again there is nothing bearing on the real question, for he would, of course, quarter them as of right (p. 156).

Robert de Morley (1349), Marshal of Ireland in 22 Edward III. (1349), grants to his good friend Robert de Corby and his heirs the arms which had descended to him through his heritage from Monsieur Baldwin de Manoires, viz., Arg., a saltire engrailed sa. (Bl., ii., pp. 436 and 155).

15 Richard II. (1391). Thomas Grendale, of Fenton, cousin and heir to John Beaumays, of Sautre, grants: Arg., a cross az. charged with 5 garbs or, the arms of Beaumays, to William Moigne (p. 156).

11 Henry IV. (1409-10). Sir Thomas de Clanvowe grants his own arms (not specified) to his cousin William Criketot.

3 Henry V. (1414-15). Margaret, daughter and heiress of Sir Thomas Daniers or Daniel of Bradley in Appleton, granted to her son by her second husband, John Savage, of Clinton, the liberty of using her paternal arms, but this instance seem of little interest or value, for of course he would have been entitled to use his mother's arms as of right.

Perhaps, however, what is meant is that he was to use such arms only as a new coat.

14 Henry VI. (1435-36). Lady Johanna, late wife of William Lee, of Knightly, granted to Richard Peshale, son of Humphrey Peshale, her shield of arms (not specified).

1442. A charter of Humphrey, Earl of Stafford, and of Perche, Lord of Tonbridge and of Caux, dated the xlij. (*sic.*) day of August, 20 Henry VI. (1442), to one Robert Whitgreve, a shield of az., a quatre points d' or', 4 chevrons gu., and for crest a demi-antelope or.

This coat does not appear in Burke.

In Norfolk I only find two alleged transfers of arms, viz., the Morley to Corby case (already quoted under the date of 1349), and an alleged transfer of the arms of Brampton mentioned in Blomefield (vii., p. 436).

It may possibly be that when a man bought a manor he assumed the arms of the former owner, but the only case which bears out this idea is when Sir Giles de Bernham sold the manor of Hellesdon to Walter de Berney, the latter used arms not unlike the arms of Bernham. (Rye's Hellesdon, p. 156).

But here again the families may have been connected by marriage.

Another way to get at the truth is to take two or three of the better known Ordinaries and see if any evidence can be found that those who use them derived them from a common superior lord.

I. QUARTERLY.

Take for example the well-known "quarterly" coat of **Mandeville**, which may well be guessed by some to have been the origin of the numerous "quarterly" coats in Norfolk.

The Mandevilles however held nothing at Domesday in the county, and afterwards only possessed land here by marrying the heiress of Eudo de Rye, whose possessions in the county consisted of only a few (nine) lordships.

Not one of the families who held such lordships can as far as be traced ever used a quarterly coat at all.

But as though to accentuate my theory that arms passed through families (not necessarily heiresses) on marriages, we find that William de Say, who is the only man of importance who bore the quarterly

coat (though not a Norfolk, as far as I can yet find), married Beatrice de Mandeville, the heiress of the Mandevilles.

II. FESS BETWEEN CHEVRONS.

Now let us try the well-known fess between chevrons coat, of which we have nearly a dozen instances in the county.

The two families of the most importance who bore it was (1)

Barnard and (2) **Clere**.

It has always been taken for granted by Blomefield, Munford, and others that it was the Bainard coat of Az., a fess between two chevrons or (Nicolas' Roll, 1308-14), and that it was the origin of several Norfolk coats, and it is given as the strongest instance of arms passing by subinfeudation. The Baniards certainly have the advantage of being tenants *in capite* (— of Bunwell, v., p. 138), whereas the Cleres were not.

But it is by no means certain that all the others (including the Cleres themselves) did not get the arms by marrying Bainards, and not by holding lands from them, though indeed they may well have done both.

It has indeed been said positively that the Bainards took their two chevrons from Clare, but I think the boot was on the other leg, for the Fitz Walters (who were Cleres) held the barony of Barnard Castle (v., p. 185).

The Bainards lost their main barony for rebellion against Henry I., and it was given by the King to Robert Fitz Richard, son of the Gilbert de Clare who died 1134 (Stow, p. 76). I don't find any Robert Fitz Richard in Round's pedigrees of the family.

Sir Richard Baniard bore: Sa, a fess between 2 chevrons or (Nicolas' Roll, 1308-1314).

Part of their old holding, viz., the manor of Bunwell, remained in a junior branch of the Bainards (v., p. 138).

In the aid of 1347 William de Kerdeston held half a knight's fee of Frederick Banyard, and he of John Fitz Walter.

2. The **Clares** originally bore 3 chevrons, but though they held of the Bainards (ii., p. 248) I don't think I ever noted the fess between them, though their descendants the Fitz Walters did so.

By 1166 (Lib. Nig., p. 12) Robert Fitz Walter gave Filby at a knight's fee to Ralph de Clere, who was presumably one of his own family, though Norris (Fleggs, p. 117) says he seized it again.

3. Later on **Sir Walter Fitz Walter** in 1424 bore: Or, a fess between 2 chevrons. Whether this was compounded from the old chevrons of the Clares or was adopted bodily from the old coat of Bainard when they (?) got a grant of the barony of Bainard remains to be seen.

4. **Cornherd** or **Cornherth**, a Suffolk family, are said to have held under the Bainards, and to have used: Az., on a fess between 2 chevrons or.

They may have taken the coat from a marriage with a Bainard. Sir Richard de Cornherd occurs in the Suffolk Fines of 1278, and his daughter Alice married Sir Thomas de Grey, who certainly adopted the Cornherd arms.

5. **De Grey**. As just mentioned, Sir Thomas de Grey married Alice de Cornherd, and adopted her arms of: Az., a fess between 2 chevrons or,

Their son, another Sir Thomas de Grey, married Isabel, daughter and co-heiress of Frederick Baynard, but this of course does not account for their using the Bainard arms, as they had used them earlier.

6. **Walpole.** Henry de Walpole in 1265 bore: A fess between 2 chevrons (Bl., vii., p. 106), and Bishop Ralph Walpole, who died 1301, bore: Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons 3 eagles of the field.

The Bainards held in Tilney near Walpole, but there is no suggestion that the Walpoles held under them, and here again it is more probable they took the arms from some Bainard ancestress, who cannot now be traced.

7. **Hemenhale,** Sir Ralph de, on the Nicolas' Roll (1308-14) bore: Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons gu., 3 escallops arg. Bishop Hemenhale, elected 1337, bore the same arms. Blomefield, v., p. 185, says they bore the arms of Fitz Walter, their superior lord, as they held of Fitz Walter barony of Bainard's Castle.

8. **Pecche,** Sir Gilbert de, on the Nicolas' Roll (1308-14) bore: Arg., a fess between 2 chevrons gu.

The daughter of Sir Simon de Pecche is said to have married Walter de Paston, and the arms were quartered by Paston, vi., p. 494. also Norfolk Families, p. 957, quoting Norf. Archy., iv., p. 11.

9. **Teye,** Sir Walter de, is said to have borne: Or, on a fess between 2 chevrons gu., 3 mullets.

This is not in my Norfolk collection, but *circa* 1470 the Essex family is said (vii., p. 472) to have borne: Arg., a fess between 2 martlets in chief and a chevron arg. in base.

The Norfolk family bore: A bend between crosslets fitchy.

10. **Gerbrige,** *circa* 1460, are said by Brackley to bear: Sa., a fess between 2 chevrons or, but the family earlier bore, Erm., on a chief. Their superior lords at Wickhampton (xi., p. 135) were the Bigots, and I can trace no connection either with Baniard or Clere, except in the more or less mythical pedigree of the Pastons (Norf. Archy., iv., p. 16), where Thomas Gerbridge is said by Brettan, daughter of Robert Banyard, to have had a son, Edward Gerbridge, who married Margaret, daughter and heiress of Philip Peyver.

11. **Say,** of Lynn, *circa* 1274, is said to have borne: Gu., a fess between 2 chevrons arg., but this is very unlike the old coat of Say (*see* Mandeville *ante*).

So if we analyse the eleven coats of a fess between chevrons we find:—

1. Bainard and
2. Clere, and in my opinion the former was the elder, and that the Clares took their coat from Bainard.
3. Fitz Walter. Here it seems probable that the family adopted the Bainard coat when they got a grant of the barony of Bainard.
4. Cornherd certainly adopted the Bainard coat, but whether by marrying a Bainard or by holding under the Bainards is not clear.
5. De Grey, who adopted the Cornherd arms, certainly did so on marrying Alice de Cornherd.
6. Walpole may have got the Bainard coat through some marriage with the Bainards, who held Tilney (?).
7. Hemenhale, who are said to hold of the Fitz Walters' barony of Bainard's Castle.

8. Pecche. No trace.
9. Teye. No trace.
10. Gerbrigge, but they held Wickhampton of the Bigods.
11. Say, of Lynn. This only appears in C. 127.

III. ORLES.

These are primarily composed of one or two lines passing round a shield, the French term being "bordured." (Cokayne, p. 362).

Of these we find several* in Norfolk, some of which are better known as Scotch coats, and they probably have a common origin, if we could find out what it is.

- | | | |
|------------|-----|--|
| 1. Balliol | ... | Gu., an orle or. |
| 2. Lindsey | ... | Gu., an orle vair. |
| 3. Waleis | ... | Gu., billetty or, an orle erm. |
| 4. Breous | ... | Erm., a lion rampant, and round it six small shields each bearing a plain cross. |

None of these were great Norfolk families at a date when their arms might have set an heraldic fashion.

It will no doubt be considered by Scotch heralds the rankest heresy when I suggest that the Lindseys may have originally come from Lindsay in Marshland, and not from the Norman family.

The "orle" mentioned above no doubt suggested the term "in orle" where martlets and other charges were arranged round the shield following its outline.

Of these we have (besides the four "Scotch" coats just mentioned) over a dozen in Norfolk, which I detail below. The chief were the families of Valence and Vaux, but here again we are met with the difficulty that neither of them was a large holder in Norfolk.

1. **Valence**, Earl of Pembroke, whose coat in Winfarthing Church (i., p. 184) is: Barry of 10 arg. and az., an orle of martlets gu., which has more or less been transmitted to Pembroke Hall, Cambridge, through its foundress, the wife of Aymer de Valence.

The only possible instance of their transmitting the orle arises thus: William de Valence, Earl of Pembroke, had a grant of Filby about 50 Henry III. (1265-6), and the family of Filby (*post*) bore: Arg., an inescutcheon and an orle of martlets gu. (viii., p. 197, and xi., p. 217). The Filbys may however have been a junior branch of the Valences, or may have married a sister or daughter of that family.

The same remark applies to Holland (*post* 14).

2. **Vaux**. William de, in the Nicolas' Roll (1308-14) is said to have borne

Arg., an escutcheon within an orle of martlets gu., and next to him on the Wodehouse Roll was Sir Ralph de Roying (Rothing in Essex), who bore: [Arg.] 2 bars gu., within an orle of martlets [gu.] (*See post* 3).

*Burke also gives: 5. Anguish ... Arg., an orle gu.

But this I think may only be a guess dating from the period when the Anguishes of Norfolk began to think themselves worthy of bearing arms and fancied they came from Angus of Scotland.

The guess may have been right as far as the Scotch origin is concerned, but Angus of Scotland bore a totally different coat, so did the Norfolk Anguishes.

Whether this juxtaposition shows relationship or tenancy does not appear.

But as to the Vaux coat we are met with the important difficulty that the Norfolk family of Vaux, who founded Pentney Priory never bore the orle at all, but a

Checky or and gu.

Checky arg. and gu. (i., p. 332).

Checky or and gu. (iv., p. 334-520).

which, if it proves anything shows some connection with the Warrens.

3. **Roying** or **Rothing**. Sir William de Rothing was Sheriff of Norfolk in 1284, and Dashwood in his Sheriffs ascribes to him [Arg.] 3 bars and a bordure of martlets of the 2nd. He held what was afterwards Thorp Place, which Ralph de Rothing sold in 1290, and was probably the Ralph who in the Nicolas' Roll (1308-17) bore Arg., 3 bars gu. within a bordure of martlets gu.

Ralph held half a Knight's fee in Titleshall and Wellingham of Fitz Walter as of the Barony of Bainard (x., p. 63), and the family also held in Panxworth, South Walsham, and Hemblington, the second under de Botefort, but there is nothing to suggest any connection with either Valence or Vaux.

4. **Begeville**, of Winterton, bore: Sa., an inescutcheon and an orle of martlets or (xi., p. 199). They were sub-tenants of St. Benet's Abbey, but here again I see nothing to connect them with either of Valence or Vaux. The fact that the Hautbois (*post* 6), who also bore an orle, were also tenants of St. Benet's, seems to suggest some connection between the two families, and with

5. **Erpingham**, who bore: Vert., an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets arg. at Banham, i., p. 356; Barningham, viii., p. 207; vi., p. 413*n*; ix., p. 257.

The arms of Sir Thomas also occur at Foulsham, but here it was probably through a fighting connection with Thomas, Lord Morley.

The only possible connection with Vaux is that one of the Erpingham manors belonged to Roger Bigod, of whom Robert de Vallibus held four knights' fees in Liber. Niger.

6. **Hautbois**. Peter de, bore: Barry an orle of holly leaves proper.

His father, William de Hautbois was steward of the Benet's Abbey and also held under the Warrens.

That Bartholomew de Reedham (*see post* 12) claimed land at Hautbois (v., p. 301), and that William de Reedham was said to bear an escutcheon within an orle of martlets seems to show some connection between the two families.

7. **Filby** (*see ante* under Valence No. 1). In Brandeston Church window (viii., p. 197) this family is said to bear: Gu. and arg., an inescutcheon and an orle of martlets, and as to Filby (and *see xi.*, p. 217) held under the de Valences, and this may show either a descent or a sub-infeudation from them.

8. **Billys**. This family is said by Friar Brackley, No. 11, to bear: Gu., an inescutcheon in an orle of martlets, and it is said this was the early coat of Reedham, but the real coat of Reedham would seem to be a chevron between reed sheaves. (*See post*, No. 11),

The surname may be Beales,

9. **Essex**, Katherine de, of Oulton, impaled an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets (Bardolph Seals, viii., No. 7).

G. A. Cokayne (i., p. 222) thinks there was some connection between the orle borne by Henry de Essex, a feudal baron, with the orle of the Balliols.

10. **Wakefield** is said to have borne an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets or.

This occurs in Brackley (N.A.M., iii., p. 436), but it is probably a confusion with Walcote (*see* No. 11), and indeed it has been so corrected in the MS.

11. **Walcote**. Three Norfolk Armories (A 490) gives the family as bearing: Az., an inescutcheon within an orle of martlets or. But the seals at Stow Bardolph (2nd ser., ii., No. 9) gives Walcote as bearing three stags' heads.

12. **Reedham**. William de Reedham, who was sheriff in 1278 is said to have borne: Gu., an escutcheon within an orle of martlets (Henry III. Roll; Foster, p. 205; Anderson and St. George Roll).

In 1275 Bartholomew de Reedham claimed land in Hautbois (v., p. 301), and we know that the family of de Hautbois (*see ante* No. 6) also bore an orle, &c.

But we are met by the fact that the real coat of Reedham was: Gu., a chevron between 3 reed sheaves (Dashwood, Bl., v., p. 197, and xi., p. 252).

13. **Parnell or Paynell**. A Hampshire family of this name bore: Two bars within an orle of 6 martlets (Burke).

Blomefield (vi., p. 313) gives a modern (1687) and totally different coat, viz., Gu., 2 chevrons arg. to Paynell of Belaugh.

14. **Holland**, John de, bore at Boroughbridge in 1322: Gu., 2 bars . . . 6 martlets in orle, and Hugh Holland in Edward III. Roll bore the same with 9 martlets in orle, but I do not think they were of Norfolk, and the Hollands of Quidenham bore a totally different coat.

Analyzing these we find

Barry, an orle of martlets or 3 bars

An escutcheon within an orle of martlets

An escutcheon with an orle of holly leaves

The "holly leaves" in the last coat may well be a misreading of martlets.

Valence (1).
 Rothing (3).
 Parnell (13).
 Holland (14).
 Vaux (2).
 Begevile (4).
 Erpingham (5).
 Filby (7).
 Billys (8).
 Essex (9).
 Wakefield (10)?
 Reedham (12).
 Parnell (13).
 Walcot (17).
 Hautbois (6).

The investigation of the three foregoing Ordinaries, viz., the coats in which

- (1) Quarterly,
- (2) Fess between chevrons,
- (3) Orles,

are the chief features, will sufficiently show how little the theories are borne out by the facts.

It would be a waste of time to attempt by similarly investigating the innumerable coats bearing bends, fesses, chevrons, &c., to amplify this conclusion.

As to charges we might go into detail, especially as to the **Lion**, which has always been thought to have originated with the Bigods.

Of the 41 sub-tenants of the Bigods the arms of only three (Coleville, Raimes, and Verdon) seem to have any direct connection with the Bigods.

Now let us take another case.

IV. CHECKY.

Checky or az. was the coat of **Warren**, who were of the landowners *in capite*.

The 17 Norfolk families who bore Checky, or a variation of it were

Baldock	Mountny
Beckham	Roydon
Breccles	Sharrington
Calthrop	Spriggy
Caly	Tateshall, Lord
Clifton	Thorp
Fitz John, <i>see</i> Thorp	Vaux
Hackford	Winter
Malie	

Of these 17 I can only find that six, viz.,

Breccles	FitzJohn
Calthorp	Thorp
Clifton	Vaux

held lands which once were of the Warrens, viz.,

1. **Breccles** (ii., p. 275). William de Warren is said to have given a manor here to Thomas, son of Godfrey, son of Albert de Fransham, who bore: Checky or and sa. This family is said to have afterwards taken the name of Grimston, but none of the last name ever bore anything like this.

2. **Calthorp** (i., p. 249). William de Warren held a manor in Blo' Norton called Brome Hall, and Blomefield says he saw in the kitchen window of Brome Hall the arms of Calthrop, viz., Checky arg. and az., a fess erm.

The manor of Mortimer's at Attleborough (i., p. 506) is said in 1403 to have been held at one fee of the Earl Warren, and in a window there (i., p. 529) were the same arms of Calthorp.

3. **Clifton** (i., p. 528). At Attleborough, where I have just mentioned, William de Warren had a manor, were the arms of Clifton: Checky or and gu., a bend erm., but the Clifton holding here seems to have not begun till before 1457 (*id.*, p. 505).

The Cliftons however certainly held some of the Warren lands, e.g., William de Warren (vi., p. 87) held a manor in Didlington, which descended to the family of Holditch, but in the Church were the arms of Clifton as last given.

At Denver (vii., p. 315) a manor called West Hall was held by Hugh, of the Earl Warren, and in the Church (p. 319) were the same arms of Clifton, and it is noticed that the Cliftons presented to the Church 1349-1430.

4. **Fitz John** (ii., p. 254) or Thorp. Earl Warren held a manor at Stanford (p. 251) and the Mortimers held under him (*see ante* i., p. 506). In 20 Edward III., Constantine de Mortimer held half-a-fee of the Earl Warren, late of John de Thorp (*see sub* Thorp No. 5).

In the Church (p. 254) were once the arms of Fitz John, but they are there said to be Quarterly or and gu., a bordure varyy az. and arg.

5. **Thorp.** (*See* the last entry). This family of Thorpe must not be confounded with the Thorpes, of Massingham and Ashwellthorpe, who bore: Az., 3 crescents arg.

6. **Vaux.** (i., p. 332). Earl Warren held a manor in East Harling which afterwards came to the Bardolfs. (i., p. 318).

In the window at East Harling were the arms of Vaux. Checky arg. and gu., on a chevron az., 3 roses or.

There were, however, the arms of the great family of Vaux, of Trierman, the alleged ancestors of Lord Brougham and Vaux.

In the windows at Carrow Abbey, Checky or and gu. were used for Vaux.

But the coat of William de Vaux, 1308-24, was an inescutcheon between an orle of martlets.

Again, take the arms of **Rye**, who through the Beaufoys at one time held 34½ knights' fees, and bore: Gu., a bend erin.

Their sub-tenants as shown by the Lib. Nig. and Lib. Rub. Scacc., were

Baduent Hubert de	Goet William
Bella fago Ralph de	Herleham Roger de
Betevill Ralph de	Eschaliers Henry de
Caisneto Wm. de	Lupell Wm.
Carun Ran. de	Valain Wm. de
Drayton Alexr. de	

But not one of these eleven bore any bend or variant of it. On the other hand we know that the barony went to the Marshalls, and we find they bore: Gu., a bend indented or, which is strongly in favour of the idea that the arms followed the descent and not the sub-infeudation.

Nor does an examination of the arms of the 13 sub-tenants of **de Albinis** show anyone bearing the lion rampant.

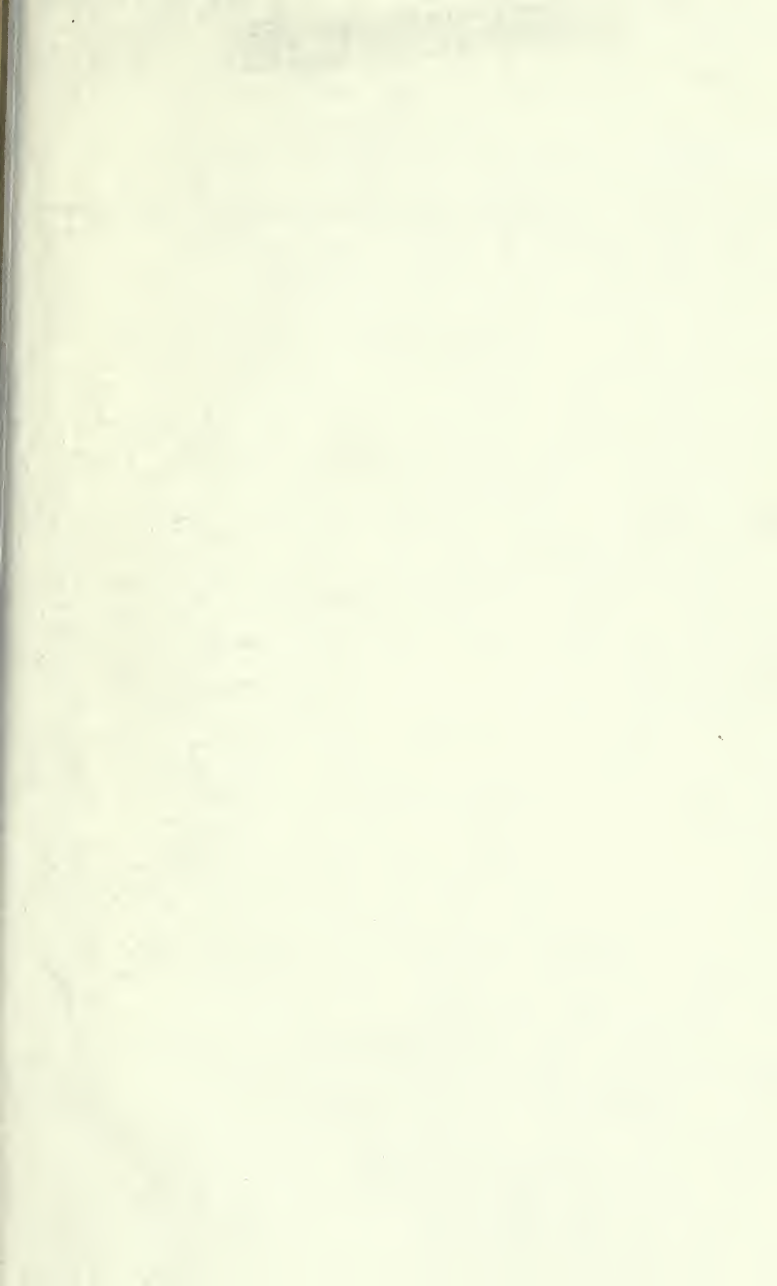
The same remark applies to the nine sub-tenants of the **Wormegai** holding.

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